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**FANAI LAL HUAISEN  
ZAKAPA  
KHUA LEH TUI  
CHANCHIN KAL ZEL**



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**Buatsaihtu : KHAWHRI BRANCH Y.M.A**



## **CORRECTION**

1. **Phek 3-na Pu Vanbuanga tih aiah Pu F. Vanhranga tih tur.**
2. **Phek 14-na leh 15-na a, Rotawna tih aiah Dotawna tih tur.**
3. **Phek 15-na Para 3-na 1884 aiah 1887 tih tur.**
4. **Phek 17-na Para 1-na "Tuna khawhri khua kawm veng Pu H.C. Thanchungnunga in awmna" tih hi telh loh tur a ni.**
5. **Phek 19-na Para 2-na a kum 1887 aiah kum 1897 tih tur.**
6. **Phek 20-na NB a sentence tawpna ber hi telh loh tur.**
7. **Phek 25-na Para 1-na Pu Khualiana hi Pu Khualinga tih zawk tur.**
8. **Phek 37-na Para 2-na a Private tih hi thaichhia tih tur.**
9. **Phek 47-na Para 1-na H.C. Vanlalruata'n aiah H.C. Vanlalhrata'n tih tur.**
10. **Phek 43-na Para 1-na Ni. Lalthantluangi aiah Ni. Lalrotluangi tih tur.**
11. **Phek 68na LAD dinkum hi 1974 a ni a, PYD hi 10.1.1977 tih tur.**
12. **Phek 64na Village Pastor No. 2 hi Pu F. Biaktluanga a ni a. TKP Vice President pawh Pu F. Biaktluanga a ni**





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**KHAWRI KHUA A ZIRNA LAM A MI HMASATE:**

**1. MATRIC PASSED HMASATE:**

- a) Thangliani Kum 1958-ah Passed.
- b) Hranglawmi Kum 1959-ah Passed.
- c) Lalrokima Lianhna Kum 1964-ah Passed.

**2. P.U./I.A. PASSED HMASATE:**

- a) Thangliani Kum 1963-ah Passed.
- b) Hranglawmi Kum 1959-ah Passed.
- c) Lalrokima Lianhna Kum 1965-ah PU(Sc) Passed.

**3. B.E. PASSED HMASATE:**

- a) Lalrokima Lianhna, Kum1970 ah Passed. Tunah Addition Chief Engineer in PWD/P&E Deptt-ah a thawk mek.

**4. B.A. PASSED HMASATE :**

- a) Hranglawmi. Kum1962 ah Passed. (BDO athawh laiin Kum ..... khan a thi.
- b) F.Aikunga, Kum1979 ah Passed. (Tunah Forest Deptt-ah R.O in a thawk mek).
- c) HC Thangchungnunga, Kum1985-ah Passed. (Tunah High School leh Middle School Headmaster in a thawk mek.

**5. B.Ed. PASSED HMASATE:**

- a) HC Thangchungnunga, Kum 1990-ah Passed.

**RAMBUAISAWIKHAWMHNUA, KHAWHRIKHUA  
1972 LUAHLEHHNUA, ZIRNALAMAMI HMASA-TE:**

**1. MATRIC PASSED HMASATE;**

- a) Hc. Thangchungnunga 1977
- b) F. Lalhmingmawia 1977
- c) F. Vanhranga 1983/1984

**2. P.U.C. PASSED HMASATE:**

- a) Hc. Thangchungnunga. 1983
- b) F. Lalhmingmawia. 1984
- c) F. Lalbiakchhawni. 1986

**3. B.A. PASSED HMASATE:**

- a) Hc. Thangchungnunga. 1985)
- b) Lalengmawia. 1996)
- c) Lalruatkima, Lalbiakenga, Lalramengi.

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**THUHMA**

Hun reitak atanga he lehkhabu buatsaih dan tur ngaihtuah a rilru leh ngaihtuahna tam tak seng a beiseina a kan lo thlir thin chu; Khawri Branch YMA kaihhruaina hnuaiah Literature Sub-Committee chu Dt. 6/4/98 din fel a lo ni ta a. Heta Committee Member te chu :-

1. Pu Hc.Thangchungnunga BA, BEd., Chairman
2. Pu P.Lalengmawia BA, Secretary
3. Pu Lalhmachhuana Member
4. Pu F.Vanbuanga Member
5. Pu HC.Vanlalhraita Member
6. Pu R.Lalhminga Member te an ni.

He Committee hian chak takin hma a la chho a, chanvo hrang hrangte in semin he kan lehkhabu buatsaih dan tur hi an ngaihtuah zar zar a, amaherawhchu, kan hriatnate a tlem hlawm avangte, hun duh ang kan neih loh avangte leh sumpai-ah harsatna tam tak kan tawh avangin, phuai tak leh fel lo tak maiin lehkhabu chu kan han buatsaih chho chu a ni a, fel lo leh siamthat ngai leh kimchang tawklo tam tak a awm thei dawn a, chhiartu zawng zawngte chungah khawngaih takin in mi ngaihdamna kan dil duh che u a ni.

Sd/-

( Hc. THANCHUNGNUNGA )

Chairman,

Literature Sub-Committee.

Khawri Branch YMA.

## BRANCH YMA-TE THUHMA

He kan lehkhahu buatsaih chungchangah Khawhri Branch YMA member zawng zawngte leh hruiute thahnemngaihna zarah Zakapa Fanai, Lal huaisen, Mizo hmeichhiate tan pa tling (Father of Mizoram) chanchin leh a khualehtui kal chhoh zel dan lehkhahu atanga buatsaih tur hian Branch YMA General Meeting chuan 1997 khan uluk takin an lo thlir ho tawh a. Kum 1998 hruiute thahnemngaihna kal zel chuan he lehkhahu buatsaih thei dan tur ngaihtuahin, YMA hnuaiah Literature Sub-Committee chu member 6 awm theihna turin Dt. 6/4/98 khan YMA General Meeting chuan a lo din fel ta a.

Zakapa lungphun tur pawh hi 1998 kum khan YMA member 128, a Ni hran meuh hmangin lung tha deuh mai chu kan lo la ta a ni. He lung lak ni-ah hian member-te kan hlimin kan phur tlang hle mai a, kawng tluanin nula leh tlangval-te an lam a ni ber e: Nula te pheih chuan (Father of Mizo Women) a nih vangin thapui thawhin he ni hi an hmang a ni.

A lung hi Thingsai lama ziahtiamte chahin mawi taka ziah a ni a, a phun ni pawh Art & Culture Minister zahawm tak Pu C. Lalrinsanga, khuallian a sawmin ruai nen ropui taka hman (tum) a lo ni ta a ni. Lehkhahu pawh Sub-Committee member thahnem ngaihna a zarah duhtu sam chu a ni chiah lo, mahse buatsaih peih a lo nih hi kan lawm a, tlawmngai taka min lo buaipuitu te leh khawla min lo chhutsaktu Pu F. Zosangliana chuangah YMA-in lawmthu kan sawi bawk a, chhiartu zawng zawngte duhsakna sang tak kan hlan a che u.

Sd/-

Hc. THANGCHUNGUNGA

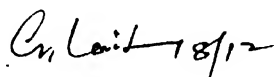
Chairman,

Literature Sub-Committee.

Khawhri Branch YMA

**NOTE**

*Zakapa Fanai Lal, Khawhri awptu hi Mizoram Lal zingah hriat reng tlak pakhat chu a ni. A ni hian Mizo hmeichhia te an thianglimna humhimin, British Officer ngei pawh hlau hauh lovin a hma chhawn a, chu chuan Mizoram a deng chhuak a ni. Hemi avang hian Mizo hmeichhia te chungah British Officer te leh an thuihruai ten thil nasa takin an tih loh phah a, tun thlengin hemi chanchin hi Mizo zingah infuihna hmanraw tha tak a lu ni reng a ni.*



( C.LAITANGA )

Joint Director,  
Art & Culture Dept  
Government of Mizoram



Khawri YMA

23.12.1999

## ZAKAPA, LAL HUAISEN

*by R Vanlawma*

*Zalen Cabin*

Khawhri YMA-in he lehkhabu Thuhmahruai ziaak tura min han sawm hi ka lawm hle mai. Hemi lehkhabu thupui ber Zakapa leh heta chuang ve lo, Suakpuilala hi Mizo tan khawvel hnam changkang tawh ho kan hmachhawn tantirh lai vel a an huaisen dan tha ka tih ber leh entawn tlak ka tih ber te an ni.

Zakapa huaisen dan hemi bu in a tarlan hi thil lawmawm tak a ni a. Zakapa hi a thlahtu Fanai lal Rorehlova hi thian siam thiam tak mai a ni tih a lang hle bawk a. Selesih ah hian Lallula nen hian an naupan deuh lai atanga lo awm tawh, lo inkawmngelh tak ni tur a ni.

Lalbura kha lal huaisen tak a ni a, Vanhnuailiana fate leh Sakte an indo lai khan vaawikhat chu an silaimu an hmang zo ta mai a, an tlan let ta a. Run lui an kan chu Sakte chuan lo kai ve lo turin lei hrui chu sah chah atul ta tlat mai a, a hote zingah tumahina an sah chah ngam loh avangin amah ngein a zuk sat chat a ni an tih chu. Chutiang khawpa huai pawh chu Diplomacy tello chuan engmah an lo ni leh mang lo. Sap hovin 1890-ah Aizawl ah awmhmun an khuar tan a, kum hnih lai an awm tawh hnu khan Sesawng-a Lalbura awm chu Aizawl-a khawpui dinpui turin an sawm a, a lo duh ta hauh lo mai a, Diplomacy tel lo chuan inkah alo tul ta mai a. Chumi avang chuan Chhim lama lal te pawh a kangkai ta zel a. Burma ram atangin Chin Hills Bawhsap te leh sipai te pawh an lo chhuk ta hlawm hial, Lunglei atangin Superintendent of Police Murray, Sap pawh a hote nen an lo chho ve a. Chutia Pu Murray Sap-in Khawhri a han thlen chuan an lal Zakapa, Fanai lal chuan duat takin a lo thleng a, a ni alo huang tau deuh zel a, nula a ngen ta a, pek tura an lo ruat nula pakhat mikhual chu a lo tlanbo ta daih mai a. A ni S.P. Sap chu alungni ta lo va, a lo rui puam deuh bawk si chuan, "Nula min pek theih loh leh i nupui tal min pe rawh" a ti ta mai a. A ni Zakapa lah a thin a lo sa ve zak mai bawk a. A pe duh si lova. Sap pa thinrim chuan Lal Zakapa chu hrem a tum a, a hrem tura a chho chu an lo chang a, sipai palmuh chu an lo kah thluk sak a ni awm e. Tah chuan Sap pa chu a tlan te a, an nin an um a, kan naupan laia an sawi ka briat dan chuan. "Vahchap ah te a tlan zuai zuai mai" a ti tih.

Sappui meuh chu lo ngam em hek lo, nakinah chuan Zakapa chu an man ta a. Ka chhiar ka la hriat deuh vuai ah chuan, "Calcutta rorelna sang ah chuan Zakapa chuan thiam a chang ta a, an chhuah leh ta a, an lal tir leh ta a ni," ti a ziak ka chhiar ka la hre reng a. A leh-alingin khatih laia kan hmelma ni tehreng pawh ni sela, Sappui rorelna sang ah chuan indo laia anmahni lo dotute pawh tih tak meuhvin an dikna leh an diklohna ngun takin an lo en a lo ni a. "Indona ramah te chuan kan sipaite chuan mi nu pawh lo pawngsual ta sela engmah a pawl zo lo" tih mai awm a nih vei nen. Sap rorelna pawh chu ka ngaisang sawt a ni. Hmelma naran silaia an lo kap ringawt te aichuan Zakapa'n khatianga a lo ti ngam kha naupang te ka laia ka han hriat atang khan ka lo ngaisang em em tawh fo reng a ni.

Hetah hian British ho pawh ka fak tel lo thei lo. Sawrkar dang ni sela khatianga hnam tekte hoten kan zinga mi thah tumin um hrep mai sela, nakin lawkah man ve leh thung ta ila engkhaw sawi mang lovin kan that nghal mai duh awm ngawtin ka hria. Zakapa chanchin han sawi te leh kan ram buai lai han sawi te hian Chhingchhip pawngsual ropui an tih hi ka hre chhuak thin. India sipai an lo thlen hmasak ber tum chuan mipa puitling zawng zawng mualah thim hnu hian an chah khawm a, a thenin an nupui te leh mula te an va bei a, an duh tawh hunah pa ho chu an tin tir chauh a ni awm e. Chhingchhip nu pakhat chuan, "Kei chu sipai in min bei ve lo, ti te an awm a, ka awih reng reng lo" a ti a ni. An lo chhuak tir Kolasib-ah leh Kawnpui khua ah khan an che nasa hle bawkin an sawi.

Lal kan nei ta lova, kan lo dawih ta em em mai a, thurualpui nei lo chuan tumah hi a lo huai theih hauh loh a lo ni tih te ka hmu chhuak a ni. Zakapa kha chuan hmeichhe pawngsual tum ni ngei tura lo chho Sap-in sipai pahni a rawn tirh te kha an lo kap hlum thawih mai a ni. Mipui hmahruai ngam hotute hi Mizo te hian engtikahnge kan neih leh theih ang aw. Hotu neilo chuan Tuikuk leh Chakma pawhin kan Missionary te pawh lo that mahsela, kan phun ru sep sep ngam chauh a ni ta mai. Diplomacy thiam tak maia hnamdang dawr tur Suakpuilala te ang leh huaisen taka lo dawr tur Zakapa te ang hi kan hnam hian a mamawh tak meuh ta a ni.

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**BUNG 1-NA****KHAWHRI HMING PUT TAN DAN**

Fanai Lal ten Khawhri hmun an rawn luah hma hian, Tu ma la luah loh ram ruak zaupui ram tha tak ram dur khup mai hi a ni a, Fanai Lal te hian ralkhat atanga an han thlir vel hian luah a chakawmin ram ruak zaupui leh rai nuam tak mai chu khaw hmun atan an awt ta em em mai a. Kum 1825 vel khan Aithangvunga, Rorehlova fapa upa berin rawn luah tumin a rawn en thlithlai vel phawt a, khaw rawnkai chu a rilruk ta deuh a. He tih lai hian Aithangvunga fapa upa ber Dokhama chuan Hmar lam Hlingvawm atangin Keltan-ah a rawn phei a. Ketana an awm hnu rei vak lovah chuan Khawhri (KHA WHRI – KHA WHRUI) ah chuan khaw thar an rawn kai ta a, khaw thar an rawn kai hun hi kum 1830 vel a nih a rinawm. Khawhri-ah hian kum tam tak an awm a, Vailen hnu-a, Zakapa leh Marliana (C.S. Muray) a te an inkhin hnu-a, Zakapa'n thiam a chan a, Leng-a, a insawn thleng khan Aithangvunga thlahte khan ro an rel a ni.

Fanai Lal Dokhama'n khawhri a rawn kai dawn hian Khawhri ram chu hrui hmun tih mai tur hian hrui chi hrang hranga tam em em mai a. A ram hi a tha in a dur khup mai a, hrui chi hrang hrang Hruipui, Thilte, Chiar, Hruivawn, Zawnga leihlawn, Kaiha, Hruisen leh Kawihruai leh hrui dang a tam em em mai a.

Khaw thar kaina tur a, Hruai a tam em avang hian Dokhama Khawthar kaina hmun hmingah chuan KHA WHRUI vuah a ni ta nghe nghe a. 'Hruai' hi Pawih tawngin 'Hri' tihna a ni a, tichuan Pawih ho chuan Khawhruai chu KHA WHRI tiin an sawi thung a, a kawh leh a tum chu thuhmun leh a lam chu intluk reng a ni a. Hun a lo kal zel a, Khawhruai tia lam thin aiin Khawhri tia lam rik chuan hmun a luah thuk zelin a lo darh zau tak deuh zawk avanga KHA WHRI tih hming pu hlen ta a lo ni.

**KHAWHRI KHUA LUAH TAN ANIH AṬANGA A LAL BAN THLENG :**

Sailo ho Thlang rawn tlak thlak rual hian Fanai ho pawh an rawn tla thla ve a, Sailo ho-te nen Zawlseih leh Selesih hmuna an awm hnu chuan Fanai Lal Rorehlova chu Zawlseih aṭang chuan Khawnglungah a insawn phei a, Khawnglung aṭang chuan Bawlte hmunah an awm ta a ni. Hetih lai hian Lallula, Sailo Lal chu Zohmunah a lal a, Rorehlova Fanai Lal nen hian Thuthlung an siam a, “Tun hnuah tumah Bawi a inkaih lovah” tiin an intiam ta nghe nghe a ni.

Rorehlova hi Bawlte aṭangin Lengkiang Beltu Kawnah an in sawn leh a, Cherhlun-ah an kai phei leh ta thuai a, Cherhlun aṭang hian Khawthlang lamah an let kual leh a, Ralvāwngah Khawthar an kai leh a, Ralvāwng aṭangin Dāwn-ah leh Zobawk-ah an kai chho leh a, Ralvawnga an awmlai hian Rorehlova fapa upa ber Aithangvunga nupui Tawthliahi hovin huih an kal thin a, chu lui chu tun thlengin Tawli Lui hming a la pu a ni. Ralvawng aṭang hian Daite kiang Phaileng-ah an kai leh a, Phaileng aṭang hian afapa tum ber Khawtindala chu Khuanghlum-ah tlang hrang changin a han kai chho ve leh ta a ni. Fanai ho hi hmun hrang hrangah an insawn kualin an in zar pharh nasa sawt hle a ni. Rorehlova erawh chu Hrangvung Lungṛang ah a kai leh a, chutaṭang chuan Pilerh-ah awm hmun a bengbel leh ta ni.

Khawtindala hi Khuanghlumah hian In 300 khua-in Lalna a chang a, mahse an bul velah Sailo Lal hlir an awm avangin Khuanghlum aṭangin Mualcheng-ah a kai phei leh a, beta ṭang hian Hlingvawm-ah a kai leh a, Hlingvawm a an awm lai hian Saikuti pawh a pianga, Hlingvawm aṭang hian Cherhlun-ah an phei a, Cherhlun aṭangin Thingsai-ah an kai phei leh a ni. Thingsaia an awm lai hian Kualsawia fapa Nochhuma nupui, Thlantlang Lal Zahuata fanu Darbilhi an han nei a, he tih lai hian Saikuti chu a nula ve tawh in, Hla tam tak a phuah tawh a ni.

Thingsai aṭangin kum 1850-vel khan Muallianpui ram ruak zaupui mai kai turin Nochhuma hovin Zuangva bawk ah In 300 vel an kai a, Khawtindala erawh chu Thingsai aṭangin Lungleng-ah



'Pawta' hmun an tih ah a kai thla thung a. In 300 vel lai a ni awm e. Chutatang chuan Khawri ram tlangdung sei tak mai leh hmun thengthaw tak mai leh nuam tak mai 'Thlantlang' an tih ah an kai chho leh a, chutah chuan hun engemawchen an awm hnu-ah Pa-awh hmun zawlah an in suan chho leh a, hetatang hian Thingsaiah an kai chho leh ta a ni.

Thingsai atanga Nochhuma hovin Muallianpui an kai phei hma daih hian Aithangvunga fapa Dokham hian Keltan atangin Khawhri-ah an rawn kai phei a, Khawhri-ah hian kum reife an awm a, Dokhama fapa Zakapa'n Khawhri-ah Lalna rawn chang chho vel in kum 1860 lai vel hian Khawhri-ah a rawn Lal tan ta a, hetih lai hian a ram pawh a zau fu a, chhak lamah Cherhhlun leh Lungkawlh ram a han ri a, thlang lamah Tuichang leh Aithur ram a va ri a, chhim lamah Tuipui a va su bawk a ni. Zakapa Lal lai hian In 400 vel an nih hmel hle mai a, Fanai Lal huaisen leh ropui berte zing a mi a ni.

Vailen hnu khan Bawrsap Marliana (C.S. Muray) chu Zakapa khua Khawhri a rawn kal tumin Zakapa hnenah nula mutpui tur a rawn dil a, Zakapa hian a pe duh lova, chumi hnu chuan a nupui mutpui atan a dil leh a, Zakapa thimrim chuan a tuar ta ngang lova, a silai laiin Bawrsap Marlian chu kahhlum a tum ta a, a awmah chuktuahin a silai a kau rap mai a, a upa pakhatin a kah hmam a lo benper sak hman avangin a kap hman ta lova, bawrsap thinrim chuan Zakapa chhekin chu a tukah a hal sak a, Zakapa thinin a ngai thei leh ta lova, Marliana leh a hote chhekin hal lo haw lam chu a pasaltha ho nen an lo lambun a, sipai pahnih lu an tan sak a. Marliana leh a hote chuan Zakapa leh a hote chu tawn lui ngam lovin baklengin an tlanche ta a ni. Bawrsap leh a hote umdarh vek ngam leh Mizo hmeichhe te hnam dang laka an zahawmna humhim ngam, Lal awmchhun leh huaisen a ni a. Mizo hmeichhe chungchanga an tihbuaina hi hotu-lian zawk beng a lo thlen khan Culcutta-ah, Vice-roy hma-ah bawrsap Marliana (C.S. Muray) leh Zakapa Khawhri Lal chu an inkhing ta a, he an inkhinna ah hian Zakapa'n thiam a chang nghe nghe a, bawrsap Marlian chu bawrsap a nihna tangin a ban phah ta nghe nghe a ni.

Zakapa hi Marliana nena an inkhin a, thiam a chan hnu hian Khawhri-a awm reng chu fela a hriat loh avangin Khawhri atang hian Leng-ah a unaupa Pazika bulah a han kai chho ve leh ta a ni. Hemi hmunah hian reifu chu Lalin a han awm leh a, kum 1914 December ni 28<sup>th</sup>-ah khan a Lalna hmun Leng-ah chuan a thi ta a ni.

Zakapa'n Khawhri a chhuahsan kum hi 1892 vel anih hmel a, Khawhri a chhuahsan hma a, Marliana'n a Chhek-In a halsak ni hi 10<sup>th</sup> February, 1891 a ni a. Khawhri a chhuahsan hnu kum 2 vel chu Khawhri hi luah lohvin a awm a ni.

Thingsai Lal Khawtindala'n Patlaia a hringa, Lalchhuma'n Liannawla, Tarpho Lal leh Dophunga leh Hleibawra a hringa, Lal ban khan a nang a ni.

Khawtindala, Thingsai a Khawhri ram 'Pa-awh hmun' atanga a han kai chhoh hnu khan, a fapa Patlaia chuan a pa Khawtindala thih hnu chuan Lalna a rawn chang chho ve a, reifu a Lal hnu hian, Khawhri ram ruak zuk luah turin a fapa Lalchhuma chu tuna Khawhri ram Pawlbawk an tih tlang thengthaw nuam tak mai ah chuan an zuk kai hmasa a. Pawlbawk an kai kum hi 1893 vel anih hmel. Pawlbawk ah hian kum 5 vel an awm hnuah Khawhri Lungsum hmunah an chhukthla leh a, hemi hmunah hian kum engemaw zat an awm hnuah Kum 1925 vel khan Helzawl-ah an kai chho leh a, Helzawl-ah hian reivak lo an awm hnuah Khawhri Lungsum hmunah an insawn thla leh a, hetah hian tun thlengin Khua hi luah chhoh zel a lo ni ta a ni.

Khawhri Lal, Lalchhuma chuan a fapa Liannawla chu Khawhri atangin Tarpho-ah Khawthar ang deu a awm a kai chhoh tir-in a indan a, Liannawla'n Tarpho a han luah atang hian tun thlengin Tarpho chu luah chhoh zel a lo ni ve ta a ni. Lalchhuma hian Zikpuii Sailo hmettha ber nupui a nei a, kum 1949 August ah Lalchhuma hi Khawhri-ah a thi a, a nupui Zikpuii Sailo, hmeltha chungchuang pawh Khawhri-ah bawk a thi a ni.

Lalchhuma thih hnu hian a Fapa naupang zawk Rokhuma'n Khawhri-ah lalna a rawn luah chho ve leh a, kum 2 vel a lal hman a. Lalban khan a rawn nang ta a ni.

**FANAI LAL:**

Rorehlova'n Aithangvunga a hring a, Aithangvunga'n Dokhama a hringa, Dokhama'n Zakapa a hring a, Zakapa'n Thanchhuma Sailulak lal a hring a. Thanchhuma lal lai hian Lalban khan rawn nang ta a ni.

**FANAI LAL IN THLAHCHHAWN DAN :**

Rorehlova'n Aithangvunga, Kualsawia leh Khawtindala a hring a.

1. Aithangvunga'n Dokhama a hring a.

Dokhama'n Zakapa, Zaduna, Lianchema leh Pazika a hring a, Zakapa chu a naupang ber dawttu a ni.

Zuduna'n Kaphleia a hring a, Kaphleia'n Sangluaia, Sangluaia'n Lalhleia a hring a.

Lianchema'n Kapchhunga leh Suakkhuma a hring a, Kapchhunga'n Lalhanga a hring a.

Zakapa'n Thanchhuma a hring a.

Pazika'n Leng Lal Saihnuna a hring a, Saihnuna'n Laichhuanga a hring.

2. Kualsawia'n Pahnuna leh Nochhuma a hring a.

Pahnuna'n Dokapa leh Hemphunga leh Sabuta a hring.

Nochhuma'n Lianbuka a hring a, Lianbuka'n Lalsailova leh Lalkhama a hring.

3. Khawtindala'n Patlaia a hring a, Patlaia'n Lalchhuma Khawhri lal leh Dophunga leh Hleibawra a hring.

Lalchhuma'n Liannawla leh Rokhuma Khawhri lal a hring a.

Dophunga'n Thandula Cherhlun Lal a hring a, Hleibawra'n Thingsai lal Lalbuana a hring a, Lalban khan a nang a ni.

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**BUNG 2-NA****FANAI LAL HUAISEN, MIZOHMEICHHIATE HUM HIMTU,  
BAWRHSAP (MARLIANA) PAWIHIN A NGAM LOH ZAKAPA  
KHAWHRI LAL CHANCHIN TLANGPUI**

Fanai Lal huaisen, ralrel thiam chungchuan leh rorel thiam hmingthang, khua leh tui-te tan pawh a, nunna hial thap ngam, bawrhsap hial pawh hlau lova un darh vektu chanchin Mizofa ten kan hriat lar lohna chhan chu, Bawrhsap (Marliana) hian Mizoram a awm chhung hian Mizo hmeichhia te lakah fapa a nei a, a fapa Challiana chu Mizoramah lo seilianin Kohhran lam hotu Pastor lai a lo nih avangin a dinhmun atan a that loh phah mai ang tih hlauvin Mizoram History-ah Zakapa chanchin hian hmun a chang tam ta meuh lova, a chanchin chhui thui pawh a harsa hle a ni.

Zakapa Fanai hi, Fanai Lal Dokhama fapa pathumna a ni a, a unaute chu;Zaduna, Lianchema, leh Pazika-te an ni. Kum 1839-ah lo piangin a naupan lai atang reng a naupang huaisen leh hlaui pawh nei lem lo a ni a. Kum 1864-ah tlanghrang pein arawn lal tan ve ta a ni. Tuna, Khawhri tlangpui an tihah hian In 300-400 velah ro a rei a. A ram zau zawng chu; Hmarlamah - N.Vanlaiphai ram engemaw zat a han huam a, Khawchhak lam ah chuan 'I'uiphai Lui khi ramriah a hman a, chhim lamah chuan 'I'uipui thlang a ni a, Khawtlang lamah chuan Tuichang a thlang bawk a ni. Chhim thlang lamah Aithur Tlangpui a han thlang deuh thaw bawk a. Aithur hi Sailo ho lalna tlang a ni a, Sailo ram engemaw zat hi Fanai tlangah a chan tir bawk a ni.

Vawikhat chu Aithur a, Sailo Lal Rotawna nen Ramri chungchangan an intibuai deuh a, Ramri kaww fel tur leh siam fel turin Khawhri Lal Zakapa hnenah chuan a hote nen an thawk chiam mai a, Zakapa pawh chuan an thawm chu hriain Sailo Lal Rotawna taww tur chuan a hote nen an thawk phei ve ta a, Zakapa leh a hote chuan Aithur tlangpui Ramri kawnah chuan an lo nghak a, Zakapa chuan, "Khawnge Rotawna nghak pahin khulai kawngthlang Bahra khu ka zuk lai lawk a nge" a ti a. A zuk laih lai chuan Rotawna Aithur Lal leh a hote chu an rawn thlang thut mai a. Rotawn chuan inti huai awm deuh hian, "Khawnge/Khawinge in lal Zakapa chu a

awm? Hmuh pawh min hmu ngam na nge?" a rawn ti khur khur mai a, chuvel leh Zakapa chuan thinrim deuh mai leh zam lo tak mai chuan, "Keimah Zakapa Fanai Lal tlawmngai lo ka rawn chho e" ti in Rotawna chu vin fahran mai hiah a rawn chhang a. A lu-te chu Bahra laihna lei a la kai luai mai a, Rotawna dinna lungpui bulah chuan a rawn thu a, a silai chu a han phawrh a, Rotawna chu a awm chuktuah in an tin ta ran mai a; Zakapa chuan, "Rotawn khawiah nge ramri hi awm se i tih a han ti a, Rotawna chuan, "Ramlaitui hnarah khian" an ti a. Zakapa chuan a silai chu an kau ta rap mai a, "Khawnge wawiin ni zet chu i Vapual Lu leh ka Zawnglu kan inthleng ang" a ti a. "Rotawn, kap han ti teh?" a ti a. Rotawna hlau lutuk chu a khur zawih zawih ta mai a, a chhang thei ta awzawng lo mai a, a ngawi ta reng a. Tichuan ngam ta hek lo le, engmah sawi ngam ta lo chuan a awm ta reng a. Ramri pawh chu a beisei aia zau daihah chuan a pawhhek sak ta zawk a.

Rotawna leh a hote chu an haw ta hna hna mai a, an hawn kawngah chuan a Khawnbawl Upa hruai pakhat chuan an Lal hnenah chuan, "Vawiin ni zet chu, Zakapa i va ngam lo em em ve le. Sailo Lal hi hetiang tak hian maw an tlawm tak mai le? A va han zahthlak teh lul em ve le," a ti ta bawng bawng mai a. Rotawna chuan, "A ni chu Fanai Pawihthe a ni a, thih pawh pawisa hek lo, kei chu thi atan chuan ka pamhmai em a lawm" tiin a chhang ta ngawt a.

Zakapa hi Khawhri-ah hian kum 20 ro a rel hman chhiah tihin kum 1884 chapchar lain Chhimlam Vailian khan a khua Khawhri chu an thleng ve a, heta an hotupa Bawrhsap (C.S Murray) hi Mizote'n Marlian kan tih mai kha a ni.

Marliana hian a hote Sap sipai engemaw zat hruaiin hmun hrang hrang an tlawh kual a, Pangzawl-Thiktlang atang arawn chhoin Zakapa Khawhri Lal chu rawn tlawh a tum a, Khawhri a rawn thlen hma hian Marliana chuan Zakapa hnenah chuan thu a rawn chah a, "Khawhri Lal Zakapa kha han hrilh u la, an khua-ah zan ka rawn riak dawn a, Zan a ka mutpui tur Nula lo ngaihtuah rawh se" tiin a hrilh tir a. Bawrhsap Marliana tirh chuan Zakapa chu an han hrilh ngei a, Zakapa ngaihdan a ni lo hle mai, hetiang a, Mizo Hmeichhiate hmusit a, inthlahrunna nei lek lo mai a, Zahlo tak mai a, rawn tih ngawt mai chu, engang mi pawh ni rawh se, ka thih chilh mai ang tiin Zakapa chu a tawng chhuak ta hial a. Amaherawhchu, a hming a

han zawn sak ve phawt chu a tha ang tih ngaihdan a nei leh tak a vangin, Bawrhsap rawn tlen chhoh hma hian Zakapa chuan Khawchhung Nula pangngai chu a zawn sak duh chuang lova. He tihlai a, Mikhual paihte Nula chu a hming chuan lo awm phawt se,” a ti a, mahse Bawrhsap lo thlen chhoh hma hian Zawlbuk an hua tir a, Marliana chuan Zakapa chu Nula mutpui tur a zawn sak leh sak loh a zawt a, Zakapa chuan, “Ka zawn sak che a, mahse a tlan-bo daih tawh” tiin a chhang a. Marliana thin chu arim ta hle mai a, Bawrhsap Marliana chuan, “Nula min pe duh lova, a nih i nupui tal min pe rawh,” a'n tih ngawt mai a, Zakapa thin chuan a tuar zo ta nang lova, silai a chuh a, a awm chuktuahin silai chu an kau ta rap mai a. A upa chuan ni thei nganga a hriat loh avangin Zakapa silai chu a ben per sak hman a. Marliana chuan engmah pawh chu a sawi zui ngam ta lo chuan an riak ta tho a.

Marliana chu a thin a rim hle mai a, zanah chuan a hote chu “Zakapa-te Chhekin/Buhin zawng zawng naktukah hal darh vek tur a ni ang” tiin thu a pe ta a. Zakapa chuan Chhekin In hal an tum thu chu a lo hriat vel leh a thin a rim ta em em a mai a. Zakapa chuan a upate leh Tlangval leh paho-te chu ko khawmin, ti hian a hrilh ta hlawm a, “Marliana leh a hoten Buh in/Chhek in an hal phawt chuan, kan khua a Marliana leh a hote an tlan chhuah hmain an riahna hmun kan hal khum ve tur a ni ang,” tiin. Tlangval hote leh Lal upa leh pasaltha hote chu a hrilh a. Zakapa chuan a pasaltha te leh 'l'langval hote hnenah chuan, ‘Marlian’ a Chhekin/Buhin a hal ve leh an awmna, riahna hmun Zawlbuk kan hal khum ve anga, a sipaite pawh a theih ang ang chu hal hlum tum tur a ni ang. Marliana'n an khua a kang tih a hriat chuan a sipai khaw hmun nghak ngaituahin a rawn haw thuai ang a, chu an rawn haw lam chu khu lai kawm zal remchang lai takah khuan kan lo lam bun anga, a tam thei ang ber kan that dawn nia, tiin a hrilh lawk sa ta vek a.

Marliana leh a hote thenkhat chu Zakapa khaw Buh-in hal tur chuan a tukah chuan an thawk chhuak ta hlawm a, Buh-in an hal vele chuan Zakapa leh a Upa fel deuh deuhthe chuan sipai awmna Zawlbuk chu kiltin mai atangin an hal khum ve ta nghal a, Sap sipai atam thei ang ber hal hlum chu an tum a, tichuan Zawlbuk leh a bulhnai In engemaw zat chu a kang ta chiam mai a. Marliana leh a hoten Zakapa Chhek-in/Buh-in an halna hmun hi tun thlengin Buhkangmual hming a pu hlen ta a ni. Marliana'n an khua a kang tih an hriat vele chuan In lam a, Sipai hmun nghak ho te

chu an ngaihtuah em em a. a rang thei ang ber chuan Khaw lam panin an tlan hawng ta nghal a.

Zakapa leh a pasaltha te leh tlangval hote chuan Marliana leh a hote rawn haw lo lambun tur chuan an thawk chhuak le ta nghal vat a. Fel takin an lo lambun dan turte pawh an in rel sa thlap a, tuna Khawhri khua, Kawnveng Pu Hc Thanchungnunga In awmna kawn zal nuam tak mai laiah khuan an lo chang ta khiau mai a. Marliana chuan a hote zinga a huaissen awm deuh deuh (hawldar) pahnihte chu a kal hmasak tir a. Zakapa pasaltha te zinga pahnih Aimawia-te thian dun chuan Sipai pahnih hmatawnga rawn kal hmasa te chu 'A nawlpui rawn thlen hma a kan lo thah loh chuan a fel lovang' tiin, Sipai hmatawng pahnih-te chu an kap hlum ta a. An lu te chu diriam zet mai chuan Zakapa leh a hote chuan an tan sak a, lu bung chuan Sap Sipai pahnih te chu kal sanin Sipai dang lo kal chang leh tur chuan an in rem fel ta thlap a. Marliana leh a hote chu silai ri thawm hriain hmanhmawh takin an rawn kal chho a, Sap Sipai lu bung pahnih Marliana'n an hmuh chuan a phu zawk a, a bing chuk chuk a, kawn bul an rawn thlen chuan an thir chho a, 'Hetiang hian maw in tih dawn tak mai le!!' tiin a kun ngaih a. Zakapa leh a pasaltha rualte chu tawn tlang chhoh chi rual a a hriatloh avangin, tawnlui ngam ta lo chuan thlabar tak leh hlau em em-in thlanglam (tlaklam) ram Pa-awh lui hnar tlaklam vahchapah chuan baklengin an tlan chhe ta a, Pa-awh Lui an pawh thla a, Tuipui dung an zawh thla zel a, tuna Darzo kaiah chhuakthlain Leite an pan chho leh a, Leite-ah an riak ta a ni. Leite khua atang hian Lunglei ah an chhukthla leh a, he an inbeihnaah hian Marliana hote hi paruk an thi a ni. Bawrsap Marliana chu Lunglei-a awm rei lo chuan Calcutta-ah a chhuk thla a, Calcutta Viceroy hnenah chuan thil thlen dante chu a report thla a, Calcutta Larsap (Viceroy) chuan thil awmdan te enfiah leh zawt Chiang tur leh Zakapa man tur chuan Lunglei a sapte (SDO), 'Tarmita' Mizo-in kan tih mai a chu a tir chho ta a. Tarmita chu Lunglei atang chuan Zakapa man tur chuan a rawn chho zelin Muallianpui-ah (hetih lai a lal chu Lalsailova pa Lianbuka a ni a). Zakapa awmna a rawn zawt chho zel a, Muallianpui atang chuan Darzoah, Bualpui ah an rawn chho leh a, Thingsai a rawn lut ta a. He tihlai a Thingsai a Lal chu, Patlaia Fanai a ni a. Tichuan Patlaia chu Tarmita chuan Zakapa awmna an zawt a, Pathlaia chuan, "Ka

hre hauh lo mai a, Sailak (Sailulak) lamah sawn a awm mai thei," tiin a lo hrih a.

Zakapa hian Bawrhsap Marliana a tlanchhiat hnu hian amah man turin mi a rawn tir ngei ang tih a lo ngaihtuah sa diam a, he tihlai hian Bawrhsapte hian thu neihna sang tak Lalte chungah an neih avangin hlahu thawh thil thuah Khawhri khaw chhuahsan a, a unaute Hmarlam a awm pan tur chuan Sailak (sailulak) lamah chuan a phei ta a, Tarmita'n a rawn zawn lai pawh hian Sailulak lamah hian alo phei hman tawh a ni. Tichuan Sailak lam pan chuan Tarmita chu a pheileh a, hetih lai hian Zakapa chu Khuangthing-ah a biru a, Tarmita leh a hote chuan an rawn zawng zela a. Khuangthingah hian a awm tih hekna a awm niawm tak a ni a. Khuangthingah chuan Tarmita chu kal in Zakapa chu an hmuh theih mai loh avangin a khuain an khawm a, an ti rethei hle mai a, Khuangthing Vaisawi an tih phah ta a ni.

Zakapa hi an man theih mai loh avangin Tarmita chuan pa pakhat hnenah, 'Zakapa bulah tin lo dah la, Rs 300/- (cheng zathum) ka pe ang che' a ti a. Tichuan chu pa chu Zakapa bulah chuan Tin chu a lo dah ta a, Tin bul a thu Zakapa chu, "Ka man ang che!" a ti a. Zakapa chuan Vaibel a sehkawh a, "Zakapa ka ni lo, a ni chu Lal a ni a, ka sam zial danah pawh kei chu michhia ka ni a, Lal pawh ka ni lo," a ti a. A lo inti pawrin a sam zialnate a lo ti dang lam a. (Fanai ho hian tukhumah leh chalah sam an zial (tin a ni). Mahse an dah hrang ta tho a, an inrinloh lai chuan Zakapa chu a tal phut a, a tlan chuak ta a, mahse khua chu Sipai hovin an lo hual vek avangin daipawnah an lo man leh ta a ni.

Tarmita chuan, 'Zakapa hei ka man dawn che a, Marliana nen in intihbuai dan dik tak fel tak leh tha takin min hrih la, engmah hlahu thawng suh ang che' a ti a. Zakapa chuan Marliana nen a an in tih buai dan leh mutpui tur nula a dil dan zawng zawngte leh A nupui hial mutpui tura a dil dan te lam a hrih fai ta vek a. Tarmita chuan, "Hei Larsap hmaah Marliana nen hian Caicutta-ah in inkhing ngei dawn a, i thusawi ka ziak ang thlap hian sawi ang che, a bak engmah sawi belh emaw hmaih palh emaw nei hauh suh ang che," i tan ngai hian a tawp thlengin tang ang che, a theih ang angin kei pawhin tanpui dan ka ngaihtuah pui ang che' a ti a.



Tarmita chuan Zakapa chu Calcutta-ah chuan a hruaithla a Larsap (Vice Roy) hmaah chuan Marliana nen chuan an inkhing ta ngei a. Tarmita chu Zakapa tawnglettuah chuan atang nghal a. Thil nih dan dik tak chu Court hmaah chuan Zakapa chuan an sawi chuan Roreltute pawh chuan a nih ngei pawh an ring a, Zakapa chuan Court hmaah chuan, 'Nula min dil a, ka pe duh lova, ka nupui min dil leh a, ka pek theihloh avangin ka Chhekin/Buhin zawng zawng min hal sak vek avangin kan in tibuai ta a ni' a ti a. Marliana chuan, 'Nula ka dil lova, a nupui pawh ka dil hek lo' a ti a. Mahse Court chuan Marliana thusawi chu an rin chiahloh avangin Larsap chuan Marliana hnenah chuan, 'Tlangsang lam rawt hniam tur leh a ruamte chhung khat turin ka ti che a, engahnge thil ni lo lo i han tih' tiin a hau zui ta hrep mai a. 'Tun atang chuan Bawrhsap i nihna atangin ban i ni ang' a ti a. Marliana aiah chuan Tarmita (Sapte) chu Bawrhsap-ah an hlang cho ta zawk a.

Marliana chet dan/khawsak dan an enfiah a, Mizoram-ah fa a lo nei ngei a, a chawmna atan Rs 100/- (cheng za) a lo pe ngei a. A fapa hi Challiana Baptist Pastor kha a ni. Court chuan Marliana chu thiamloh chantir a lo ni ta a ni. Amaherawhchu, Sap-ho an mualpho lutuk loh nan leh Marliana zah thup nan Zakapa chu Calcutta Jail-ah kum 1 vel an tan tir ve a, chu mi hnu chuan kum 1887-ah a rawnchho a ni. Zakapa Calcutta atanga a rawn hawn hnu hian Khawhri khaw hmun a, awm reng chu thil fello zawk a a ngaih avangin khua chu chuahsanin a unaupa Pazika hnen lamah an kai phei a, khaw tharte din vein Sailulak hmuntlang an tihah khian khuate siamin ro a rel ta a ni.

Sailulak hmun tlangah hian kum 1914 December ni 28-ah Khawvel chu a chuahsan ve ta a ni. Zakapa hi fapa lamah hian a tluang vak lova, a upat lamah fa a nei a, an hming chu, Lalsuakpuii, Thanchhuma leh Ngurchhingi-te an ni. A thih hnuah a fapa Thanchhuma lo lalin Beltu-ah Khawthar a kai a, tuna Sailulak khi a thlah kal zel ten an lo din chhoh a ni. A Lung phun pawh hmuh theih a la awm a ni.

Zakapa hi Mizo Lalte zingah chuan a huaisen ber hial awm mang e tih theih a ni a, Thang a chhuaha, In lamah leh Ram lamah

Pasaltha hmingthang, Kumbinu sawrkar aiawh a rorelu, Bawhsap hmeichhia pawh hlau lova, Mizo hmeichhia te zahawmna leh dikna leh chawichuaiseitak a humkahn ngam a, a nunna leh a khua lehtui leh In leh Lo zawng zawng pawh chan huam a, huaisen tak mai a, Mizo hmeichhia te an humhim ngam ngat mai chu, Khawvel awm chhung leh Mizo hnam a bo hma hi chuan a hming hi engtikah mah a dai dawn tawh lova. Mizo hmeichhia te leh Mizo mipui zawng zawng te hian kan chawizang deuh deuh dawn a ni. A lal hun chhung hian a khualehtui te hian an thlamuan puin, ral leh sa hlauhawm lakah pawh hma a tawn ngam zar zar zel a, Mizorama Lal ropui leh huaisen kan tih Vuttaia Sailo Lal-te khan a ne pawh an ek ngamlo hle in a lang a, a tui-bur hmuam ang an hmuam ngam ve hi a rinawm lo hle a ni.

Zakapa hian a khualehtui te a hmangaihin a lainat em em a, michhia leh mitha thlei hranna a nei ngai lova, ralrel a thiam bakah, rorel a thiamin a khaw mipuite an him tlangin ei leh bar lamah pawh an intodelh hle thin a ni. Hnam dang hriat ngailohna hmunah pawh zamna chhete mah a nei ngai lova, thu dik tak tan a, huaisen tak a Bawhsap meuh pawh khing thla a, umdarh vek ngam, Lal huaisen awm chhun a ni. Hmanlai Lal ah hian huaisen lawmman sem dawn sela, a aia la hmasa ngam hi an awm a ngem aw!! he thu ziaktu hian a ti hial a ni.

Zakapa Lal lai a, a pasaltha hmingthang tak mai leh huaisen em em mai pakhat chu Pawngvina a ni a. Mizoram-a thinchhiat a pakhatna kha a ni a. Khawhri a Zakapa a Lal lai hian Pawngvina hi a huaisenna leh a thiltih sulhnu a awm thluah a, a hming tak chu Darpawnga a ni a, a Lo peng pawh tun thlengin Darpawnga peng tih hming a la pu reng a ni. A thin a chhe laileng khawp a, a ar vulhte pawh ke bai lo a ram an lo an ti hial a ni.

**NB** – *Marliana Chhekin/Buhin a halna hmun hi tun thlengin Buhkangmual hming a la pu a, Zakapa'n Marliana a lo lam bunna hmun, Sap-ho pahnih lu a lakna hmun pawh tun thlengin Mingo-bun kawn hming a la pu reng a ni. Mingo-Bun-Kawn hi tun a, Khawhri khaw luah lai kawn Pu Hc Thanchungmunga In hmun chho hi a ni.*

Zakapa chanchin kan ziah lan hi mimal emaw pawl emaw chungchangah tihsual palh kan lo nei a nih pawhin ngaihdam kan dil a ni.

Pu Zakapa hriatrengna lung hi Khawhri Branch YMA te chuan phun tum a ni a, hetiang hian a thlan lungah ziah a ni.

**FANAI LAL HUAISEN,  
MIZO HMEICHHIATE HUMHIMTU  
ZAKAPA, KHAWHRI LAL  
(1839–1914)**

*Kumpinu Sawrkar laka tlawm velo, Lal huaisen a ni.  
Kupn 41 ro a rel.*

*Bawrhsap Marlana'n (C.S.Murray) nula a dil a; a pe  
duh lo; a nupui a dil leh a, a thinrim chuan kahhlum a tum  
a, a upa-in a lo dang hman a, an indo zui ta a ni. Sap sipai lu  
pahnih a la a, Marlana a tlan chhia. Heng thil avang hian  
Calcutta Viceroy hmaah an inkhinga thiam a chang.  
Marlana Bawrhsap a tangin ban a ni.*

**LALCHHUMA FANAI KHAWHRI LAL :**

Zakapa leh Marlana (C.S. Muray) an inkhin a, Zakkapa'n thiam a chan hnu-ah a unaupa Pazika, Leng Lal a han fin hnu khan Khawhri hi kum hnih vel luah lohvin a awm a. Tichuan Thingsai Lal Patlaia chuan a fapa Lalchhuma chu Khawhri ram luah turin a tir a. Hmun hran hran Pawlbaw, Lungsum leh Helzawl-ah te an awm kual hnu-in tuna Khawhri hmun ah hian an awm nghet ta a ni.

Lalchhuma hi Thingsai Lal, Patlaia fapa a ni a, Patlaia hi Thangsai Lal vek Khawtindala fapa a ni. Pu Lalchhuma, Khawhri Lal hi palian taw, tak, hmel tha tak leh pianthiam tak a ni a, a nupui Zikpui Sailo, Lal fanu pawh hian a vawikhat hmuhna ah a ngaizawng nghal mai a ni awm e. Fapa pahnih a nei a, chungte chu Rokhuma leh Liannawla te an ni. Liannawla hi Tarpho tlang pein a indan baw a ni. Hetatang hian Tarpho chu a lo piang tan ve ta a ni. Pu Lalchhuma nupui Zikpui Sailo hi a hmel a tha hle a, a punrua a tha

in pian a thiam bawka sawiselna tur hi a awm lo ve an ti a ni. Sawiselna tur hre ber pawhin 'A zung lai a kar deuh e' tih loh chu sawi tur an hre lo a ni. A aia hmeltha hi awmthei in an ringlo a ni ang a thlanlungah pawh 'HMEI THABER A NI' tiin an ziaak a ni.

Lalchhuma hi pa zaidam tak, taima tak leh rorel thiam tak a ni a, Mizo Late zingah chuan khua leh tuite chungalalhrawt lo ber pawl, khua leh tui hmangaih thiam tak a ni. Mirethei leh harsa a ngaisak hle a, buh tharchhuahte pawh mirethei hnenah a semrual thin a ni. Amah hi mi taima leh kuthnathawh ngaisang mi anih avangin khawtlang pawh an taima hle a, tam an tawk ngailo a ni.

Pu Lalchhuma lalna hnuaiah hian Khawhri khua hi tuang takin an kalchho ve zel a, a Lal hun chhung kum 51 inkarah hian thilthleng pawimawh leh hmasawnna lai han sawi em em tur a awm lowa, harsatna leh buaina pawh an tawk lem lo a ni.

Pu Lalchhuma hi Pasaltha leh huaissen tak a ni a, Sa a kap tam em em a, a Lal In bang zawg zawng hi Salu chi hrang hrangin a khat dul mai a ni, titi a an sawi dan chuan Pu Lalchhuma Khawhri-a a Lal lai hian Sapte in bial a fang a, Aithur Lal chuan a lo mikhual tha duh lowa, Pu Lalchhuma chuan Khawhri-ah chah phei-in Sial a talh a. Sapte chu a lawm em em a, Pu Lalchhuma hnenah chuan 'Sikul nge i duh Silaizen?' a ti a, a ni chuan Silaizen thlangin a zo tawkin zen chu a phur a ni an ti.

Sapte chuan Pu Lalchhuma chu duh ber thlang tura a tih angin, Pasaltha leh ramvachal a nihna hre reengin Silaizen tam tawk tak a thlang a, sa pawh a kap tam viau reng a ni. Tichuan Pu Lalchhuma Lalna hnuaiah chuan Khawhri khua chu tuang taka kal chho zelin, kum 1945 khan Khawhri Lal Pu Lalchhuma chu kum 76 mi niin a thi ta a ni. A thih hian a khua leh tui ten an sun nasa hle a, a thlan pawh nithum leh zanthum lai an lai a ni. Pu Lalchhuma phumna hi tuna Pu Pazawna kawmchhak, khelmual ko bang chin chiah hi a ni a, Lalnu Zikpui nen hmunkhat ah phum an ni a, thlanlung pawh lian tak leh sang tak phun a ni a, mahse tunah chuan a thusawm zo tawh a, Lalnu lung thenkhat erawh chu hmuh theihin a la awm a ni.

Kum 1998 khan Pu Lalchhuma a lung hi, a tu leh fate leh Khawhri Branch YMA ten ropui takin khaw kawtchhuah ah an phun leh a, tahchuan hetiang hian a inziak a ni.

**KHAWHRI LAL  
LALCHHUMA 76  
FANAI LAL ZIDING  
KUM 1869-AH A PIANG.  
KUM 1945-AH A THI.  
KUM 51 RO A REL.  
THANG A CHHUAH  
A NUPUI ZIKPUI SAILO  
HMELTHA BER A NI.  
*fapa 2 a nei a. A u pa zawk  
Liannawla Tarpho tlang  
pe-in a indan.***

**Phuntu : Branch YMA, Khawhri  
Phun ni: 15.61998.**

### **PU ROKHUMA KHAWHRI LAL :**

Pu F.Rokhuma hi Fanai bulpui leh ziding thlah kal zel, Zachhuma atanga Khawtindala thlahte zing a mi a ni a. A pa Lalchhuma, a pu Patlaia a ni. Kum 1990-ah Khawhri hmunah a piang a. Hetih lai hian Skul awm hran lo mahsela, ziaak leh chhiar thiam a ni.

Kum 1923-ah chhim lam Tawipui Lal, F.Aichhuma farnu Hrangsuaki nen an innei a. Fapa 5 leh fanu 6 a nei a. A u Liannawla Tarpho hmunah tlang hran nei a a lal hnuin, a pa Lalchhuma kaiza vengin, Khawhri hmunah hian a awm ta zel a. A pa Lalchhuma hrisel lohna leh, tar chaklo zuala a awm hnuin, 1942 atang chuan, Khawhri tlang enkawl leh lal rorel hna kengkawhtu ber a ni a. Indopui 2-na (Japan ral do) lai khan, pasal tha V.Force-ah a tel ve a ni. A mah hi sa kap thei leh sa awk thei tak a ni.

Kum 1945-ah a pa Lalchhuma a thi a. A pa thih hnu hian thla ruk emaw chauh Khawhri tlangah hian a lal a. Chumi hnuah chuan a u Liannawia hian Khawhri tiang ni arawn awp ta a ni. Kum 1946-ah Tarpho lamah khawthar kaina ah a tel ve a. Kum 1949-ah Khawhri hmunah vek a chhukthla leh a. 1961-ah Tarpho hmunah a insawn chho leh a, Mizoram buai kum 1966 October thlaah, kum 66 niin Tarpho hmunah a thi a. Khawhri tlangah baw a ruang hi phum a ni.

## **KANGMEI LAKAH FIMKHUR RAWH**

1. Ram tih kan hi sual a ni.
2. I meizial bung a nungchungin paih suh.
3. Ramhnusiaah mei timit lovin kalsan suh.
4. Ram kang hian Pathian thil siam Nungchate chungah boraina a thlen thin.
5. Kan ram tihmelhem a, a chhunga Zofate minti mualpho thin tu chu Ramkang hi a ni.
6. Kan ram mawileh duhawm hi Kangmei lakah i veng tat ang u.
7. Mei lam sial hi Loneitute tih tur a ni.
8. Ramngaw leh nungcha humhalh hi Hnam puitting zia a ni.
9. Mi zawng zawng Ram kang thelh turin i inring ang u. Ram kang thleh hi kan hnam zia, tlawmngaihna lan chhuahna a ni.
10. Ram hal mai mai hi mimawl zia a ni, bansan a hun ta.
11. Ram tikangtu i hriat chuan Police, V.C. hnai ber leh Forest Department hnenah report vat ang che.
12. Ram tikang tute hi ram pawikhawihnu, hnam hmelma an ni. I do tlang ang u.
13. Ram kang veng ila, khua leh tui tha kan ni dawn a ni.
14. Kan ram hausakna ramngaw te an chereu zawh a, ramsa-nungcha te an rem zawh chuan Mizo History phek tawp lam kan chhiar mek tihna a ni.

*Issued by :*

**Directorate of Information & Public Relations,  
Government of Mizoram : Aizawl**

**On behalf of State Level Committee on Fire Protection.**

### BUNG 3-NA

#### VILLAGE COUNCIL DIN TIRH AṬANGA, KHAWHRI VILLAGE COUNCIL LEHAN HNATHAWH LANGSAR ZUALTE

Kum 1958-ah Khawhri Village Council hmasa ber thlan a ni a, chungte chu hengte hi an ni.

1. Pu Liantawna VCP kum 1956 to ?
2. Pu Thansiama Member
3. Pu Khualliana Member
4. Pu Lamthanga Secretary

Pu Liantawna hi tuna PWD Deptt. S.E. ni mek Pu Rokima pa a ni a, an ni ho hun lai hian Taikhawhauva tuikhur tha tak siam a ni. Tin, Pu Liantawna hi Lunglei lamah a term tawp hma a pem avangin, a hmun hi Pu Thansiama'n a luah ta a ni.

Kum 1961-ah Khawhri VC inthlan chu a lo hun leh ta a, tichuan hengte hi thlan an ni.

1. Chhawnthuama VCP kum
2. Khuaituma Member
3. Khualing a Member
4. Lamthanga Secretary

Kum 1964-ah Khawhri Village Council thlan a ni leh a, tichuan hengte hi thlan an ni.

1. Lalzapa VCP kum 1964 aṭangin 1967
2. Khuallinga Member
3. Lalthuanga Member
4. Lamthanga Secretary

Kum 1966-ah Mizoram chu rambuai a lo nih tak avangin, Khawhri chu Hnahthial-ah sawikhawm a ni a, tichuan sawikhawm hnu chuan heng VC te hi thiat niin vengkhat aiawh pakhat thlan a ni a, Pu Lalzapa thlan a ni.

*(Hnahthial-ah hian 1966 aṭangin 1971 khawhlui hmuna awm lovin sawikhawmna hmunah hian awm a ni.)*

Kum 1972-ah Khawhri-ah hian khaw dina, in bawk chhoh a ni leh a. Hetah hian Khawhri VC aiawh Pu Pazawna chhawm chhoh a ni a, a ni hi zirtirtu-ah a luh tak avangin a aiah Pu F. Pahnuna ruat a ni a, a ni hi Khawhri-ah a chhoh ve tak loh avangin a aiah Pu F. Aihranga thlan a ni. Tichuan bawk chhoh a nih hnu hi chuan VC tih ni lovin BAWK CHAIRMAN LEH A THAWHPUIITE ti a vuah a ni. Tichuan kumtin thlan a ni ta zel a ni. Chungte chu:

Kum Chairman	A puitute
1973 F. Aihranga	Raltawna, Lawmkima (Secy)
1974 F. Aihranga	Raltawna, Lawmkima (Secy)
1975 Namliana	Raltawna, Biakthanga, Lawmkima (Secy)
1976 Namliana	Raltawna, Biakthanga, Lawmkima (Secy)
1977 F. Aihranga	Raltawna, Lawmkima (Secy)
1978 F. Biaktluanga	Raltawna, Hmachhuana, Lawmkima (Secy)
1979 F. Zakunga	Paluaia, Liansiama (Secy) Hrangluaia
1980 F. Biaktluanga	Raltawna (Vice), Hmachhuana, Lawmkima (Secy)
1981 F. Langmawia	Hmachhuana (Treasurer) Lawmkima (Secy) Raltawna
1982 H. Raltawna	Biakthanga (Vice), Lawmkima (Secy) Hmachhuana
1983 H. Raltawna	Biakthanga (Vice), Lawmkima (Secy) Hmachhuana.

Kum 1983 hian Bawk Chairman leh a thawhpui te hi Village Council-ah Sorkar-in a nemnghet a ni. (May thla-ah)

Kum 1984-ah Bawk chhoh hnu a Khawhri Village Council hmasaber chu November ni 1-ah thlan a ni a, chung thlanchhuahte chu hengte hi an ni:

1. Pu F. Lalhmachhuana President
2. Pu F. Zakunga Vice President
3. Pu Saihranga Member
4. Pu F. Hrangzuala Member
5. Pu H. Lawmkima Secretary

Pu F. Zakunga a ban avangin a aiah H. Raltawna thlan a ni.



Pu F. Lalhmachhuana hun lai hian Liantawna Middle School din a ni a, tunah chua he School hi kum 1993 atangin Defficit-ah hlankai a ni. Tin, an hun tawp lam hian Khawhri VC te hi thiat niin Khawhri VC aiah Pu J. Rothuama Gramsevik-a awm a ni.

Kum 1987 November ni 1-ah Khawhri VC thlan a ni leh a, chungathlanchhuahte hengte hi an ni:

1. Pu Biakthanga President
2. Pu Saihranga Vice President
3. Pu Kapmawia Member
4. Pu Hmingliana Member
5. Pu H.Lawmkima Secretary

Heng mite Term atang hian Secretary Pu Lawmkima hi Pu F. Hranglura'n a thlak a ni.

Pu Biakthanga hun lai hian Community Hall sakna hmuh a ni in, sak tan a ni a, mahse harsatna engemaw avangin sak puitlin a ni ta lo a ni.

Kum 1990-ah Khawhri VC thlan a ni leh a, chungthlanchhuahte chu:

1. Pu Kapmawia President
2. Pu C. Hrangluaia Vice President
3. Pu B. Hmingliana Member
4. Pu F. Aingura Member
5. Pu F. Hranglura (Secretary) te an ni.

Thla khat chhung lek Pu MC Kapmawia hi President a ni a, 27<sup>th</sup> December 1990-ah in Form that niin, Pu B. Hmingliana President niin, Pu MC Kapmawia Vice President-ah a awm ve thung a ni.

Tin, 16<sup>th</sup> June 1991-ah Secretary Pu F. Hranglura hi Pu F. lalrinliana'n a thlak ta bawk.

Kum 1990 September ni 9-ah in Fortm that a ni leh a, hetiangin:

1. Pu C. Hrangluaia President
2. Pu MC Kapmawia Vice President
3. Pu B. Hmingliana Member
4. Pu F. Lalrinliana Secretary

4<sup>th</sup> May 1994-ah Khawhri Village Council thlan a ni leh a, chungthlan chhuahe leh an in Form dan chu hetiang hi a ni:

- |    |                      |                         |
|----|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. | Pu Hrangluaia        | President               |
| 2. | Pu R. Laihminga      | Vice President          |
| 3. | Pu H. Raltawna       | Member                  |
| 4. | Tv. H. Lalzawmthanga | Member (Nominated seat) |
| 5. | Pu F. Lalrinliana    | Secretary               |

Date 23<sup>rd</sup> Feb. 94-ah Khawhri High School School din a ni.

Date 16<sup>th</sup> April 1995-ah Tv. H. Lalzawmthanga hi a ban avangin a aiah Pu B. Lianzama dah a ni.

Kum 1997-ah Khawhri VC thlan neih a ni leh a, chungte chu hengte hi an ni:

- |    |                  |                                 |
|----|------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. | Pu C. Hrangluaia | President                       |
| 2. | Pu H. Raltawna   | Vice President (Nominated seat) |
| 3. | Pu R. Laihminga  | Member                          |
| 4. | Pu F. Lalnghaka  | Secretary                       |
-

**BUNG 4-NA****MI HMINGTHANGTE CHANCHIN****PAWNGVINA :**

Mizo pi leh puten thinchhe hmingthang a an sawi Pawngvina hi Khawhri khua a ni a. Mizo Historian lar tak Pu K.Zawla khan Renthlei hnam niin a sawi a. Mahse tuna Khawhri khua a Pawngvina thlah kal zel in ti te hi Fanai hnam an ni. Tin, Khawhri leh a chhehvel khua te hi Fanai tlangdung, Fanai bitna a lo ni bawk nen Pawngvina hi Fanai hnam anih a rinawm zawk a ni.

Pawngvina hi a hming tak chu Darpawnga a ni a, mahse amah hi a thinchhiat a, a vin em avang hian Pawngvina tia hriat lar a lo ni ta zawk a ni. Pawngvina hi Khawhri Lal huaissen Zakapa Fanai hunlaia pasaltha te zinga pakhat a ni a. Pasaltha huaissen tak a ni na a, a thi chhiat avanga a larna hian a huaissen zia hi a khuh bo tlat a ni. Khawhri Lal Zakapa leh Bawrsap Marlian (C.S.Murray) an indo lai pawh khan Pawngvina hi a phusa ber pawl a ni.

Sawi tawh angin Pu Pawngvina hi a thinchhiatzia chauh kan hre lar hle a, pasaltha huaissen a nihzia hi kan hre tam lo niin a lang. Huaissen leh thinchhiat a kawp avang hian mu aia aa chung chuanna hi a tam hle a ni. Thinchhiat chhawr tangkai pawl tak a ni awm e. Marliana (C.S.Murray) Khawhri a lo thlen a, Zakapa nen a an la indo hmasi, Zawlbuka an inkulh lai pawh khan Pu Pawnga chuan a io ngaithei io nie tawh a. A khawiai ieng te hian tiang atan Fei a hawl a, 'Kei zawng ral nena in awmpawlh hi ka thiam ve lo' tiin Sapho inkulhna Zawlbuk bul velah te chuan a han kal ngauh ngauh thin a ni.

Tichuan Marliana'n Zakapa hnena nula a dil a, a nin a lo pek duh loh avanga a nupui a dil leh avanga an intihthiam loh zui taka an indo tak pawh khan Pu Pawnga chu a phur nie a. Marliana ien a hote chhekin hal hawnglam lo lambunnaah pawh a kal ve lovin, Khawhri tlang atanga Lunglei lam Darthlang hmanga betute lo thlithlai turin mi pakhat nen an awm a.

Pu Pawnga leh a thianpa (thianpa ti mai ang) chu tlanga Sipai pahnih signal pe en tur chuan an kal ta a. Sipate chuan Darthlang

phet hmang chuan Lunglei lam chu an han be dawn a, Pu Pawnga chuan an sawi a hre silo, a ngai a tha bawk silo. Sipaite eng phetna zawnah chuan a puanin a lo zar hlah thin a. Sipaite hmun danga an in sawn pawh chuan a tibuai luih zel avang chuan sipaite chuan, ‘Sala tiriama benchut, chikni’ an han ti a. Pu Pawnga chuan “Sal ah ka hrui ang che a, ka bengin ka tichik ang che min ti vei a maw? Khawnge keimah hian ka han tichik zawk teh ang che” tiin a thianpa nen chuan an bei ta nghal a, heng sipai pahnihte hi an tihlum ta a ni.

Vawikhat chu sakei an hual dawn a, Pu Pawnga pawh phur takin a in siam a. A sam a han zial dawn a, a farnu te chuan a zial zawh veleh a dawhkihlh a lo kilh an tum a, mahse a sam a tawi avangin an kilh hmian a put leh thin a, a thinrim chuan ‘Duh leh hual chhungah sakei in zial mai rawh se’ a ti a, a kal ta a. Sakei hualna a zuk thlen chuan mipuite chu sakei hlau chuan an lo tlanchhia in an lo inhawr mek a, Pu Pawnga a zuk thlen chuan, ‘Thin aw rim rim, thin aw rim rim’ tiin a ipte hrui chuan a thin zawn chu a han nawt vak vak a, a thin chu a rim ta deuh a ni ang, hual chhungah chuan sakei chu a luhchilh ta a, mahse sakei chu va pawh em lo hian a lo chhuak leh thin a, mi ai chuan huai tak a ni.

Pu Pawnga huaisenzia kan sawi ta nual a, a hmingthanna ber a thinchhiatzia han sawi ve ta ila. Vawikhat chu a ram kal hawng hi chau takin in a han thleng chu a uipui chuan a lo lawmin a lo zuang chung mai a, Pu Pawnga chuan a ngaithei ta lova, “Nanga lawm nuih rual ka ni love” tiin a uipui chu a satbung ta hmawk mai a ni. Vawikhat chu Saihabun ram lo a an neih hian kawng bulah hian Bete hmun a siam a, bete a lo tuh a. Feh lo kal te chuan engnge a tuh tiin an rawn zawt zel a, a tirah chuan tha takin a chhang a, an zawt rei tulh tulh a, a chhang vin tulh tulh a, a tawp lama hmeichhe ho zawt tute phei chu a chhang vin ngang a niang baklengin an tlanchhia a ni. Tun thleng hian helai hmun hi ‘PU PAWNGA BETE HMUN’ tiin an vuah hlen ta a ni. Pu Pawnga thinchhiatzia hi khawchhung ran vulh te pawh hian an hre ve ni ngei tur a ni, ranvulhte pawh hi a huanah chuan an lut ngam lova, a buhpoh pawh an khawih ngam ve lo an tih chu!

Mak ve ang reng tak mai chu, hmeichhe thenkhatte hi chu an fel viau a niang, Pu Pawnga hian a nupui zuk ngam hauh lova! Heti khawpa thinchhia leh huaissen hmingthang siin a nupui a ngam loh nite pawhin an sawi chang te hian, 'Ka nupui ka ngam loh hi ka thih hlahv vang a ni love' zuk ti ve tlat a! Tunlai ~~tawng~~ takin THAIBAWIH a ni ve a nih chu! Mak thei ngei e!!!!.

## **F. ZOSANGLIANA**

Pu F. Zosangliana hi Pu F. Ainghinga leh Pi Nuzami fa neihchhun (fapa mal) a ni a, Mizoram buaiah khan Hnahthialah sawikhawm niin Hnahthialah an cheng a, amah hi lehkhathiam thei vak lo a ni a, 1983 khan HSLC a passed a, hemi hnu hian Aizawlah College kalin PU thleng a zir a, kum 1985-88 inkar vel khan sumdawngin Madras, Calcutta leh Shillong ah te a teikual thin a, kum 1990 atang khan Hnahthial khawtlang hmasawnna atan leh a pawimawh hria in chanchinbu a buatsaih tan a, tunah hian Hnahthialah nitin chanchinbu chhuak Calathea neitu leh Editor a ni.

Tunah a nu leh pa ten la dampuiin a nupui Pi Lalhmachhuani nen fa 4 neiin Hnahthial Peniel Vengah an cheng.

## **MC LALRINTHANGA :**

Pu MC Lalrinthanga hi Pu Hrangluaia leh Pi Mantawni fate zinga upa ber a ni a. Amah hi rambuai lai 1968 lai vel khan Hnahthial Government High School-ah a kal a. Hemi hmu hian Aizawlah pheiin, MPC (Mizoram People Conference) Party-ah lutin, he party atang hian nihna pawimawh tak te chelhin a awm a, chumi hnuah Mizoram Congress Party-ah a lut leh a, tunah amah hi Aizawl Khatla vengah in leh lo hmun nghet neiin a cheng mek a ni.

Tin, kum 1998 ah khan Hnahthial bialah Congress Party Official Candidate a ni bawh a ni.

## **F. AIKUNGA :**

Pu F. Aikunga hi Khawhai khua Pu Lianlunga leh Pi Zakungi fate zinga naupang ber a ni a. Mizoram buaiah khan sawikhawm niin, Hnahthialah Government High School ah kalin, chumi hnuah Shillong-ah lehkhah zir zawm zelin BA a zir zova, chumi hnuin Servier a training a. Chumi hnu in Forest Department ah lutin, sahanah Range Officer a ni. Tunah hian Aizawl Republic vengah in leh lo neiin, nupui fanaute nen an chengin, an khawsa mek a ni.

**LIANBIKA K-100 (1851-1951) LAL UPA**


Lianbika hi Fanaí tlangah chak hmingthang a ni a, mi tlawmngai tak leh chak tak a ni. Khawhri Lal, Lalchhuma upa min a ni a. Mi fel tak leh fing tak a ni a. Lal leh khawtlang tan pawh mi tangkai leh chhuanawm tak a ni. A chakzia hi Fanaí tlangdungah chuan sawi a hlawh hle a ni. A chak vanga lawmman a dawn te :-

(1) Silai : Khuangchawinaah hian Lalte hian silai aiah hrui tawite tawng chen vel hi an vawrh thin a, chu chu an inchuh thin a, hruizen chang apiang chuan an nei thin. Lianbika'n silai a neih dan hi chu Khawhri Lalin a khuangchawi tumin silai tak tak a vawrh tlat mai a, chu chu an inchuh nasa mai a. Pu Lianbika chuan silai hmawrah chuan a va dawm ve a, a pawt vak a, pawh pahin a kut lehlamin midang silai vuan khat tlat tute kut chu vawi lehkhatah a zut tla ta vek a, silai chu a chang thei ta a ni.

- |                         |   |             |
|-------------------------|---|-------------|
| (2) Vaifeituan          | - | Inbuanah.   |
| (3) Fungki              | - | Tuihleuhah. |
| (4) Kangthing puan kawr | - | Inbuanah.   |
| (5) Rs 5                | - | Tlanah.     |
| (6) Rs 3                | - | Lung denah. |
| (7) Thirbel             | - | Rit lakah.  |

Pu Lianbika hi pa awmthei leh fing tak maí a ni a, Kristian sakhua-a vawn hmain 'l hang a chhuah nghe nghe a ni. 'l'in, tuihleuh hi a thiam em em a, eng anga tui lian pawh hian a dang thei lo tluk a ni. Tumkhat chu Khawhri Lal hovin, Ainak an run a, chumi an haw lamah chuan Chhimtuipui saw a lo lian phut mai a, a kuang a khat tlat mai a, an mangang ta hle mai a. Nakinah chuan an Lalpa chuan tuipui ral lehlama Pum chu a la ngam an awm chuan Fungki ka pe ang a ti ta a. Pu Lianbika chuan tuipui lian sen phut mai chu a hleuh ta a, ral lehlama pum awm chu a va la ta a ni. Tin, Tuipui lian sen phut te hi a hlau ve lova, a tute hnenah pawh vawi engemawzat a hleuh kai tawh thu a sawi thin.

Pu Lianbika hi Lal upa, Lal aihnah phahpui a ni a, Pu Lalchhuma'n Khawhri tlang a rawn huah pawh hian Pu Lianbika te ho nen rawn lut an ni. Mizorama Kristian sakhua a rawn thlen khan, Pu Lianbika hi Khawhri khua-ah chuan Kristiana inpe hmasa ber te zinga mi a ni nghe nghe. Kristian a a inpek hma hian pa

awmthei tak mai a ni a, hmanlai miten an ngaihsan leh an tum theuh thin, Thang pawh a chhuah nghe nghe a ni. Pu Lianbika hi a pi a pu chena Lal upa lo ni thin tawh an .

#### **PU ZAKAPA :**

Pu Zakapa hi Khawhri Lal hmasa ber a ni a, Lal huaisen leh fing, khua leh tui te tana inpe zo tak a ni. Sap sipai-te pawh lo do ngam a ni a, Mizoramah pawh Lal huaisen ti-a sawi a ni a, mi hmingthang tak a ni.

#### **PU LALCHHUMA :**

Pu Lalchhuma hi Khawhri Lal a ni a, Pu Zakapa hnu-a Lal a ni. Amah hi khua leh tuite tana inpe zo tak a ni.

#### **PU LIANTAWNA :**

Pu Liantawna hi Khawhri V.C hmasa ber a ni a, Mizoram in V.C a neih hmasak ber a, Khawhri V.C a ni a, khawtlang tana mi inpe zo tak a ni a, tun thlengin a hun laia a hnathawh tuikhur Taikawha Van tui saw a hun laia siam a ni a, tun thlengin hmuh tur a awm a, chuvangin Khawhri chhuak zingah chuan chhuanawm tak a ni.

#### **PU LALSIAMA :**

Pu Thala tia koh a ni a, amah hi Khawhri chhuakah chuan MDC ni hmasa ber a ni. Tunah Cherhlunah a la awm.

#### **PUALKHAWIA ZAWN MUAL :**

A bulte atangin lo sawi ta ila... Pualkhawia hi Darzo khua a ni a. Thingtlang kawn Zahau mi lu la turin an rawn chhuak a. A khingpui tur a tum a kha a lo lian si a, Pualkhawia thianpa in Pualkhawia hi a chawnah a sah tak avangin an zawn ta a. Pualkhawia hi huaisen tak a ni a, Vairothanga pawh hi pasaltha tia sawi a ni a, a tu zawk nge huai zawk ang. Tuiphai dungah rawn zawh thla in tuna Khawizawn mualah lo kai chho in, Pualkhawia zawn mual a ni a, mahse tunlai mi hian a sam zawngin Khawizawn mual tiin kan lam ta a ni. Pualkhawia zawn mual hi Khawhri ram chhuahlam ram Sihfa lui thlen hma hi a ni.

#### **PU ROKIMA :**

Pu Rokima hi Khawhri chhuak a ni a. A pa hi Liantawna V/C hmasa ber a ni a. Khawhri atangin Lunglei-ah pem thla in unau pali an ni a. Amah hi a naupang ber niin tunah hian PWD, SE a ni a, Khawhri chhuakah chuan kan mi thiam ber neih a ni a, tunah hian Aizawlah Ramhlun South-ah awmin nupui fanau te nen an khawsa a ni.

**PU AIKUNGA :**

Pu Aikunga hi Khawhri chhuak a ni a. Zirna lamah BA niin tunah Forest RO niin kan mithiam neih chhun a ni. Tunah hian Aizawlah a nupui fanau te nen an khawsa.

**PU SAICHHINGA :**

Pu Saichhinga pa hi Neihrehlova (Pahmula) a ni. A nu hi Pi Chami a ni a. Neihrehlova nau hi Chhunvela a ni. Saichhinga hian unau pianpui mipa pakhat a nei a, Darkena a ni. Saichhinga pa neihrehlova te chhung hi Darzo khuaah an awm thin a, Darzo atang chuan Thingsaiah an pem a, Thingsai atang chuan Khawhri-ah an rawn pem thla leh ta a ni. Khawhri khua an lo luh kum hi briat chian a ni tawh lova, Khawhri-a an lo chhuk thlak lai hun hi Saichhinga vanglai tak a ni.

**A chak dan/zia lanna te :-**

1. Aithurah mi zawn chuhah pa panga (5) in an beih rawn a, an hneh lo. An thianpa pakhat phei chu thingler kakah a zep daih mai a ni. Heta tang hian a lo hmingthang ta a ni.
2. Darbel khap 6 a lian hi a kut khingkhat ringawtin a tlangah a pi ai a, tui intinah an khawntir a. Fianthlir 2 zel an lo chhungkhawm a, Darbel khap 6 chu a khah thlengin thlah hauh lo in Lal inah a luhpui leh thei.
3. An in thingkal nan Rawtlawn (a ler kuai thleng awm) pum 10 pu chungin sakhi chal a ipte puiah a la ak hawng nal nal thei.
4. A tlangval chhuak zet tih ah, hmar lamah thingpuife phurin a kal a. Khawbung khua nge Lungdar briat chian a ni ta lova; inbuanah an lo chova, an lo buan ta a; Mi 10 chuanguin an buan a, a chak lo ber atanga a chak ber thlengin an hneh loh dan inang vek in a hneh zo vek thei.
5. A thiante nen an ram chhuak a, a hmeinu fapa pawh a tel ve a. An buk thlanga raw hung lianpui kara a nu nghak tha tak mai chu a hmeinu fapa chuan a awh em avangin a zu sah sak a, rua chu a han sat chhum a, a pan leh pan loh enin a kut lehlamin a chawi chho zel a, a tha ber chu a la ta a, raw hung lianpui chu a nek puar pawp pawp mai a, raw hung chhak lamah chuan a vawrh chho tawp mai a ni.



**ZAWMHMUNGA PUK :**

Khawhri ram chhimlam Thangur ram an tih a awm a ni. Zawmhmunga hi Pu Ngurchhawna Tarpho khua pa a ni. Zawmhmunga puk kan tih takah hian Thangpui kamin zanhnih lai mai a riak a. Tin, he puk hi a hul tha hle mai baw si a, ruah pawh sur se a hul tlat zel a, riah nana tha tak a ni. Pu Zawmhmunga (L) a riah hnu atang hian Zawmhmunga puk tih a lo ni ta a ni. Ram leh hmun hming sawi nan taka hman anih avangin hriat a hlawh hle.

**LUNGSUM :**

Lungsum hi Khawhri khua atanga hnaite Kilometre chanve vel leka awm a ni. Feet 3 diametre leh, Tehkuala Feet 9 vel a ni a, a san lam hi lei atanga feet 2 vel a ni. Sum pangngai ang chiah hian a laiah feet 1 velin a khua a, a tlangvel chu mawi takin a kir. Tunhma chuan Lungsum ramah hian khua a awm tawh a, chuta an awm lai chuan buhden nan leh chawngbuh den nan tak an hmang thin a, a chip duh hle. Lungsum bulah hian Lungsum tho lian vak lo a awm baw a, tunah chuan a keh tawh. Nisa em leh ruah nan reng anih avangin Lungsum hi a khi tawh a, a keh ral nual tawh a ni. A khur chhungah hian tui a tling duh hle a, sava ten an tlan nasa thei hle. Kum 1925 hmalamah Lungsum ramah hian an awm ni awm tak a ni a, Thlanlung ziakah pawh Lungsum nula tih te a chuang.

**SAWNDAMA :**

Sawndama hi chak hmingthang a ni. Lungleng Lal Khawtindala'n Khawhri ram paawh hmuna khawthar a rawn kai tumin Sawndama hi a tel ve a, Sawndama hi Paihte hnam a ni. Paawh hmun a an awm lai hian mitthi an nei a, Paihte vengkawn-ah thlan an lai a, awm thleng vela thuk an laih thlen in lung lian deuh mai a awm tlat mai a. Tlangval rual thlan khur chhunga leng tawh an lut a, zawn chhuah an han tum a, an zo lo a ni. An beidawn hnuin Sawndama'n chawi rah se an ti a, a ni chuan tlangval rual pawhin an zawh loh chu a zawh bik loh tur thu a hrilh a, mahse han chawi chhin reng reng teh an tih tlat avangin thlan khur chhungah chuan a lut ve ta a. A puan ven a han sawi chhing sauh sauh a, lung chu a han chawi kang ta lawp mai a, pawnah a thehchhuak ta lawp mai a ni. A han kun tang velah chuan, a darpheng vel leh ban velah hian artui

tiat tiatin a thirawl hi a bawl tuk mai an ti. Paawh hmunah hian Khawtindala hi a awm rei lova, Thingsai lamah an chho a, a then Pawlbawk lamah an kai bawk. Sawndama pawh hi Thingsai lama chho zingah a tel ve ta a ni. Sawndama lung chawi hi a lian tha hle mai a, a keh then tawh nual chungin a la lian hle a, Paithe veng kawh chhuah lamah sawn a awm thin a, tunah chuan a lum bo ta nge lungin a chhih hmuah tur a awm tawh lo.

#### **MIZORAM A DAMREI BER CHANCHIN :**

Pu Thauva hi Fanai Hniarcheng hnam a ni a, naupang anih lai a, naupang hmeltha tak leh hrisel tak a ni a, kum 1805 khan a rawn piangin naupang duhawm leh thangduang tak leh hrisel tak, zakzum tak mai mi pawl sawi ngai lo a ni a, a pian atanga a a thih ni thleng hian mi harsatna a siam ngai lo an ti.

Kum 1840 khan khawtlang tlangdungah a zin thla a, a zimnaah chuan khawtlang nula hmeltha bera an sawi Rotluaii an tih chu nupui ah a hruai hawng a, pa zakzum tak anih avangin a pa bula nupui hruai hawn chu a ngam ngang lova, an khua a hruai haw ta lo chuan inngai leh inthlahlel tak chung chuan a haw tir a, mittui tla zawih zawih chungin an inthlir liam ta a ni. Rotluaii lung leng lutuk chu tlang chhip pakhat atang hian Pu Thauva (Zakhuma) chu a han thlir thin a, a mittui hi a dir zung zung an tih chu. He a thlima tlang hi Rotluaii Lung len tlang tih hi tun thleng hian a pu hlen ta a ni.

Chhim leh Hmar indo lai (1856-1859) lai vel khan a pathlawi vanglai a ni a, pathlawi a ni chung hian to hat hat tak a ni. Kum 1860 khan nupui dang a nei leh a, fapa Roluaha an nei a, kum 20 dawn an inneih hnu chuan a then leh a, pathlawi bawkin reife a awm leh a, Ni.Dohangi a nei leh a, fapa pali leh fanu 1 an nei leh a, Dohangi nena an fapa naupang ber chu Lairuma a ni a, Lairuma pawh hi a vanglai chuan mi chungah leng ve hat hat pasaltha huaisen leh ramva chal tak a ni. Pu Lairuma hi pa huaisen tak mai ka thih hma chu hlah ka nei love ti ve tu a ni a, Chhimtui (Koludine) len vanglai ber a hleuh kaitu a ni a, a fanu hmingah pawh Tuipuiliankai sa ve ngat a ni. Thingkung feet 100 aia sang mah turah hian Thingthupui lovin a lawn a, a awmna zar chuan a daw lova, a zar chawp chuan a tla ta a, a tlak nat deuh avangin kal pawh a kal thei lova, bawk vakin a thleng zak a ni.

Pu Thaurva hi a hming tak chu Zakunga a ni a, Tar thau tak leh hrisel tak anih avangin Pu Thaurva tia koh zawk mah a ni. Kum 1925 khan kum 120 mi niin Khawhri khuaah chuan a damlai ni chu a hmang zo ve ta a ni.

A tupa Pazawna, Lairuma fapa chu tunah hian Khawhri khuaah Private Headteacher-in a awm mek a, Tar ve tawh tak a ni, Mizoram a sava thang ngata awk hnem ber a nih hmel a, Ramar, Vahrit, Varihaw, Varung leh a dang 3000 vel zet chu a awk tawh a, Savawm, Sakhi, Sazuk, Sanghal, Saza leh sa dang tam tak a awk tawh bawk a ni.

### **CHHINGBULA RENTHLEI KUM 77. (Thihni 1.9.1944) :**

Chhingbula Renthlei hi pasaltha huaisen tak chhun leh zan dang chuang lo khawp a huaisen leh luhlul a ni. Vawikhat chu a ram kalnaah Keipui lian tak mai hian Sazuk a lo seh a, a lo thut chilh run mai a. Ani chuan eng sawi set set lo chuan 'Khawnge kiang teh ka lo chan ve teh ang' a ti a, Sakei chuan zah a ngai a ni chek ang chu, zawi muangin a in sawn ve tual tual a, an thlang lawkah chuan a zu uithut vung mai a; Chhingbula chuan a chan ve mawlh mawlh mai a, a chan chhungte chuan Sakei chu a rum ngul ngul thin a, a ni pek chuan rum ngul ngul fo teh suh, ka duh ve a ni mai alawm a tih san mai a, a duhtawk a lak hnuah a kalsan a, Sakei pawh chuan a ei zui veleh ta mai a ni.

Tumkhat Bunchmuna an ramchhuahnaah pawh amah chauhin mual hranah a vak hrang a, chuta a vah hrannaah chuan Rul lian em em mai hi a hmu a, a thianten an han zawh a helai thing hi a tiat ang em an ti a, thing papui tiat an han kawh hmuh chuan tiat teh reng e a a ti hem mai. A thiante chuan ramhuai a nih an ring a, an hlau hle mai a, a ni erawh chuan hlauh enah pawh a en lova, amah chauha a hmuh lai hian a thlir reng mai a ni.

Chhingbula pa pawh hi pa huaisen hlauh nei lo a ni a. Tumkhat chu ram hla tak Rihdil pawh hlat vak lo naah an ramchhuak a, zan an han mut hnu chuan zanlai pelh tawh lamah hian tawng ri nawk nawk thawm avang hian a harh hlawl mai a, a han ngaithlak chian chuan a nupui aw ang tak telin a hre ta tlat mai a, dirnte in a thiante hriat lohin buk pawnah chuan thim zingah a lo ding ta a, chuta a din

reng lai chuan a nupui aw ang tak mai chuan, "Kei hi ka kal daw; chuan ka fate kha kan rappui chung sanga bellâm chhungah ka sarep dah kha ka hrilh ta hauh lo mai a, an pa lah chu ramchhuakin a riak bo daih si a," a ti ta a. Ani chuan a nupui ni ngeiin a hre ta tlat mai a, a lo chang ta a, a zawn an rawn kal lai tak chuan a lo pawm bet ta tlat mai a. A nupui chuan min thlah rawh chelh khawtlai chi ka ni tawh hleinem, saw ka thiante pawhin mual min liam san dawn a ti a. Mahse a thlah duh chuang si lova, a pawm nghet sauh sauh mai a. A nupui mangang chu Rul lian puiah a chang a, a zem chual chual mai a, mahse a ni chuan ka nupui ni na na na chu ka thlah lovang che a ti tlat mai si a, a pawm nghet sauh sauh mai a. Tichuan a nupui chu dumde ah a chang ta hlauh a, a kut kar a tang chuan a put chhuak a, a thiante liamna lamah chuan a thlawk liam ve ta a ni. Tichuan ngai tha lo tak chuan a awm ta a, zing khua a han var chuan haw a rawt ta a, an han thlen chuan a nupui chu a lo thi reng mai a, a nupui thusawi sarep pawh chu rappui chungsang bellâm chhungah a lo awm ngei bawk a ni. Hetang hian a ni Mizote hian mi an thih a Rihdil pan ngei nia an rin zual tak ni.

#### **AICHHUNGA :**

Aichhunga hi tuna Khawhri khuaa awm Ralkhama pu (A nu pa) a ni. Pu Aichhunga hi Lal Zakapa khaw pasal the zinga mi a ni. Sa lamah chuan a chanchin chhui tur a awm meuh lova, ral lakah erawh chuan mi huaissen hlauh nei lo, khawtlang thlamuantute zinga mi a ni a, chhun leh zan dang chuang lova khawi hmunah pawh riak ngam leh rothap a ni.

Kum 1872 vel a C.S Murray (Maliana Bawrhsap) leh Lal Zakapa an intih buai tuma Marliana thinrim in Lal Zakapa buh Chhek-In a mi chu a hote nen an va hal sak vek mai a. Hemi an lo hawng leh lam hi an lo lambun a, pasal the Aichhunga chu kawng laiah a lo mu zan mai a, mi kan kan chu ka that ang a lo ti mauh mai a, tichuan an in kap ta a. Marliana pawh chu baklengin a tlanche ta a ni. He an inkahnaah hian sipai pahnih emaw chu an that awm e. Aichhunga sawi dan chuan, "Chutia kan han kah hliamte chuan eng an tihna emaw, an awm leh an chalte hi an khawih ang zauh zauh a, mahse ka hlawi thawt thawt tawh mai" a ti a ni.

**KHURCHHIA :**

Khawhri ram chhunga thil awm mak deuh pakhat chu KHURCHHIA hi a ni. A khurchhia awmdan leh pianhmgang kan sawi hmam a panna kawng i han sawi phawt mai teh ang.

Paawh tlangdung lamah kal i han tum phawt ila. Khawhri atangin chhimlam han hawi phei ta ila, tlangdung hniam deuh, phei nalh tak kan hmu ang a, chu tlang dungah chuan kawng nuam tak a phei ruih mai a. Han bona tur a awm love. Paihte veng kawng, Paawh hmun zawl te, Milukhaikhawm leh thantlang te kal pelh hnu ah kan penna tur a lo hnai ta hle a. Tuibur hmuamda vel zet kan kal leh hnuah khawehhak lam hawi, Tuiphai zu sut chhiahin tlangdung a inkham thla riai a, chu tlangdung in zam thla diai chu a ni. Khurchhia awmna tlangdung chu, chu ram awihtlan nuam takah chuan zuk chhuk thla zel ila, khurchhe ngaw chu a lo awm a, lo fing li ang vel kal hnuah Tuiphai kam zawl, rai dup mai khur chhia awmna chu kan thleng tawh mai ang. Tin, Tuiphai lui lam atang pawhin a kal theih tho mai. Tuiphai hi a mawng lamah zawh thla ta zel ila, li thuk tak tak te, suar thui tak, sangha leng noh noh te kan pelh thlak zel hnuin chengkawli puk an tih, mi sawm vel nuamsa tak a riah theihna leh li tha em em chu kan thleng thla ang a. He li hi a kam lehlam ve ve chu lungpalin a hung zui mai a. Sangha pawh a tam hle. He li dawtchhiah a li chung mai, hmun rai nuam tak chu khurchhia awmna a ni.

Khurchhia ngan leh Khurchhia hi mak ang reng takin a inhlat phian a. A karah fing thum zan chu a leng ang. Ramngaw, neih ngai loh a nih avangin sa a tam hle a. Sava mak tak tak pawh ala awm nual niin alang. Sava chi khat, Khualtu an tih, la hre ngailo tan hlauhawm tak mai tur pawh a la tam hle a. Khualtu chuan thum chhuk mai hian zanah te hian a phun nuah nuah thin a, rap awm deuh a ni. Hmanlai, ramhuai te awmlai chuan an hlau em em thin a. A bulah Khurchhia alo awm nen, Ramhuai thil tih ni ngei a an hriat avangin an hlauva, an fiah ngamlo thin a ni. Han fiah ngat se chuan mu chi khat mai a nihzia an lo hre ve tur. Ramsa le sava hram mak tak tak hriat tur ala tam hle a, chhun pachan lai pawha a ngaw chu a thim ruih avangin hlauh mai tur phei chu a ni love.

Khurchhia awmna hmun hi lungmun, lunglian pui pui thut khupna lai a ni a. Ramsa pawhin chefflatna hmun atan an duh lo a ni a, anhel daih thin. Kan sawi tawh ang khan, Khurchhia awmna hmun hi ngaw a ni lova, lo-ah te pawh an nei a ni. A ngaw, hmanlai a neih ngamloh thin kha tunah chuan an tuk dar vek tawh a, a awmna hmun ngaw ni thin kha tunah chuan neih theih leh neih thin alo ni ta zawk a ni.

Khurchhia hi tam tak awm a ni lova, pakhat chauh a ni a, chhungrual tap tiat zet a zau a ni. Mautlawn sei tha tak pawh han thlak ila, a ri thla rawi rawi zel mai a. A thuk zawng pawh hi kan fiah hleih theih a ni rih tlat lo a pawh hle mai. A pawn atanga han bih mai chuan thui alang thei lova, a thim muk ringawt mai. Tihual palh thil thu a han tlat mai pawh hlauhawm chung hian kan la finfiah thiam rih lo a ni. Tunah chuan a khur kotlangah tluk hlau tak in i hel i hel teh phawt ang.

He Khurchhia hian chanchin mak tak tak a nei tlat mai. A Khurchhia chhungah hian Favai han chhung tlawrh ila chengkawl puk li-ah alo lang thin a ni awm e. I kal ve hunah Favai tam tawh kengin i fiah ve dawn nia. Tin, chutiang bawkin mau tel pawh thlak ila, he li-ah bawh hian a lo lang thin an ti. Hmanlai deuh, kan pu te hun lai kha chuan Khurchhia atang hian mei khu ang a lo chhuak chiam thin a. Leipui hal khu tiat zet hian vanah a khu chho nguai nguai thin a. Kan pi leh pu te chuan Ramhuai-ho tih riak ah an ruat a. A ni lo ve, phei chu kan ti hauh lo nain, tun Kristian eng a lo lan hnu atan hi chuan a awihawm zan lo pawh a ni thei. Science te hi han thiam ve hle ila chu a lo khuk chhan ka han hrilh tur che u a nia le. Thiam heklo chuan chhut ngaihna a awm si lova, a thiamte chhut hun i lo nghak mai teh ang u.

He Khurchhia hi thil mak dangdai ve tak anih avang hian chanchin neuh neuh te pawh a la nei nual a, sawi vek lo mai ila. Leilung luanglutte leh hnawh pawhin a chhilkhah theih miah loh a ni a. A khur hi a thuk bawh a nih a rinawm hle. Lung lian tha leng lawng pawh han vawm lut mahla, a ri i ngaithla ral ringawt mai dawn a nih chu! I mit ngei a i hmuh ve hunah chaun a mak dangdai ve-na riau hi ila hmuchhuak ve ang a. Tuna kan sawi aia tam daih, ngaihnawm takin i thian te i la hrilh ve dawn nia.

## BUNG 5-NA

### SIKUL NEIH TAN DAN :

Khawhri khua hi khaw pangngai school nei ve mai thei tura mihring population pawhin phu ve reng a nih laiin Hmanlai Lal tam tak te khan hringnun kal zelin hmasawna leh changkanna te, finna leh hriatna te a hmachhawn tih hrelovin Lalthuthleng atanga thlima tlang chhipa dingin rorelna leh Lal thuthleng chu kumkhua an chan tur ni a hriatna nget tak neiin ram leh hnam, khawtlang hmasawna kawng hi an thliir pha vak rih lo niin alang.

Khawhri Lal Lalchhuma pawh hian zirna school hi ngaihsan na chang a hre lawk lo niin alang a, Mizoram khaw tam taka School a awm hnu leh chung atanga lekhathiam tam tak an chhuah hnuin kum 1944 Jan. 20 atangin Primary School hi neih tan a ni ve ta a.

He Schoola zirtirtu hna bulrawn tantu chu Pu Laluma, Chawngtui khua niin he School hi Baptist Mission, Serkawn in an rawn dah a ni a, an hlawh pawh Mission hian an tum sak a, Rs20/- vel pek an ni a, an hlawh hi a tlem em avang hian zirtirtute hi khawtlangin buh kawt 10 (sawm) an khawn sak thin a ni.

School tan a nih lai hian naupang 20 vel kai a ni a, naupang School kal pawh an lian in zirtirtu te nen an in tiat thuau hlawn a ni. Tin, he school neih tan anih lai hian Khawhri khua hi in 57 vel a ni a. Lalchhuma rorelna hnuaiah awmin a rorel pui tur Lal upa engemaw zat ruat in chungte nen chuan thu buai hla buai leh khawtlang awm dan tur chu an rei thin.

Hetihlai hian Upa te hi an lal em em a, lo pawh mipui neih hmain lalin a duhsak dan indawtin an nei fel vek a, chumi hnua khawkhata thawk thei chhungkaw engemaw zat in lal hnena an buh chhun tam theih dan a zirin upa ho hnungah an thlang ve leh a, chumi hnu chuan ram thlan an ti mai a, michhiate chuan lo fing awl la awm ah perh zeh hmasak tumin meichher chhi te in an tlan thin a perh zep hmasa a piang an lal tawh mai a ni.

School hi Class-III thleng zirna niin hetih lai hian Class-III hi Primary School Final-na a ni a, he School a zir chho zel naupang

engemaw zat chuan 1946 khan Serkawn-ah pawlthum an zu exam a, chumi exam-a pass te zinga zir chho zel te chuan S. Vanlaiphaiah pawl li zirin, Cheural-ah pawlga zir lehin pawlga second term atangin Thingsai-ah pawlruk an zirchhuak a, chungte chu;

(i) Pu Lalchhuana S/o Saichina, (2) Pu Pazawna S/o Lairuma te an ni a, hetatanga la zir chho zel kal zel chu Pu Lalchhuana S/o Saichina a ni a. Imphal lamah zirin matric tlang a han zira, heng mi pathum te hi Primary zirtutu niin Pu Lalchhuana hi pension tlang thawk hman lovin a boral a, Pu Hrangluai leh Pu Pazawna te hi pension in an chhuak ve ve tawh a ni.

Tin he School hi maurap-in a sak a ni a, a chung pawh di a khua a ni a, a chung furniture pawh mau pum remkhawm niin hetih lai hian Lung lehkhah leh Lung phekah lung no suihmum in ziak an zir a ni. Zirtutute hi an thawh chhoh zel dan indawt chu hetiang hi a ni. Kum 1944-1945 Pu Laluma, Chawngtui, 1946-1947 Rohluma Cherhlun, 1947-1948 Aizinga, Cherhlun, 1949 Saptawna, Chawngtui 1958 atang in Zangira Chawngtui. Zangira hi Cherhlun-ah sawnin Pu Lalngura, Tarpho-ah a thawk leh a, Pu Lalngura hi Pu Sainghinglova, Chawngtui a miin thlak leh in Sainghinglova hi Pu Thangluai training aiawh turin 1963 atangin Pu Pazawna lak a ni a, hetih lai hian Pu Kaphranga, Khawhri chu Khawhri a thawk tura dah a ni bawk. Hemi te pahnih thawh chhoh zel lai hian rambuui in a nang ta a. Hnaththial-ah hruaikhawmin kan awm ta a, Hnaththialah kum nga (5) awm a nih hnuin 1972 khan mi engemawzat chu Khawhri a chhoh leh tumin lo an vat a, hemi kum hian Khawhri khaw hmunhluai Bawkte khawhin lo lam hnathawt thei te chu an han khawsa a, buh a lo thar hnuin nunau nen a chhoh a ni ta a, Kum 1973 atangin Private in Primary School din chhoh a ni leh a, zirtutu atan Pu Lawmkima rawih a ni a, Private a nih lai hian Hnaththial biala MLA hmasa ber Pu LP Thangzika'n pawisa engemaw zatin he private School hi a tanpuia khawtlang mipui an lawm hle a, tin chu chauh ni lovin he Khawhri bawk hian chhiat tawkin, in engemaw zat a kang a, hemi chungchangah pawh bial tu MLA Pu LP Thangzika hian hmangaih taka a tuam hlawma, a tanpui avangin ropui taka chawimawina lung phun in, a ma ho ngeia lung pawh tandin a ni.



Pu Pazawna kum 1976 atang in sawrkar lak zirtirtu chu Hnahtial khawpui zawk pawh thlahlel hlei theilovin, Khawhri baw a awm turin hotute hnenah a dil atul dan te hriatpui in Khawhri a chhoh chu phalsak a ni a, amah kum engemaw zat a thawh hnuin a thawhpui atan, Pu Vanhranga dah belh a ni ta a. Chuta tang chuan ram hmasawn zelin zirtirtu pawh min pe belh ta zelin tunah chuan pali (4) lai zirtirtu kan nei ve ta a ni.

1995-ah Head Teacher Pu Pazawna invalid a pension hnuah a fapa Pu H.C, Vanlaluata'n a ai arawn luah chhova, kum 1995-ah hian Pu Vanhranga Head teacher a appointment pek a ni a, kum 1997-ah khan Nl. Lalthantluangi teacher rawn dah belh a ni a. Tin, kum 1998 kum tawp lamah Lalrinchhana rawn dah belh leh a ni a, tichuan tuna lehkha zia laiah hian zirtirtu pali an awm ta a ni.

## **LIANTAWNA MIDDLE SCHOOL, KHAWHRI :**

### **A din tan dan :**

Tun a, Liantawna Deficit Middle School, Khawhri tih hi a, tirah chuan Khawhri Middle School tih a ni a, Sikul kan neih loh vang a, zirna lam akan hnufual ziate hre reengin, Pu H.C.Thangchungnungan Pu Zakunga leh Pu Sawikhumate sawmin Village Council President Pu, Lalhmachhuana chu athu phung a, sikul kan mamawh zia leh zima a kan hnufual ziate sawipuina zanah anmahni chenna in a lenchilh in ti ti puina neih pahin Public Meeting koh hial a tha lawmni tih thu rawn pek nghal a ni a. VCP Lalhmachhuana tha hnem ngaihna leh in pekna zarah chuan chhunah Pu Lalsanga In-ah (Mualko chhak a an awmlaiin) Public Meeting chu Dt.15/4/95 khan a ko nghal a, Public Meetingah chuan VCP in thil awmdan leh Khawhri khawtlang din hmun sawina a neih hnuah Agenda tur Middle School din chungchang chu min luh nghal pui a, kan Agenda move chho tur chu VCP chuan Pu Hc.Thangchungnunga leh Pu Lawmkima a sawm a, Agenda chu uluk tak leh fimkhur taka ngaihtuah anih hnu chuan Middle School chu Khawhri khua a din ve tur chuan lungual tak a passed alo ni ta a, amaherawhchu kumte a laklawh deuh avangin kum 1986 February ni 1-ah tan tur a rel nghal a ni a, Managing Board Member pawh Vantlang kalkhawm chuan thlan nghal a ni a, hengte hi thlan an ni;-

- (1) Chairman : Pu Lalhmachhuana, VCP Khawhri.
- (2) Vice Chairman : Pu Raltawna.
- (3) Gen.Secretary : Pu HC.Thanchungnunga, HdmTMS.
- (4) Asst.Secretary : Pu F.Hranghura.
- (5) Fin.Secretary : Pu H.Lawmkima.
- (6) Treasurer : Pu R.Laihminga.
- (7) Members : Pu Hmingliana, Pu Saihranga,  
Pu Biakhanga, Pu MCHrangzuala,  
Pu Pazawna.

Kum 1985 ah hian kumte a laklawh deuh a kan hriat avangin a thu a sikul hi din a ni a, kal pui phawt nise, kum 1986 kum bul atanga sikul tana, admission pawh hawn nghal nise ti a rel nghal a ni. Tin, School naupang admission bak chu tuition chawi lova kal tir nise tih a ni.

#### **PRIVATE ZIRTIRTU:**

Managing Board chuan Lalhunthanga HSLC Zirtirtu a tan a la a, thla khatah Rs.230/- fixed a rawih a ni a, Headmaster tur B.A pawh rawih tur kan hmuh loh chuan Hming hawh tur tal zawn ni se tih a ni bawh a, Head Allowence-ah Rs.20/-thla khatah pek tur a ruahman a ni.

Managing Board Committee hian Zirtirtu in kaihhruaina dan fel tak a buatsaih bawh a, zirtirtuah hian Pu Lalawmpuia tepawh hun engemaw chen, (kum khat dawn lai) rawih an ni bawh a. Pu R.Nghakliana, June 1986 atangin Headmaster-ah lak a ni a, kum khat dawn lai a thawh hnuah a hna thawhlai hi a bansan leh a, Headmaster incharge-ah Pu Lalhunthanga hi dah luh leh a ni bawh. Lalthlengliana, Cherhlu chu Managing Board in Rs.300/- per month hlawh turin March 1987 khan lak leh a ni a. Tv. Lalengmawia pawh zirtirtuah he mi kum vek hian thawh tir leh a ni a, Hindi teacherah Pu Thangluaia, Thingsai June 1988 khan rawih a ni a. Tin Biakhmingliani, Thingsai pawh hemi kum vek hian zirtirtuah rawih a ni bawh. Lalruatkima pawh Deficit a School hian a nih hma khan Private-in zirtirtuah rei vak lo a thawh hman a ni.

**SCHOOL HMING LO PIAN CHHUAH DAN:**

Dt.19.10.85 a Managing Board Committee kal khawmnaah Managing Board Secretary ni lai Pu Hc. Thangchungnunga Headmaster, Tarpho Deficit M/S chuan Official Agenda-ah School hming vuah tur chungchang pulut in, Committee-in a thu phunga sawihona neih a ni a, hetiang hian rawtna Secretary chuan a siam nghal a; Pu Rokima Lianhna hi Khawhri Khawchhuak dik tak leh Officer lian kan neih chhun a ni a, sum leh pai leh sikul hmun pawh Deficit a hlang kai tur pawh hi kan awlsam phah bakah khawtlang a kan pawimawh ber Motor Kawng pawh hi Khawhri pal tlang a, min ngaihtuah sak theih beiseina nen kan Middle School hi Pu Rokima hminga dah a remchan leh chan loh amah Pu Rokima PWD, EE ni lai chu Lunglei-ah zuk dawr nise, a remchan chuan Pu Rokima hming chuan sikul chu put nghal a tha lawm ni, a rawn ti chu kan Managing Board Chairman Pu Lalhmachhuana chuan chu rawtna pawmpui theih leh theih loh memberte ngaihdan a zawt a, lungrual takin Committee chuan a, pawmpui thei ta nghal a, Lunglei a Pu Rokima zuk dawr tur chuan Secretary Pu Hc. Thangchungnunga tirh nghal a ni a, kan beisei tak pakhat Motor Kawng chu rilru a hrereng pahin Lunglei-ah a zuk dawr nghal a, a lo felin mi dawn sawn dan a lo thiam hle mai a, a ngaihdan te pawh a sawi tlang nghal vek a, sikul hi kan din ting anga a, a puitlin leh hlawhtlin tak tak hma hian in pamtul leh mai a nge? tiin ngenna chu a lo chhang a, mahse theihtawp chhuah a bei zel turin khawtlang pawh an inhuam hle a ni tia a chhan hnu chuan a hming a sikul din chu min rem tih sak ta a ni. Hemi hnu hian engtinngse sikul kal pui zel dan turte sawipui turin Pu HC Thangchungnunga, Managing Board Secretary chu Chairman-in a tir leh a, Secretary-in Pu Rokima a zuk dawr lehnaah hian, Pu Rokima chuan a ngaihdan alo thlak danglam deuh a; ka hming a sikul kal tir hi a tha viauna a, ka pa hi a thi tawh a, a hriatreng nan ka pa hming hian sikul chu kal tir ni zawk maise tia thurawn a lo siam chu a tha tho ang chu thuhmun vek alawm, chu bakah i pa hi Khawhri khua a, VCP hmasa ber a nih bakah a sulhnu khawtlang tana thil tha tak tak hmuh tur a la awm bawk a, a remchang khawp ang chu tiin Secretary chuan a chhang a, Pu Rokima chuan a pa hming a sikul dah tur

chuan Sign Board te a ziah tir nghal a, Sign Board-ah chuan hetiang hian ziah a ni:

## **LIANTAWNA'S MIDDLE SCHOOL KHAHWTRI:**

**Ested 1985**

ti a ziah a ni a, Secretary chuan Sign Board chu Lunglei atangin a hawn chho nghal a, tunthleng hian la hman reng a ni.

Tin, Pu Rokima hian Furniture ngaituahna tur Rs.400/- Sign Board hawn rual hian a pe bawk a, sikul chung tur Rangva Bandle riat (8) a pek bakah sumpain vawi engemaw zat sikul hi a tanpui zauh zauh reng a ni. Tin, Pu Rokima hian Khawhri pal tlangin Hnahtial to Thingsai, Truck Road hi min sial sak a, chu bakah, Deficit School a nih lawmnaah khuallian niin pawisa fai Rs. 3000/- sikul naupang Excursion Aizawl-ah a sum leh paiin hneh sawh takin a neihpui bawk.

School Manginf Board kal chhoh dan :

A tirah chuan vantlang kal khawmin Managing Board Committee Member hi sawm (10) a thlang chhuak a. VCP apiang chu chairman a awm nghal zel tur leh VC Member te chu Member 10 zinga thlan ngai lova member ni nghal zel tura Public Meeting-in a passed a ni a, heng Committee member te hian School kal chhoh pui zel dan tur leh Zirtirtu lak leh hlawh pek te, School building ngaituah te leh kawng hrang hrang a hma chho va. Chairman VCP fel tak kaihraina leh thahnemngaihna zarah Managing Board Committee chuan building mawihani tak, a chung Rangva, a bang dap mam taka tah leh, a Scatting thingphel leh a tukverh thingphel-in a dung 40ft., a vang 15 ft-in a lo sual thlu thei ta a. Khawri khau chuan hma nasa takin a lo sawn chho ve tan ta a. Khawvel dam chhunga la awm ngailo leh thang thar te tan hmasawn chhoh zelna tura hmanraw pawimawh ber leh chhinchhiah tlak chu din a lo ni ta hi Khawhri History-ah hmun pawimawh ber a luah kum khua tawh dawn a ni.

Vantlangin Managing Board Member sawm (10) an thlanchhuah hnu hian Offoce Bearers te in ruat fel a ni a. hengte hi Managing Board Committee Member te an ni :

1. Chairman - Pu Lalhmachhuana, VCP Khawhri  
(7.10.85 – 5.3.1988)
  2. Vice Chairman - Pu Raltawna, VC Vice President, Khawhri  
(7.10.85 – 5.3.1988)
  3. Gen. Secy. - Hc Thanchungnunga, Hdm. Tarpho M/S  
(7.10.85 – 13.4.1986)
  4. Asst. Secy. - F. Hranglura, (7.10.85 – 13.4.1986)
  5. Treasurer - R. Laihminga, (7.10.85 – 5.3.1988)
  6. Fin. Secretary - H. Lawmkima, Secretary VC  
(7.10.85 – 5.3.1988)
- Member te : Pu Hmingliana, Pu Saihranga,  
Pu Biakthanga, Pu M.C. Hrangzuala,  
(an vai hian 7.10.85 – 5.3.1988)

Managing Board Committee in form fel hnu, Dt. 7.10.85 ni hian member 6 kal khawmin Pu Biakthanga Inah Committee hmasaber neih tan a ni a. Managing Committee hian School tana tul leh pawimawh awm ang ang te buaipuiin kum engemaw zat harsatna kawng hrang hrang hnuaiah theihtawp chhuahin an kal chhohpui a, Dt. 5.1.87-ah Office Bearer atanga Pu Hc. Thanchungnungan harsatna a tawh avang a, a bansan hnuah in formed that leh a ni a.

President : Lalhmachhuana, VCP  
Vice President : Raltawna,  
Gen. Secretary : F. Hranglura  
Asst. Secretary : Lalnghaka  
Treasurer : Biakthanga  
Fin. Secretary : R. Laihminga te ruat leh an ni.

Dt 21.2.88 sunday-ah Managing Board Committee Office Bearer te form that an ni a. Chungte chu :

Chairman : Pu Biakthanga VCP  
Vice Chairman : Pu Saihranga  
Secretary : Pu Lalhmachhuana  
Asst. Secretary : Lawmkima  
Treasurer : Langmawia  
Fin Secretary : Pu Kapmawia te an ni.

Dt. 30.12.90-ah kum 1991-a Office Bearer tur thlan fel an ni leh a, chungte chu :

Chairman : Pu Hmingliana, VCP  
Vice Chairman : Pu Kapmawia  
Secretary : Pu Saihranga  
Asst. Secretary : Aingura  
Treasurer : Lalhmuaka  
Fin Secretary : Langmawia te an ni.

Dt. 20.1.92-niah Managing Board Office Beraers siam fel leh a ni a. Chungte chu :

Chairman : Pu Hmingliana, VCP  
Vice Chairman : Pu Kapmawia  
Secretary : Pu Saihranga  
Asst. Secretary : Lalengmawia  
Treasurer : Langmawia  
Fin Secretary : Lalrinliana te an ni.

Dt. 12<sup>th</sup> July khan vanneih thlak takin mizoram sorkar chuan Liantawna Middle School chu tdefecit system-ah a hlangkai ta a. Tin, Dt. 12<sup>th</sup> July 1990-ah Recognised-ah MBSE in a hlang tawh bawh a ni. Dt. 20/1/92-a Managing Board Committee hian Deficit a School hlan chhoh anih thleng leh sorkar dan ang a, Board Committee Formed fel anih thlengin mawhphurhna an chelh chho a ni.

Dt. 16<sup>th</sup> June, 1994 niah sorkarin Deficit a hlangkai anih hi ropui tak a ruai nen nilenga lawm a ni a. Bawng vawh, kel leh ar talh a ni a. Hemi ni minrawn hmanpui tur hian Sikul neitu Pu Rokima, S.E. (PWD) sawm a ni a. kan sawmna ngaipawimawhin minrawn hmanpui a, chief Guest-ah hman nghai niin amah rawh tawiawmte te pawh heng te hi an ni. Henry Lalmuankima E.E.(PWD), Lalchhuana SDO(PWD), Lalrinawma SA(PWD), MC Nghaka, Lunglei, F. Zosangliana Editor hnahthial, Lalchamlia VCM, Hnahthial. Pu rokima Chief guest hian Khawhri-a Motor kawng pal tlang ve ngei tur hian min ngaihtuahpui a turn thu ngaihtlak ani bawh.

### **ZIRTIRTU LAM :**

Managing Board Committee hian Private a chhawr Zirtirtu te hi Appointment Official-a a pekna pakhatmah hmuh ani lo va.

Appointment Order siam lovin Zirtirtu te hi rawih niin a lang hlawn a ni.

1. Lalhunthanga, Teacher (4.2.86 – 12.7.93)
2. F. Vanhranga, Teacher
3. R. Nghakliana, Headmaster incharge
4. Lalawmpuia, Teacher
5. Lalthlenglina, Teacher
6. Lalengmawia, Teacher
7. Thanghuaia, Hindi Teacher
8. Biakhmingliani, Teacher (Thingsai)
9. Lahnunziri, Hindi Teacher
10. Lalruatkima, Teacher

**DEFICIT MIDDLE SCHOOL ANIH HNUA ZIRTIRTU TE :**

1. HC. Thanchungnunga, Headmaster (1.10.93 – )
2. Lalengmawia, Teacher (12.7.93 – )
3. Lalruatkima, Teacher (12.7.93 – )
4. H. Zothansanga, Teacher (12.7.93 – )
5. Lalhunthanga, Work Education Teacher (12.8.93 – )
6. Liankima, Hindi Teacher (15.2.94 – 1.6.95)
7. Saihranga, Peon (12.7.93 – )
8. Lalthantluanga, Hindi Teacher (1.6.95 – 4.3.96)
9. R.K. Rochungnunga, Hindi Teacher (1.3.96 – )
10. Lalrodinga, Substitute Teacher, (15.3.94 - 12.12.94)
11. Liantluanga, Substitute Teacher, (15.3.94 - 12.12.94)
12. F. Lalrodinga, Substitute Teacher, (2.3.95 - 31.11.95)

**PRIVATE SCHOOL ANIH LAIA SUMPAL LAM DINHMUN :**

Middle School kan din hi zirna kawnga hma kan sawn chhoh zelna tur leh, khawtlang, chhungkua, mimaltin hmasawma bul tantu a ni dawn tih hrerengin, khawtlang mipui tepawh School din rel tantiorh phat atangin an phurin an tangruai em em a. School building sak chungchangah pawh Vantlangin tlawmngaih chhuahin theitawpin hnatlanga sak anih bakah, VC-te thahmngaihna zarah sumpai leh hmanraw ngaihtuah chungchangah pawh engkim an ngaihtuah fel vek bakahphur tak leh taima takin School building chusak peih ani ta a ni. Private hian engchen nge School hi kan

kalpui ang tih hriat ni lo mahse, eng chen pawh lo kalpui dawn se phur tak leh taima takin tha thawh a tul hun a piangah harsatna awm lovin a tir lamah chuan kal chhohpui a ni a.

Zirtirtute hlawh tur pawh hi khawtlang inhlawhfakna tur Development awm ang ang chu Zirtirtute hlawh atan engemaw zat chu chhun luh ani thin a, chubakah intin atang a, thawh lawm in tuk a, khawn khawm ani bawk a, hun engemaw chen chu harsa vak lovin Zirtirtute hlawh chu kal chhohpui ani a. Mahse hun a lo kal zel a, khawtlangah leh chhungkuaah harsatna leh phun nawina tam tak a rawn piang chho tan a. Kum 2 kum 3 hnulamah chuan mipui tan: zawk chu an lo beidawng tan ta mai a. Sumpai ngaihtuah pawh a harsa tan ta hle mai a. Mahse hetih lai pawh hian Managing Board ding lai a piangin theitawp tak meuh chhuah a, beidawng lova an beih zel avangin harsatna tam tak chu sutkian ani a. Mahse mipui beidawnna chuan harsatna namenlo a thlen chho mek zel a.

Vawi thum zet chu Public Meeting-ah Private Middle School tihtawp duh leh duh loh ngaihtuahna neih anih hnuah khawtlanga mithahnemngasi thenkhat ten, khawtlang, chhungkua te harsa teh mah ila, chhel taka kalpui chhoh leh hram hram a that thu sawi a. vawrh darh anih hnuah Public Meeting chuan School kal chhohpui zel chu tih thluk ani leh thin a, Sum leh paiah harsatna kawng hrang hrang tawh anih avangin Zirtirtute hlawh pawh engemaw zat bai sak a lo ni chho ta a. Mahse Zirtirtute inpekna leh tlawnngaihna a zarah hlawh chungchangah harsa hle mah ila. School chu kal chhohpui zel a lo ni ta a. Mi thahnemngaita leh thawhrinna a zarah leh beidawng lova beih fan fan-na chuan khawtlangah rah duhawm tak thangthar ten an rawn tangkaipui leh khawtlang tana, Rohlu ber mai chu soal chhuah a lo ni ta a. Sorkar-in Liantawna Middle School chu Deficit-ah a hlang kai a ni tih hriat a ni chu khawvel thil thlangah hian a ropui ber awm e.

### **KHAWHRI HIGH SCHOOL LO DIN CHHUAH DAN :**

Dt. 15 January 1994-ah Village Council huaihawtin Pu Hrangluaia VCP-te Inah Public Meeting neih a ni a. He Public Meeting-ah hian a khaw phu tawkah mi an kal tha hle a. Hemi tumah hian Pu Hc. Thanchungnangan Village Council hnenah Agenda



pakhat High School din chungchang hi a pu lut ve a. Hemi tuma Public Meeting-ah hian khawtlang hotute thahmem ngaihna leh Zima lama thuk taka an in pekna zarah Vantlang hmaa ngaihtuah tura. Agenda pakhatan an lo dah hi Village Council President leh Member-te chungah khawtlang mipuiten lawnthu sawi sen loh kan tawh khawvel damchhungah hei aia thil pawimawh leh chhinchhiah tia. Thangtharte tan Nunna Lallukhum tling hi a awm thei tawh daw lova, Zima lama Rahbi pawimawh leh khawtlang leh numna chhungkaw tin ten hmasawna tura, min khai chhuaktu leh khawvel mi anga min siamtu leh thangtharte khawvel eng a hruaichhuaktu. khawtlang mipuite tan Bul min lo tan sak hi Vanneiah hian kan vanux chung chuang hle in a hriat a ni. Hetiang ang ngaihtuahpha khawtlang hruaitu kan nei hian Khawhri khua hi khaw pakhatan min hlang ka a ni ber awm e.

Hemi tuma Public Meeting-ah hian Agenda hnuhmung ber dah ni mahse mipui kal khawm hian kan bengkhawntlang hle a. Hethu ngaihtuahna a tel mipui zawng zawngte pawh hi an fakawmna Zima lama rual elna leh hmasawn zel duhna thinlung nei a, ngaihtuahna fin tak seng a, thil ngaihtuah tura rilru leh suangtuahna an baw thei hi an fakawmin khawvel damchhung a, thangtharte an lo lut ve a tan an hmingte han ziah chhuah vek ma ni a. Chakawmna a hle a, mahse hun leh hmunin a daih loh bakah kha ma zana kan Minute Secry khan hming a lo chhinchhiah hlawn loh avangin duhna sam a, kan ziak lang thei lo hi a pawt tak zet a. Hemi tuma mipui kal zawng zawng chungah ngaihtuah ka dil duh baw ka ni.

Public Meeting a Chairman Pu Hrangluai VCP chuan Hm School din chungchang Agenda Move tur chuan Pu Hc. Thanchungnunga B.A, B.Ed, Headmaster, Liantawna Defici Middle School, Khawhri chu a sawm a, tun hma atanga a lo vei lei mut mawh hnarmawh bera a lo neih thin, Khawhri khaw mipuite na pangngaia hruaichhuak tur leh dinhmun changkang zawk a hruaichhuak tura hmanraw pawimawh bera a lo ngaih thin a ni baw a, Vantlang mipui kalkhawm hmaah chuan thiam tak leh khawtlangin kan mamawh zia te, High School hi din thei lo tura, rilru hniam leh thil theih loh anga ngai lova, rilru sang tak pu a, kan din thei a ni tih

thirlung pu a, tumruh leh chhel taka, Thangtharte Rochun tlak thil tha kan tithei a ni tih mipui ten hrethar zel tur leh harsatna tel lo chuan engmah thil tha a hai chhuah theih loh zia-te uar takin a sawi bakah Khawtlang mipuite kan tanrual chuan tlem hle mah ila, engmah a lungngaih thlak loh zia leh ka tum nge ruh saruh tih rilru pu a, bul kan tan chuan High School pawh hi kan din thei ngei ang a, a hlawhtlinna rah pawh keini maiin kan seng dawn lova, Thangtharten chatuan atan an seng dawn a ni tih thute a sawi zawh chuan Chairman-in ngaihdan hrang hrang sawina hunte a hawn hnuin lungrual tak leh hlim takin beiseina sang tak nei chungin High School chu din rel thluk a ni. Sum leh pai khawtlangin engmah neihsa kan neih loh bakah In 60 vel lek tan chuan a lungngaihthlak hle, mahse huphurh takin din tur chuan in ruahman nghal a ni a, Managing Board Committee Member tur pawh kum 2 chhung Term a hmangin Form nghal a ni a, Village Council President apiang Board Chairman an ni nghal zel ang a, chubakah VC Member-te chu Secretary telin thlan ngai lovin Board Member an ni nghal zel ang tih a passed nghal a, chubakah Board Member dang 4 thlan nghal a ni a, chungte nen a Managing Board Member-te chu hengte hi an ni a, kum 2 danah thlan that zel tur a thu dah a ni bawk.

1. Chairman : Pu C.Hrangluasia VCP.
2. Vice Chairman : Pu Pazawna, Headmaster Khawhri P/S.
3. Secretary : Hc.Thanchungnunga, B.A,B.Ed.  
Headmaster H/S Khawhri & LDMS.
4. Asst. Secretary : Pu H.Lawmkima.
5. Treasurer : Pu Raltawna.
6. Fin. Secretary : Pu Kapmawia.
- Member-te : Pu Lalsanga, Pu Laihminga.

Dt. 23 February 1994 zanah Managing Board Committee-na hmasa ber chu Pu Hc.Thanchungnunga Inah neih a ni a, Headmaster tur atan Pu Hc.Thanchungnunga ruat nghal a ni a, Board Office Bearer-te pawh a chung a ziah lan ang khian ruat fel nghal a ni bawk a, Sikul Building leh sumpai ngaihtuah dan turte pawh hemi tumah hian rel nghal a ni bawk. Kum 1994 ah hian tlawmngaih chhuahin hlawh engmah awm lovin Pu Hc.Thanchungnunga Head-

master in a thu (verbal) in a kalpui chho vek a, Office-ah leh Department-ah engkim dan ang thlapin a kal chhohpuiin, Department atanga lehkhaw pawimawh zawng zawng pawh dawn a, thawn chhuah a ni bawh a, DEO Office lama thawktute pawhin thil hrethiam takin Private High School hi enkawlpui a lo ni ve ta a ni.

Kum 1995 ah khan Middle School Compound chhungah M/S Building bulah Maurap in High School chu sak a ni a, hemi kum hian Class VIII chauh hawn a ni a, Private-in zirtirtu pakhat Pu Lalsangmawia Cherhlun, thla khatah Rs 500/- a rawih a ni a, hlawh engmah nei lovin Pu Hc.Thanchungnunga Headmaster leh Pu F.Lalrodinga, R.K.Rochungnunga, Lalramnghaki ten an thawk bawh a. Hemi kuma sikul naupangte chu : Lalruatfela, Laltanpuia, Zoremthangi, Lalangmawii, Lalengliana leh Vanlalpeka-te an ni. Class VIII hi tha takin an passed vek a ni.

Kum 1996 khan hawn chhun zawm leh a ni a, (CI-IX) hemi kumah pawh hian tlawmngaih chhuaha, hlawh pakhat mah nei lova thawkte an awm leh a, chungte chu : Hc.Thanchungnunga Hdm., Zothansanga, R.K.Rochungnunga te an ni a, Private in zirtirtu pawh pahnih rawih an ni leh a, Nl. Lalramnghaki, B.A 800/- Per month leh Tv. Lalbiakenga, PUC, 650/- Per month in rawih an ni a, Sikul naupangte pawh hengte hi an ni : CI-IX Lalruatfela, Laltanpuia, Lalengliana, Vanlalpeka, Laldinpuii te an ni a, tha takin an passed hlawm. CI-VIII Lalduhawma, Ngurbiakveli-te an ni a, tha takin an passed.

Kum 1997 pawh khan CI - IX thleng hawn leh a ni a, zirtirtute pawh Private-in Lalramnghaki leh Lalbiakenga-te rawih chhunzawm leh an ni a, mahse kum laklawhah Lalbiakenga hian a chawhhsan leh ta a ni. Tin, hlawh nei lova, tlawmngaih chhuahin Pu Hc.Thanchungnunga Hdm., Zothansanga, R.K.Rochungnunga ten an thawk bawh a, tha takin naupangte pawhin an zirlai an passed hlawm a ni.

Kum 1998 khan Class X thleng hawn belh leh a ni a, Headmaster inpekna zarah April thla tawp lamah khan Class-X hi hawn a ni a, Class-X naupangte : Lalduhawma, Ngurbiakveli, kum chanve hnuah - Lalangmawii, Zoremthangi ten an belh bawh. Zirtirtu hlawh

nei lova thawkte - Hc.Thanchungnunga, Lalengmawia, Lalruatkima, Zothansanga ten tlawmngaih chhuahin an thawk. Private a rawihte: Lalrinliana 1500/- per month, C.Lalnghinglova 1500/- per month. F.Lalrinliana hi kum laklawha a ban avangin a aiah Thangmawizuala Rs 1500/-per month in rawih a ni leh a, Thangmawizuala ban hnu hian Lalrinzuala thla khat chhung atan rawih a ni bawk.

#### **SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION (1994 - 1998):**

Kum 1994-ah khan Khawhri Private High School hi din tan a ni a, February 1994-ah din tan niin hemi kum hian Class hawng lovin a thu (Verbal a run) kal chhoh pui a ni a. Headmaster Pu Hc.Thanchungnunga engkim tul ang leh pawimawhte a ti felin Sikul kal dan pangngai anga kal angin Department lamah Report vek a ni.

Kum 1995 kum tir January thlaah VC ten hnattlang kovin M/S Building bulah Maurap a sak a ni a, Class VIII thleng chauh hemi kum hian hawn a ni a. Middle School nen Comprehensive anga kal chhohpui niin M/S zirtirtute : Hc.Thanchungnunga, F.Lalrodinga, Lalramnghaki leh R.K.Rochungnunga ten tlawmngaih chhuahin hlawn engmah phut lovin an thawk. Sikul pakhat anga engkim ka: chhohpui a ni. Class VIII zir hmaza berte : Lalruatfela, Laltanpuia, Lalengliana, Vanlalpeka, Laltnangmawii, Zoremthangi. Private-ir: Lalsangmawia Teacher-Cum-LDC a rawih a ni a, M/S-ah Teaching a pe pah tho a, Solfa lamte pawh naupang zirtir an ni bawk. Tir. hemi kum hian Hnahthial Govt. High School zawm a ni a. Term Exam leh Promotion Examte Hnahthial-ah Exam a ni a, an Question leh Routine anga kal chhohpui vek a ni.

Kum 1996-ah VC ten hnattlang kovin High School Building chu Class IX hawn belhna tur Room sak belh (Extand) leh a ni a, Kum bul sikul tan February ni 2 atangin Class IX hawn tan a ni a. CI-IX lut hmazate : Lalruatfela, Laltanpuia, Lalengliana, Vanlalpeka, Laldinpuii te an ni a, hemi kum a CI-VIII te Lalduhawma, Ngurbiakveli te an ni.

Middle School Teacher tlawmngaia hlawn nei lova thawkte : Hc.Thanchungnunga Hdm., Zothansanga, R.K.Rochungnunga. Private a zirtirtu rawihte : Pi Lalramnghaki B.A. Teacher, Lalbiakenga PUC Teacher-Cum-LDC. Hemi kum pawh hian Class

in lak pawlh a ni a, M/S leh H/S hi sikul khat anga enkawl chhoh a ni a. Work leh Game-te pawh hmun khata kalpui vek a ni. Term Exam leh Promotion Exam-te pawh Hnahthial Govt. H/S - ah Exam a ni a, Govt. H/S Hnahthial Headmaster Pu Rochhuma leh zirtirtute: Lalhuzama, Tlankima, Sangkunga, Lalthanpuia, Laltanpuia, Vanlalhliri-te leh zirtirtu dangte thahnem ngaihna leh inpekna zarah engkim Khawhri H/S tan buaipuiin tul ang leh pawimawh ang zawng zawng mahni sikul anga en in kum engemawzat an enkawi chhohpui avangin an chungah lawmthu sawi Khawhri mipuiten kan ba nase nle a ni.

Kum 1997-ah Class VIII leh CI - IX hawn chhunzawm a ni a, zirtirtu dawngnaga thavkte He Thanchingnunga, H.Zothansanga, R.K.Rochungnunga, Lalengmawia te an ni. Private Teacher rawhte : Lalramnghaki, Lalbiakenza. Class I Naupangte : Lalduhawma, Ngurbiakveli. Class VIII Naupangte : Vanlalughaka, Lalbiaksanga, Lalrindiki. Laltanmawia-te an ni a Hnahthial Govt. High School zawm chhunzawm nin Exam chungchangah pawh an Question paper leh Routine te ang thlap a kal chhohpui a ni.

Fin, High School Permission di hian Aizawlah Managing Board Chairman Pu C.Hrangluara leh Secretary Pu He.Thanchingnunga te chuan an va di la. Department lama hotel Director-an te thil a fel vek hnua. Secretary tamin dawngthlapi fel hman Cabinet Meeting in an pass tur atan Pu Zothan, Education Minister Counter Signed turin dawhkanah. Out-a : 1997-98 Assembly Session lai tui avangin engman thlapi hman a ni a. 1997-98 Assembly Session lai tui avangin engman thlapi hman a ni a. 1997-98 Assembly Session lai tui avangin engman thlapi hman a ni a. 1997-98 Assembly Session lai tui avangin engman thlapi hman a ni a.

Kum 1998 ah hian zirtirtu Private a rawh tur an a ni a. Hmuh lawk loh avangin Class hi tan a thladiuh a. VC ten briatlang kovin Class-X Room tur extend leh a ni a, tichuan khaw hrang hrangah zirtirtu tur zawn kual a ni a, April 25 98 khan Private in zirtirtu pahnih Rs 1500/- per month hlawh turin lak a ni a, chungte chu: Lalnghinglova B.A leh Rinliana PUC te an ni a, Headmaster thahnemngaihna leh inpekna avang lialu lialu in Class X pawh chu

hawn leh a lo ni ta a ni. Class X lut hmasa ber te chu : Lalduhawma, Ngurbiakveli-te an ni a, kum tawp dawnah Laltlanmawii leh Zoremthangi ten an rawn belh veleh ta a, HSLC Exam thei tura Selection Test nei turin Hnahthial-ah Headmaster hova chhuk a ni a, Headmaster hma lakna zarah Hnahthial hmun a Selection Test nei lovin Khawhri hmunah nei turin Govt. High School Headmaster Pu Rochhuma leh Pi Lalhuzami-te leh zirtirtu dang ten min phal sak leh ta a, Govt. H/S Hnahthial a Selection Test Question leh Routine-te hman vek a ni a, Selection Test hi Naupang 4-in an bei a, an passed vek a, Headmaster-in HSLC Exam form te a fill-up fel sak a, WE pawh Compulsary Subject anga Exam thei turin engkim a tih fel hnua Hnahthial hmun a HSLC Exam Centre Govt. H/S Hnahthial-ah chuan Khawhri H/S atangin Dt. 7.12.98 atang khan naupang pali in an Exam ve ta a ni.

Tin, hemi kum hian Pu C.Hrangluaia leh Pu Lalnghaka te chuan High School Permission hi an va dil a, kar thum zet an cham hnua Permission chu an rawn hawn a, an fakawm tak zet zet a ni.

### **MANAGING BOARD LEH AN HNATHAWH:**

Dt. 15<sup>th</sup> January 1994 zan khan Vantlang kalkhawm (Public Meeting) in High School Managing Board hi a ruat a, chungte chu:

- |                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Chairman            | : Pu C.Hrangluaia, VCP                                       |
| Vice Chairman.      | : Pu Pazawna, Headteacher,                                   |
| Secretary           | : Pu Hc.Thanchungnunga, B.A, B.Ed,<br>Headmaster LDMS & H/S. |
| Asst. Secretary.    | : Pu H.Lawnkima,   |
| Treasurer.          | : Pu Raltawna, VCM   |
| Financial Secretary | : Pu Kapmawia,   |
| Member              | : Pu Lalsanga, Pu R.Laihminga.                               |

Member-te term hun chung hi kum 2 danah thlak thin tura rel nghal a ni. Chairman hi VCP ni lain an chelh zel anga, atul dan angin Public Meeting-in an ti danglam thei ang. VC Member-te hi Board Member-ah rin nghal zel tur a ni ang. (a tul danin)

Managing Board Committee hi Dt. 23.2.94 (6.00PM) khan thutkhawmna hmasa ber Pu Hc.Thanchungnunga Inah neih a ni a, Managing Board Committee hian High School Building sak dan

turte, zirtirtu Private a rawih turte leh zirtirtu hlawh turte VC te nen tang dunin phur tak leh thatho takin an ngaihtuah thin a, Board Member-te an phur bakah VC Member-te inpekna leh thahnemngaihna zarah engkim fel tak leh tha tak a ruahman a, thil tih a ni thin a. Board Member-te hian Khawhri khawtlangah rahbi thar minrawn rah tirin an thahnemngaihna leh inpekna rah hian zima lamah Thangtharte Rochun tlak khawvel damchhunga hlu leh duhawm ber leh sakhuana lamah pawh a hnukpui ber tur leh mi zawng zawngin kan chhawr tur bul minrawn tan sak thei hi an fakawmin an hlu em em mai a, khawvel damchhung zawng zawng a, theihngihl phal rual loh tur leh chawimawina parthi awrh tir tlak nun an nei hi an va hlu tak em !!!

Khawhri High School hi kum 1994 Feb. ni 2 khan a thu a din tan a ni a, kum 1995 Feb. ni 2 khan Class VIII thleng hawn a ni a, kum 1996 khan Board chuan Class IX thleng hawng turin a rel angin hawn chhunzawm leh a ni a, kum 1998 khan Managing Board Committee chuan Class X hawng turin a rel leh a, April thla tawp iamah Headmaster thahnemngaihnate nen Class-X chu hawn chhunzawm leh a ni a, 1998 hian HSLC Exam Candidate 4 kan nei a, he lehkha ziah lai hian Result a la chhuah loh avangin an Result ziah lan a ni lova, Matric chu pass ngei tura beisei an ni. Dt. 14.1.96 khan Managing Board member pahnih neih leh a ni a, chungte chu: Rinliana VC Secy, B.Lianzama VC Member-te an ni.

Dt. 26.12.96 (10.30AM) khan Board Member form that leh a ni a, chungte chu :

**Pu C.Hrangluaia, VCP**

**Pu Raltawna**

**Pu Hc.Thanchungmunga Headmaster H/S**

**Pu F.Hranglura Vantlang Represent**

**Pu Pazawna**

**Pu R.Laihminga VCM**

**Pu Hmingliana Vantlang Represent**

**Pu Rinliana VC Secy-**

**Pu Lianzama VCM Member te an ni.**

**Chairman,**

**Vice Chairman (VCM)**

**Secretary,**

**Asst. Secretary,**

**Treasurer,**

**Financial Secretary,**

**Member,**

**Member,**

Dt. 17.5.98 (4:00PM) khan Pu Pazawna Treasurer nihna thlak danglam a ni a, (amah a remchan loh avangin) a aiah Pu Lalhmachhuana Treasurer a dah a ni.

Managing Board Committee member atangin kum 1997 khan Aizawl-ah Sikul Permission dilin Pu Pazawna, Pu Raltawna leh Pu Laihminga te an zin chhuak a, theihtawp chhuahin hma an va la a ni. Tin, kum 1997 vek khan Sikul Permission dil bawkin Managing Board Chairman VCP ni bawk Pu C.Hrangluaia leh Board Secretary leh Headmaster ni bawk Pu Hc.Thanchungnunga te Aizawl-ah kar khat zet chamin an va kal leh a. Tin, hemi hnu kum 1998 khan Pu Hrangluaia VCP leh Pu Lalnghaka VC Secy-te Aizawl lamah Permission dilin an kal leh a, hemi tum hian kar hnih dawn lai an va thang a, Pu Vanlalnghaka leh Sorkar lam hotute duhsakna leh thahnemngaihna zarah High Sikul Permission chu an rawn hawn thei ta a, theihtawp chhuah a hma an va lakna hi a ropui hle hlawm a ni. PERMISSION ORDER NUMBER CHU : No.B.11013/97-DTE (EDS) : Dated Aizawl, the 21st Sept. 1998 a ni a, Permission kan hmu hi a vanneih thlakin khawtlang mipuite kan lawm tlang hle a, Board Committee pawhin a lawmna Thingpui nen an buatsaih a ni.

#### **VANTLANG MIPUI LAM :**

High Sikul din rel tirh phat atangin khawtlang mipuite kan phur tlangin a mi mir inpekna pawh a thuk takzet a, High Sikul Building sakah pawh mipui kan phur tlangin hnatlang koh pawh a nuam thei hle thin a. Mipuite inpekna hi a thukin High Sikul hi an vei tlang em em hlawm a ni. Tin, zirtirtu hlawh tur inhlawhtakna ang chi reng rengah pawh engmah phun leh sawisel a awm ngai loh mai bakah an phurin thahnem an ngai hle hlawm a, khawtlang hmasawmna tur a ni tih an hre chiangin theih chu ni phei sela, tawp chin awm lova inpek ful thak hi an chak hlawm hian a lang a, an hmel hmuh a nuamin an chhuanawm mai bakah an tu an fate tan Rohlu khawlkhawm sak an in huamna hi a ropui tak zet zet a ni. High Sikul tana hnatlang koh tawh reng rengah hlim hmel pu tak leh phur tak mai a hna an han thawk suau suau mai hmel han hmuh hi a nuam tak zet zet a ni.



**NON FORMAL EDUCATION CENTRE KHAWHRI,  
DIN KUM LEH CHANCHIN TLANGPUI**

Dinkum : 26 Jan. 1991

Instructors : (1) T.Vanhranga (1991)  
(2) H.Biaksangpuia (1992 - 1996)  
(3) Tuna thawk lai mek : H.Lalsiammawia

Hmasawnna :

Non-Formal Education Khawhri Centre-ah hian naupang kum 4 atanga kum 6 inkâr ziaik leh chhiar thiam tawh (1991-1999) 30 vèl an ni.

Tunah hian NFE Khawhri Centre hi la ding chho zêlin hmalâk chhunzawm zêl a ni.

**KHAWHRI LUAH LEH (1972) HNU LAMA ZIRNA LAMA  
MI HMASATE:**

**Matrics Passed hmasate :**

1. Hc.Thanchungnunga 1977.
2. F.Lalhmingmawia 1977.

**PU Arts**

1. Hc.Thanchungnunga 1983.
2. F.Lalhmingmawia 1983.

**B.A.**

1. Hc.Thanchungnunga 1985.
2. Lalengmawia 1996.

**B.Ed.**

1. Hc.Thanchungnunga 1990.

**RAMBUAI HMA ZIRNAA MI HMASATE**

**Matrics Passed hmasate**

1. Lalrokima Lianhna 1963.
2. Thangliani 1958.

**PU Science**

**B.A.**

1. Thangliani 1963.

**B.E.**

1. Lalrokima Lianhna 1972.

## BUNG 6-NA

# **KHAWHRI-A KRISTIAN LO AWM TAN DAN LEH KOHHRAN PAWL HRANG HRANG LO PIAN DAN LEH HRUAITUTE**

Fanai Lal Lalchhuma rorelna hnuaiah Khawhri khua chu Pawlbawk, Helzawl leh Lungsum-ah te an awm a. Khaw lungruah leh hlimthei tak an ni a, khaw taima leh intodelh tum tak an ni. Kum that pangngaiah chuan thenawm khuate an tibuai ngai lo a ni.

Chutiang chuan zu leh sa nen, ramhuai bia-in an awm a. Ramhuai chu anmahni tinatu ah ngaiin leh an hlauh vangin, an lungawi nan inthawina an hlan thin a ni. Hetianga ramhuai hnena inthawina an neih dawn hian, inthawina hlantu Bawlpu an nei a, Khawhri khua Bawlpu kan hriat theih chu Thanghleia a ni. Ani hian an inthawina chhan a zirin, thil chi hrang hrang Kel, Vawk, Arte, Arhluisen etc a chawh thin. A chawh ang apiang hi inthawi tura te khan an ti ngei tur a ni. Inthawina sa chu a ei tur bika an ruat ten an ei thin. An dam loh pawhin Bawlpu hnenah an thlen a, Bawlpu-in tul a tih ang apiang ran an talh a, an inthawi thin. Dampuite pawh an awm ve bawk awm e. Hetiang hian an dam loh leh thil tul apiangah ramhuai tih anih an rin avangin an lungtihawi nan leh tlawn nan an inthawi thin a ni.

Chutiang zu leh sa nen ramhuai bia-a an hun an hman chhoh lai chuan Mizoramah Kristian sakhua a lo lut a. Pu Buanga leh Sap upa ten chanchin tha an hrilhna atanga lo harhchhuak hmasa Tirkoh Parima leh Lengkaia te chu chanchintha hrilin hmun tinah an vak vel a. Chutiang an vahna-ah chuan Pu Lalchhuma lal-na Khawhri khua pawh chu lo thleng ve in, chanchintha chu an hril a. Hetih laia chanchintha an hril dan chu tunlaia kan tih ang hi a ni meuh lova, *"Pathian thu hi lo awih ve tawh rawh u"* an ti mai a ni awm e. An thusawi hi ho hle in lang mahse a hun lai chuan a tawh em em in a-ropui hle a ni. Tichuan Kristian nih duhte chuan an hming an ziah tir a, ramhuai hnena an inthawina thilte leh ramhuai an hlauhna te ban sanin, Kristian-te tih atana nuam lo leh tha lo zawng zawngte kalsanin Pathian tan rinawm takin an awm a ni. Hetih hun lai hi kum 1905 vel kha a ni.

**RINGTU HMASATE :**

Kan sawi tak ang khan Tirkkoh Parima leh Lengkaia-te Pathian thu hrilna atanga Khawhri-a Pathian thu awih hmasate chu: Pu Saiburha, Pu Taikawha, Pu Tialchhuma, Pu Zakhuma, Pi Chawngthuami, Pu Zachheua (Chhete-a) te an ni. Pu Zachheua leh Pi Chawngthuami hi Pu Thala (Lalsiama EX-MDC Member) nu leh pa an ni. Pu Zachheua hi Khawchhiar a ni. Pu Zachheua chu Kristian anih avangin a nihna atangin Lalin a ban a, a aiah Pu Satera a dah a ni. Hetianga Kristian an lo awm takah chuan midangte pawhin an rawn belh zel a, hruaitu neihte a lo ngai a. An hruaitu hmasa berte chu Pu Saiburha, Pu Taikawha leh Zakhuma te an ni. Kristian hi an pung chak hle a ni.

**AN IN RELBAWL DAN :**

Chutianga Kristian an lo pun chhoh zel hnu chuan Biak In sakte an tum chho ve a; an Biak in hmasa ber chu Thiām tiat veilin maurap in an sa ve a ni. Chutah chuan an inkhawm thin. A chang chuan Inah te pawh an inkhawm bawh thin. Hla te sa-in an zai ve thin a. Mizo te phuah Kristian hlate an la nei lova, Sap hla lehlín bu pan te te an nei a, chung ami chu an sa thin. An hia sak thiam hmasak ber chu '*Isua vanah a awm a*' tih hla a ni.

Tunlai ang bawh hian Kristian-te chuan kohhran hnattlang leh thildang tih hote an nei ve thin a, inpawlhonate neiin, ring lo mite nena an thiltih duhte a in an lohna chen a awm avangin Kristiante chu an inkawm ho fo thin a ni. Kohhran chhungkuaah thilsual lo tipalh an awm chuan kohhranten an phuar thin. Kum khat chhung inkhawm an phal lo thin. Pu Tialchhuma pawh hi a nupui a thi a, ngaihzawng a neiin nupuih a nei a, an phuar ve a ni. Tin, Baptisma-te pawh an chang ve thin. Kristian-te an thih hian Kristian dan angin an sawngbawl ve thin a ni. Inkhawmnate an neiin sermon-te an nei ve a, Pu Saiburha leh Pu Taikawha-te hi an thusawitu an ni. Pu Saiburha hi kohhrana hotu ber tunlaia Kohhran Chairman kan tih ang hi a ni. Hetih hun laia an Pastor chu Pu Haudala a ni a, Serkawm atangin a rawn awp a ni. Hetianga Kristian an awm tanna hi Helzawl emaw Lungsuma awm lai a ni.

**KRISTIAN-TE TUARNA :**

Kum 1910 velah khan tuna Khawhri hmunah hian an lo awm tan a. Kristian-te pawh lo pung ve zel a. Kristian ni ve lo te chuan kristianna lo awm chu Vailian ang lekah an ngai a. Kristian kan nih chuan chaw kan nghei ang te an ti thin.

Kristian-te tihduhdahna nasa han sawi tur a awm meuh lova. Mahse an Lalin Kristianna hi a duh loh avangin tihduhdahna chu tlem tlem a awm ve a ni. Lalin kristian-te chu an zinga awm a phal ta lova, a hrangin an awm tir a, tuna Khawhri khua hmar lam khaw tawntirh lamah hian a awm tir ta a ni. Kristian-te a hranga an awmna veng chu PATHIAN VENG tih a lo ni ta nghe nghe a ni. Kristian ni ve lo ten, kristian ten chawlhni an han hmang te hi an haw em em thin. Pu Saiburha thih hnuah chuan Pu Taikawha chu kohhran hotu ber a ni. Pu Taikawha leh lal khawchhiar Pu Satera ten an lo inchuh a, Pu Satera chuan a chang ta a ni. Pu Taikawha hi kristian anih avangin leh a hotu ber a nih avangin Lalin a khua atangin a hnawtchhuak ta a. Lungrang Lalin a khuua awm turin a lo sawm nghal a, Pu Taikawha hi kristian chhungkaw 6 laiin an zui nghe nghe a ni. An zingah hian Pu Thala te pawh an tel ve a ni. Pu Taikawha hi Lungrang atangin Thiltlangah a pem leh ta a ni.

Hetiang hian Pu Taikawha leh a thianten pemsan mahse kristian-te chu an rem mai lova, an kal dan pangngaiin an kal ve zel a; Harsatna leh manganna karah pawh Pathian thu chu huaissen leh chhel takin an dinpui zel a ni.

**KRISTIAN LO PUN ZEL DAN :**

Ramin hma a sawn chho zel a, Kristiante pawh an pung chho zei a, Lai ban ten a io nang chho zei bawk a, hlimna chi hrang hrang a lo thleng a, chungte chu :

1. Kum 1906 khan Khasi ram atangin hlimna/harhna mizo ten an zuk chaw chhuak a, kristian an pun phah hle a ni.
2. Kum 1913 khan Mizoramah hlimna/harhna a io thieng leh a, kristian nasa takin an pung leh a ni. He hlimna in a ken thupui ber chu 'Isua lo kal lehna' a ni. He harhnaah hian kalsual pawh an nasa hle.

3. Kum 1919-ah Harhna a lo thleng leh a, he harhna thupui chu Kraws thu a ni. Kristiante Zoramah nasa takin an pun phah leh a ni.
4. Kum 1934-ah harhna a lo thleng leh a, he harhnaa an thupui ber chu Thlarau thianglim a ni. Kristian an pung nasa hle.

Hetiang hian Kristiante chu an pung chho zel a, a ram pum mai bakah hun lo inher zelah chuan Khawhri khua pawh chu kristian an lo ni ta vek mai a ni. Mizoram kristian Missionary te kha hmar lamah Welsh Mission an ni a, chhim lama Missionary te chu London Baptist Mission an ni. Hetiang hian Zoram chu kohhran lian fe fe pahnih Presbyterian Church tih leh Baptist Church of London tih a ni a, hun engemaw chenah chhim lama London Baptist tih chu in la hrangin Mizoram Baptist Kohhran tih an lo ni ta a ni.

Khawhri khua-ah pawh hian a tira chhim lam Missionary te sakhaw phun chu an tam ber a, hun lo kal zelah kohhran dang pawh a lo ding chho ve zel ta a ni.

#### **BAPTISH KOHHRAN :**

Khawhri Baptist kohhran hi a din kum chiah hriat a ni lova. Mizorama kristian sakhua a lo luh tirh a, Khawhri khua kristian hmasate kha Khawhri Baptist Kohhran dintute an ni a, chungte chu - Pu Saiburha, Pu Taikawha, Pu Tialchhuma, Pu Zakhuma. Pu Chawngthuami leh Pu Zachheua te an ni. Pu Saiburha leh Pu Taikawha hi an hruaitu ber te an ni.

Kum 1966-ah Mizoram chu rambuai a lo nih tak avangin Mizoram khaw tam tak sawikhawm a ni a; Khawhri khua pawh Hnahthial hmunah 1967 khan sawikhawm zingah a tel ve a, Hnahthialah kum 5 zel awm a ni a, mahni khaw lama awm leh theih anih veleh khan kum 1972-ah Khawhri hmunah awm leh a ni. Kum 1973 vel atanga Khawhri Baptist Kohhran hruaitu hriat theih te:

#### **Chairman hna chelhtute :-**

Upa Zakhuma	1974 -1977
Upa Ralkhama	1978
Upa Biaktluanga (I.)	1979 - 1980
Upa Zakhuma	1981 - 1995
Upa Lalringa	1996

Upa F.Pazawna 1997

Upa H.Lalringa 1998

Upa Biakthanga 1999

**Secretary lo ni tawhte :**

Upa Lalringa

Upa F.Pazawna

Upa Aingura

A kum leh ni chiah hriat a ni tawh lo.

**Village Pastor te :**

1. Upa Laiveta 1973 -1984

2. Upa F.Biakthanga 1984 - 1980

3. Upa Lalringa 1981

Kum 1955 April ni 14 (14.4.1955) khan Khawhri-ah Thalai Kristian Pawl (TKP) din a ni a, a dintute chu :-

President - Pu Zangira

V.President - Pu Biakthanga (L)

Secretary - Pu Kaphranga (L)

Hengte hi hriat theih chun an ni a, Pu Lalzapa, Pu Aihranga (L), Pu Pahnuna leh Khawvelthanga te pawh an tel a, an nihna erawh chu hriatchian theih a ni tawh lo. Committee Member leh Senior Adviser te an ruat ve a, Hla zir hnatlang leh inpawl ho nuam an tin an peih hle. Heng hun laia Thingsai bialtu chu Pastor Rev.Thangmura a ni.

Hnahthial-a khaw sawikhawm a nih khan Khawhri pawh an chhuk vek a. Kum 1972-ah khawhmun luah leh a ni. Khawhmun luah leh anih hnu hian UPC unaute nen inkhawmbo thinin kum 1973 khan Rawngbawltu Pu Ainghinga leh Pu Lalrenga te'n Kohhran an han form pui a, heta Kohhran hruaitute chu :-

Chairman - Upa Laiveta

Vice Chairman - Upa Ralkhama

Secretary - Pu Lalringa

Asst.Secretary - Pu Pazawna

Treasurer - Pu Lalsanga

Fin.Secretary - Pu Lalhmuaka

**Rawngbawltute :-**

- |                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1. Upa Zakhuma | 2. Upa Ronghinga |
| 3. Pu Pazawna  | 4. Pu Lalringa   |

Kum 1973-ah Khawhri Baptisth Kohiran i Hmeichhe Pawl (BKHP) pawh din a ni a. chuta hruaitute chu :-

- |                 |   |                 |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| Chairman        | - | Pi Thanzawru    |
| Vice Chairman   | - | Pi Darkhan      |
| Secretary       | - | NI Chamliani    |
| Asst. Secretary | - | NI Biakthunga   |
| Treasurer       | - | Pi Liandawn     |
| Fin. Secretary  | - | Up F. Biakliana |

**Committee Members**

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Pi Zaizani  | 4. Pi Kapangti  |
| 3. Pi Lalsangi | 6. Pi Damaizani |
| 5. Pi Nutlau   |                 |

Kum 1973 vekahna i BKHP a shatant hruaitute chu :-

- |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| President       | Pu Lalringa       |
| Vice President  | Pu Biakthanga     |
| Secretary       | Pu Liandawn       |
| Asst. Secretary | Up. Sathana       |
| Treasurer       | Up. B. Hmingliana |
| Fin. Secretary  | Up. F. Biakliana  |

Kum 1973 vekahna i BKHP a shatant hruaitute chu :-

**Hruaitute :-**

1. Pu Biakliana Leader
2. Pu Hrangtawna
3. NI Chamliani

Kum 1999-a Khawhri Baptisth Kohiran hruaitute hrang hrangte :-

- |                 |   |                |
|-----------------|---|----------------|
| Chairman        | - | Upa Biakthanga |
| Chairman Elect  | - | Upa F. Pazawna |
| Secretary       | - | Upa Lalringa   |
| Asst. Secretary | - | B. Hmingliana  |
| Treasurer       | - | Pu Lianghinga  |
| Fin. Secretary  | - | Pu Lalkhuma    |

**ZBM khawihute :-**

1. Treasurer - Upa F.Aingura
2. Fin.Secretary - Pu Lalrinnggheta

**BKHP Hruaitute :-**

- Chairperson - Pi Thanhnuni
- V.Chairperson - Pi Rosungi
- Secretary - Pi Vanlaldami
- Asst.Secretary - Pi Lalthansangi
- Treasurer - Pi Lianchhawni
- Fin.Secretary - Pi Chamliani

**Senior Advisers :-**

1. Upa Langmawia
2. Upa Aingura

**TKP Hruaitute :-**

- President - Pu Hc.Thanchungnunga
- Vice President - Pu Lalrinnggheta
- Secretary - Pu Lalhunthanga
- Asst.Secretary - Pu Lallawmzuala
- Treasurer - Pu Lalthanthuanga
- Fin.Secretary - Pu Lalengmawia

**Senior Advisers :-**

1. Upa Biakthanga
2. Upa Zakhuma

**KNP Hruaitute :-**

1. Pu Lalrinnggheta, Leader
2. Pu Lalkhuma
3. Pu Saihranga
4. Ni. Liankhumi

**UNITED PENTECOSTAL CHURCH:**

Kum 1934 velah khan Mizoramah harhna tum li-na a lo thleng a, thlarau thianghlim an uar a, Kristian an pung nasa hle. He hlimna atang hian tawngghriatloh harhna nasa tak mai a lo thleng a, he tawngghriatloh harhna lo thleng hi a chang ve lo tam takin an hrethiam ta lova, Kohhran-ah ngaidan inang lo a lo piang chhuak ta a. Zoram hmun hrang hrangah inthen darhna a lo awm a, UPC Kohhran kan tih hi a lo piang ta a ni. Khawhri hmunah pawh he tawng ghriat loh



harhna lo thleng avang hian ngaihdan inang lo a lo awm ve ta a. Baptist Kohhran Headquarters Serkaw chuan he tawng hriat loh himna hi a pawm lova, tualchhung Kohhranah pawh a duh lo an awm ve baw avangin leh himna, harhna uar duh chin a inruah lohna avangin rilru lama inthen darhna a lo awm a. Tin, he himna hian tawng hriatloh mai bakah khurbing, indungbawh, invangbawh leh senna leh thildangte a keng tel a, mi him leh him lo tihte a lo awm a, inthen darh tak tak duhna a lo awm ta a ni.

Tichuan Tarpho-a UPC hruaitute Pu Lalkama te, Pu Aichhinga leh Pu Zaduma te an rawn leng thla thin a, hetiana inkawm hian an him tlangin an lungual hle a ni. Tichuan kum 1953 khan Rev. Saihnuna leh Ralianga te UPC Kohhran chu Khawhri hmunah an rawn din ta a ni. Chuta an hruaitu hmasa ber chu Pu Hrangzova(I.) a ni. An hruaitu dangte chu :- Pu Ngamlinga, Pu Thanchhinga leh Pi Aihliri te an ni. Khawhri atanga UPC-a awm hmasa berte chu Pi Aihliri leh Pi Rosangi te an ni. Pi Aihliri hi Tarpho UPC din 1952 khan Baptisma chang ve in, Tarpho UPC zingah a tel ve thin. Pi Rosangi hi a zinna lamah UPC-a awm a ni. Tin, Kohhran phun anih atanga reilote-ah Pu Khualinga leh Pu Lalzawnga, Pu Khuaituma leh Pi Rahtlemi te leh midang engemaw zat an lut leh baw a ni. Pu Lalzawnga leh Pu Khualinga te chu hruaitu an ni nghal a ni.

Biak In an neih hma hian Pu Hrangzova Inah an inkhawm thin a, an pung ve deuh tihah Biak In sakte tum ve-in Biak In sak nan hnatlangte neiin nasa takin hna an thawk thin a ni. Biak In hmasa ber chu kum 1954 khan tuna (He lehkha ziah lai 1999) Aganwadi awmnaah hian an sa a, Rev.Ralianga'n Pathian hnena hlanin a hawng. Kum 1960 khan an Biak In chu sak that leh a ni a, kum 1956 Mizoram buai atang khan inkhawm leh thiltih a lo harsa a, 1967-ah phei chuan Hnahthial-ah khaw sawikhawm a ni a. Hnahthial-ah hian kum 5 zel awm anih hnuin kum 1972 kum tirah khan Khawhri hmunah kir chhoh leh a ni. Hemi kumah hian UPC chu a hrangin an awm lova, Baptist Kohhran nen an inkhawm ho mai thin.

Kuon 1994 January ni 25 luan LAO din a ni a, hengte hi an

*Journal of*

President - P. Thangiah  
Secretary - M. Hirumangal  
Treasurer - P. Sallayur

Kum 1999-a LAD hruaitute :-

President - Pi Thanglin  
Secretary - Pi Vanlalremi  
Treasurer - Pi Lalrinawmi

**Gin, Khawhri-ah huan 10.1 1997 khan PYD din a ni a, an  
hruaitute chu :**

**President** - Pu Zakunga  
**Secretary** - Pu Hrangzuala  
**Treasurer** - Pu Liansiang

**Kum 1999 Khawhri UPC-a PYD hnaitute :-**

**President** - Pu Lianzama  
**Secretary** - Tv. Laldinghiana  
**Treasurer** - Nl. Laltlanlawmi

Vawiin ni thleng hian LAD leh PYD te hi thuang taka la kal zel in rawngbawlna-ah leh Kohhran tuamhlawin a tulna ah te thahnm ngai takin an thawk a, Kohhran hnarkaitu an ni chho zel a ni.

## BUNG 7 – NA KHAWTLSANG HUAP PAWL HRANG HRANG IE

Ziaktu : *F. Lalhmaithuana*

### GIRLS AUXILIARY CHANCHIN

Kum 194\_ chu harsatna engmah awm lovin boruak a thuangm hun pawh a zalen hle a. Chutiang hun chu a nih avangin khawltang lungual chuan G.A. (Girls Auxiliary) an tih hmeichhe tangma. Chhu an lo din ta a ni. A hun leh ni chiah hre lo mah ita, Kum 194\_ an lo din a ni tih hi chu a hriat theih a ni. An hruaitu hmasa bet hi Pi Khuangbuki (Lungleng chhuak) a ni a. hun rei tak chhuak kaihhruai a ni. G.A. din chhung zawnga an hruaitu te chu henet a an ni.-

- |                |               |             |
|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. Khuangbuki. | 2. Dochhngpui | 3. Lallawm  |
| 4. Ngurkungi   | 5. Darkungi.  | 6. Darkhain |

#### An hnathawhte :-

1. Mi tanpui ngaite tanpuina hun atan chawlhkar khat hun chhungm ni hnih, Nilai leh Inrinni hi ruat a ni. Heng ni ruatah te laan tanpui ngaite an tanpui thin. Mi an tanpui dan tangpui te ban den sak, Thing phurh sak, Tui chawi sak, Buh seng, Lo tiawi sak leh atul dang apiangte an thawhsak thin. A hrephak chhu chuan an hnathawh that zia leh lawmawm zia, khawltang an tangkaipui zia an sawi bang thei lo.
2. Tin, Kristianna kawng pawh zawhin Chawlhni apiangin day 11 12 in karah inkhawmna an nei ziah thin. Hun a io rei dena hnuah Scout nen inkawpin theihtawpin khawltang thatna turin an lo bei tawh a ni.

Kum 1947 atanga 1948 velah chuan Pi Zikpuii khan hmeik thar pawl a din tak avangin GA lam hi an lo tawp ta a ni. Thurawn jeto Pu Lalringa Khawhri.

### SCOUT CHANCHIN

Scout hi Kum 194\_ ah Khawhri ah hian din ni a hriat a ni. A chhan chu a dintu hi Pu Hrangthiauva a ni, Lungleng atanga Khawhri a io pem a ni. A din atang hian hun reiio te ah Sipai-an a kaisan tak

avangin a aiawh turin Pu Laithanga Khawhri chu ruat a ni. Kum 194\_\_ ah hotu hna thawk tan a, Pu Hrangthiauva hi Kum 19\_\_ ah Khawhri ah alo pem nia hriat a ni.

**An hnathawh te :**

- (i) Scout-ho hian Mizoram pum huap gamloo, Lungleiah an nei a, intihsiakna chi hrang hrang neih a ni. He intihsiakna ah hian Khawhri khau hian eng hmanga inbiakna (morse code signal) ah pakhatna lain, lawmman pawh an dawng nghe nghe a ni.
- (ii) Scout leh GA te chuan Khawtlanga mi harsa te leh tanpui ngaite dap chhuakin an mahmawh angte thawhsakin an tanpui thin.
- (iii) Eng hmanga inbiakna hi theihtawp chhuahin thiam tumin an bei a, an thiam hle a, Vawinni thleng hian kan la tangkaipui ta zel a ni.
- (iv) Scout-ho hian In lian pui an sa a, chutah chuan an in relbawlin an inkawm khawm thin.
- (v) Scout inkaihhruaina hian Khawtlang mipui nun leh naupang thlengin thu-awihna a siam a ni.
- (vi) Scout-ho chuan ruhtliak enkawl dan te, damlo enkawl leh zawn te, hrui insuih dan te leh nitin kan khawsakna atana pawimawh leh tulte an zir thin a, a thiam pawh an thiam hle a ni. Khawtlang tanah he an thimna hi a tangkai khawp mai. Scout-ho khawsakna apiangah nun a zangkhai thin. Henglo pawh hi Khawtlang thatna turin thil kawng hrang hrang an ti thin.

#### **KHAWHRI BRANCH Y.M.A CHANCHIN**

**1975 – 1999 -a an dinhmun tlangpui te :-**

Kum 1966 march thla-ah chuan Mizoram chu mahni a ro in rel duhna avangin buaina alo awm ta a. Mizoram chu a lo buai zo ta a, rambuai kan lo ni ta a ni. Chutia ram a lo buai tak avang chuan, Hnahtial-ah mi sawikhawm vek tumin, ni 16 Febuary, 1967-ah Hnahtial hmun panin Khawhri chu kan chhuahsan ta a ni. Hnahtialah kum nga(5) awmin mahni khawhmun khua luah phal leh a nih veleh Khawhri hmunah chuan kum 1972-ah let leh a ni.

Mahni khawlam luah leh a ni takah chuan, khawtlang inrelbawlin dan fel taka buatsaih a lo tul ta a, khawtlang inrelbawlin dan fel leh tha zawk alo awm theihna a nih beiseiin, 18<sup>th</sup> March, 1975 zan ah Khawhri Y.M.A chu Pu Lalhmachhuana te in-ah din a lo ni ta a ni.

Hruaitu hmasa ber te chu hengte hian an ni.

President	:	Pu F.Lalhmachhuana
Vice President	:	Pu Aihraha
Secretary	:	Pu H. Lawmkima
Assit: Secretary	:	Tv.Thanhlira
Tresurer	:	Pu Mc. Hrangzuala
Fin.Secretary	:	Pu Thangzuala

Brach YMA din a lo ni ta hi an lawmin khawtlang pawhin a thlamuanpui khawp mai. YMA chuan mualte an siam tha a, Khawhri khawthar kai leh anih avangin khawlai te ritfai in tuikhur kawngte pawh an lai thin. Kawng tam takah hna an thawk a, sawi tawh angin khawthar kai a nih avangin hnathawh tur a tam em em mai a, zing atanga tlai thlengin hna an thawk thin. Heng hunlai hi a nuamin inhmangaihna pawh a nasa bik hle a ni. Inlungualna a tha a, tlawmngaihna pawh a nasa bikin a lang. Mihring nun leh khawsak dan erawh a la hniam hle.

**1976 :**

Kum 1976 Ni 8.3. 1976-ah Khawhri YMA te chuan lungual leh thatho takin hruaitu in thlan thatna an nei a, hengmite hi thlan an ni.

President	:	Pu F.Lalhmachhuana
Vice.President	:	Pu Aihraha
Secretary	:	Tv. Thanhlira
Asst.Secretary	:	Pu H.Lawmkima
Tresurer	:	Pu Mc.Hrangzuala
Fin. Secretary	:	Pu Thangzuala

**Hnathawh tlangpui te :-**

- (1) Kum 1976 hian Khawhri Branch YMA te chuan YMA tan inhlawhtakna te an nei thin a, mual laih te, thlanmual kawngsam te, khawlai thenfai etc., te an thawk thin.
- (2) YMA Bel te, thingpui inna no te, ketli tepawh lei a ni.
- (3) Puitling zan school neih tan a ni.

**1977 :**

Kum 1977 kum hian Y.M.A te chuan dan pangngaiin 8.3.97 -ah hruaitu inthlanna an nei a, chhungte chu:

President	: Pu Biakthanga
V.President	: Pu Laihminga
Secretary	: Pu Hrangzuala
Asst.Secretary	: Pu Lalhmachhuana
Treasurer	: Pu Mc.kapmawia
Fin.Secretary	: Pu Lalnghaka

**Hnathawh tlangpui :**

Zuin siam, thlanmual samfai, thlanmual kawng rihfai, khawlai dung thenfai.

**1978 :**

Kum 1978 ah khawhri Branch Y.M.A te chuan in thlan thatna ni 8.3. 1978 ah neih a ni a, chungte chu :

President	: Pu H. Lawmkima
V.President	: Pu R. Laihminga
Secretary	: Pu F.Lalhmachhuana
Asst.Secretary	: Ni. Lalkungi
Treasurer	: Ni. Lalkhumi
Fin.Secretary	: Pu Saihranga

**Hnathawh tlangpuite :**

1. Heng kumah bian thlanmual kawng rihfai te, khawlai kawng rihfai te, mual loih te, tuikhur kawng samfai te leh thildang inhlawh fakna te neih a ni
2. Khawhri luah leh atanga Tournament hmasa ber Tv. Lungmuana Memorial Tournament, Pu J.Lalchhuana siam chu Khawhri, Farpho leh Arthur te'n an khel a, Hockey-a khelh a ni a Khawhri an Champion.

**1979**

Dt.1.4.1979-ah hruaitu inthlan that a ni a, hengmite hi thlan an ni

President	Pu F.Lalhmachhuana
Vice President	Pu R.Laihminga
Secretary	Pu H.Lawmkima
Asst.Secretary	Pu B.Hmingiana
Treasurer	Pu Saihranga
Fin.Secretary	Pu Lalnghaka

**Hnathawh tlangpuite :**

- (1) Infiamna lama hmasawn zel theih nan Dt.1.10.1979 hian Game Master ruat a ni a, a hmasa ber atan Pu Mc.Hrangzuala ruat a ni (Khawhri-ah hian Games & Sports Association din a nih hma in YMA ten a keng tel vek a ni.)
- (2) Mualsiam, khawlai tihfai, thlanmual enkawl, zunin siam leh YMA thuthleng (Benches) te siam a ni.

**1980 :**

Dt.10.1.1980-ah hruaitu inthlan that a ni a. Hengte hi an ni.

President : Pu F.Pazawna  
 Vice-President : Pu Biakthanga  
 Secretry : Pu H.Lawmkima  
 Asst.Secretary : Pu Mc.Hrangzuala  
 Treasurer : Pu Saihranga  
 Fin.Secretary : Pu F.Lalhmachhuana

**Hnathawh tlangpuite :**

- (i) Dt.5.2.1980 thawh leh zanah Pi Saikuti ruang ruhro, Thingsai atangin Khawhri ah alo thleng a, Khawhri Branch YMA te chuan puan in an lo tuam a, sun nan ngawirenga minute 2 din a ni. Ruang hi tlaivar puin a tukah Hnathial lamah dahthlak a ni. Khawhri V/C ten Rs.10 in an ral bawk.
- (2) Pi Khawngthingi in sak sak a ni a, khawlai tihfai, thlanmual leh a kawng samfai, zunin siam leh thildangte thawh thin a ni.

**1981 :**

Dt.17.2.1981- ah Branch Y.M.A hruaitu inthlan that a ni a, chung thlan chhuah te chu:

President : Pu F.Pazawna  
 V.President : Pu Biakthanga  
 Secretary : Pu H.Lawmkima  
 Asst.Secretary : Pu F.Lalhmachhuana  
 Treasurer : Pu Langmawia  
 Fin.Secretary : NL Lalkhumi

**Hnathawh tlangpuite :**

Hemi kum hian thil danglam engmah a awm lova, YMA kalphung a tha a, khawlai thenfai, thlanmual samfai, zunin siam te leh tul dangte thawh a ni.

1982 :

Ni 2. 5.1982 -ah hruaitu inthlan that ani a, hengte hi thlan an ni:-

President : Pu Zakunga  
 V.President : Pu Saihranga  
 Secretary : Tv. F.Lalhmingmawia  
 Asst.Secretary : TV.Hc.Thanchungnunga  
 Treasurer : Pu Langmawia  
 Fin.Secretary : Pu B.Hmingmawia

**Hnathawh tlangpui te:-**

- (1) Ni 20.6.1982 hian Games & Sport Association chu YMA pawmpui in a indang.
- (2) Zunin siam, khawlai tihfai, miharsa leh tanpui ngaite tanpui leh atul apiang khawtlang tan an thawk thin.

1983 :

Ni 16. 1 1983 -ah hruaitu thlan that a ni a, chung thlan chhuah te chu hengte hi an ni.

President : Pu F. Hranglura  
 V.President : Tv.F.Lalhmingmawia  
 Secretary : Pu C.Hrangluaia  
 Asst.Secretary : Tv.Lalrinthanga  
 Treasurer : Tv.Sawmkima  
 Fin.Secretary : Pu F.Aingura

1984 :

Ni 15.1 1984 -ah Branch Y.M.A hruaitu tur thlan a ni a, chungte chu :

President : Pu C.Hrangluaia  
 V.Secretary : Pu Hrangchunga  
 Secretar : Pu F.Vanhranga  
 Asst.Secretary : Pu Lalnghaka  
 Treasurer : Pu R.Laihminga  
 Fin.Secretary : Pu F.Aingura

**Hnathawh tlangpuite :**

- (1) Kum 1984-a Group No-6 YMA Executive Member Khawhri Branch YMA atanga ruat hmasak ber te chu Pu H. Lawmkima leh Pu C. Hrangluaia te an ni.
- (2) Dt. 16 .6.1984-ah YMA chhang din a ni
- (3) YMA flag var leh flag dum lei a ni.
- (4) Khawlai tihfai, miharsa te tanpui, thlanmual kawng samfai leh kawng hrang hrang thawh thin a ni.



**1985**

Ni 5. 1.1985-ah hruaitu thlan that a ni a, chungte chu :

President : Pu C.Hrangluaia  
V.President : Pu H.Lawmkima  
Secretary : Tv. Lalhmingmawia  
Asst.Secretary : Pu Lalnghaka  
Treasurer : Pu R. Laihminga  
Fin.Secretary : Tv. Mc.Sangkhuma

**Hnathawh tlangpuite :**

- (1) Thlanmual leh a kawng samfai, khawlai dung thenfai, zunin siam leh miharsa te tanpui leh khawtlang tana thilul apiangte.
- (2) Thingsai ah YMA Tournament buatsaih a ni a, Khawhri Branch pawh kan kal ve.

**1986 :**

Ni 3.1.1986 ah hruaitu thlan that a ni a, chungte chu :-

President : Pu C. Hrangluaia  
Vice President : Tv. F.Lalhmingmawia  
Secretary : Tv. Lalhunthanga  
Asst.Secretary : Pu F. Vanhranga  
Treasurer : Pu R. Laihminga  
Fin.Secretary : Pu Lalnghaka

**Hnathawh tlangpuite :-**

- (1) Group No-6 YMA Tournament Khawhri ah nghah a ni a Khawhri VCP Pu F. Lahmachhuana'n a hawng. He YMA Tournament-ah hian Cherhlun YMA-in chak ber nihna an hauh.
- (2) Thlanmual leh a kawng samfai, khawlai thenfai, zunin siam mual laih leh tanpui ngaite tanpui leh khawtlang tana thilul thawh thin a ni.

**1987 :**

Ni 3.1 1987 -ah hruaitu thlan that a ni a, chungte chu :

President : Tv.F.Lalhmingmawia  
Vice President : Pu R. Laihminga  
Secretary : Pu Lalhunthanga  
Asst.Secretary : Pu F. Vanhranga  
Treasurer : Pu Lalnghaka  
Fin.Secretary : Pu Fic. Thangchungnunga

**Hnathawh tlangpuite :**

- 1) Kum 1987 ah hian YMA Chawbar thleng 60 lei a ni.
- 2) YMA Day ruai buatsaiha lawm a ni.
- 3) President Pu F. Lalhmingmawia khaw dang a a awm tak avangin kum lak lawh ah a aiawh turin Pu C. Hrangluaia thlan a ni a, Vice President-ah Pu F. Hrangluaia thlan a ni.

**1988 :**

Ni 4. 1. 1988 -ah hruaitu thlan that a ni a, chuta thlan chhuahte chu:-

President : Pu F.Hrangluaia  
V.President : Pu C. Hrangluaia  
Secretary : Pu Lalhunthanga  
Asst.Secretary : Pu F. Vanhranga  
Treasurer : Pu Lalnghaka  
Fin.Secretary : Tv. Biakliana

**Hnathawh tlangpuite :**

- (1) Pu Dengthuama in sak sak a ni.
- (2) Miharsa tanpui, khawlai tihfai, thlanmual leh a kawng samfai, mual siam, zunin siam leh tul dangte thawh a ni.

**1989 :**

Ni 8. 1.1989 ah hruaitu thlan that a ni a, chung te chu :

President : Pu C.Hrangluaia  
Vice President : Pu Langmawia  
Secretary : Pu Lalhunthanga  
Asst.Secretary : Pu F.Vanhranga  
Treasurer : Pu R.Lalhminga  
Fin.Secretary : Pu H. Biaksangpuia

**Hnathawh tlangpuite :**

1. Dt. 13.2. 1989 hian thlanmual kawng tlak lamah sawnin laih that nghal vek a ni.
2. YMA leh P.H.E Department tangkawpin Tarpho a mi tui Khawhri-ah an la thla.
3. Thlanmual samfai, khawlai tihfai, leh inhlawhfak leh miharsa te tanpui thin a ni.

**1990 :**

Ni 8.1. 1990 ah inthlan that a ni a, hruaitu thlan chhuah te chu hengte hi an ni.

President : Pu R.Laihminga  
V.President : Pu C.Hrangluaia  
Secretary : Pu Lalhunthanga  
Asst.secretary : Pu F. Vanhranga  
Treasurer : Pu H. Biaksangpuia  
Fin.Secretary : Tv.F.Lalhminguana

**Hnathawh tlangpuite :**

Khawlai tihfai, thlanmual leh a kawng samfai, zunin siam, miharsa zualte Lo thlawhsak leh tuldangte thawh a ni.

**1991 :**

Ni 3.1.1991-ah Hruaitu thlan thar a ni a, hruaituthlan te chu:

President : Pu R.Lalhminga  
Vice President : Pu Lalnghaka  
Secretary : Pu Biaksangpuia Hrahse  
Asst.secretary : Pu F.Vanhranga  
Treasurer : Tv. Lalzawmthanga  
Fin.Secretary : Pu Lalhunthanga

**Hnathawh tlangpuite :-**

Hun harsa engmah khawtlangin a tawk lova, YMA ten an hnathawh thin pangngai, Mual siam, miharsa te tanpui, Zunin siam leh khawtlang tana thil tuldangte thawh a ni.

**1992 :**

Ni 28.12.1991 ah kum thar (1992) a mi tur hruaitu thlan a ni a, thianchhuah te chu:-

President : Pu F.Lalhmachhuana  
Vice President : Pu C.Hrangluaia  
Secretary : Pu Lalengmawia  
Asst.Secretary : Pu F.Vanhranga  
Treasurer : NI.Lalmuansangi  
Fin.Secretary : Pu Lalhunthanga

**Hnathawh tlangpuite :**

- (i) Zunin siam, khawlai tihfai, kangmei chungchanga infuih leh meialh en, miharsa te tanpui, inhlawhfak te neih a ni.
- (ii) Ni 8.1.1992 ah YMA Khuang tha tak siam a ni.

1993 :

Ni 28.12.1992 ah kum thar 1993 a mi tur hruaitu thlan a ru thlan chhuahthe chu:-

President	: Pu C.Hrangluaia
Vice President	: Pu R.Lalhminga
Secretary	: Pu Lalengmawia
Asst.Secretary	: Pu F.Vanhranga
Treasurer	: Pu Lalhunthanga
Fin.Secretary	: Pu Biaksangpuia Hrahse

**Hnathawh tlangpuite:-**

Mi harsate tanpui, inhlawhfak, YMA Day hman, Thlanmual samfai, zunin siam, khawlai tihfai leh tuldangte thawh a ni.

1994 :

Ni 17.1.1994 ah hruaitu thlan that a ni a, chung hruaitu thlan that te chu:

President	: Pu Hc.Thanchungnunga
Vice President	: Pu F.Vanhranga
Secretary	: Pu Biaksangpuia Hrahse
Asst.Secretary	: Pu H.Lalruatkima
Treasurer	: Ni.Lalremliani
Fin.Secretary	: Tv.F.Lalhmingmuana

**Hnathawh tlangpuite:-**

- (1) Khawhri Branch YMA Pavilian sak nan Pu Mc.Lalrinthanga Khatla, Aizawl a miin sum engemawzat min pe a, sak a ni.
- (2) Miharsa te tanpui, zunin siam, Thlanmual siam, inhlawhfak te leh tuldangte thawh a ni.
- (3) Hemi kum hian Social Forestry neih a ni a, Melkhat-kawn leh Buhkangmual inkar, DRDA kawng chung Pawlbuk kawng inkar, 8 Hectare vela zau a ni.
- (4) Pu Biaksangpuia Hrahse, Secretary a boral avangin Pu Liankima Teacher M/S dah a ni.

1995 :

NI 6.1.1995 ah hruaitu thlan a ni a, chung hruaitu thlan te chu:-

President	: Pu Lalhunthanga
Vice President	: Pu C.Hrangluaia
Secretary	: Pu Lalengmawia
Asst.Secretary	: Tv.Hc.Vanlalhriata
Treasurer	: NI.Lalramengi
Fin.Secretary	: Tv.F.Lalhmingmuana

**Hnathawh tlangpuite:-**

- (1) Thlanmual insaka ni.
- (2) Ni 8.6.95 hian Pu Mc.Lalrinthanga'n P.A Set thar tha tak min pe.
- (3) Dt 16.5.95-ah Khawhri Branch YMA ten PA Set thar (Ahuja) 1 an lei.
- (4) Zunin siam, Thlanmual samfai leh a kawnglaih zau, khawlai dung thenfai, miharsate tanpui leh tuldangte thawh a ni.

1996 :

Ni 6.1.1996 ah hruaitu thlan that a ni a, chungte chu.

President	: Pu Hc.Thanchungnunga
Vice President	: Pu F.Vanhranga
Secretary	: Pu Lalengmawia
Asst.Secretary	: Pu Lalruatkima
Treasurer	: NI.Lalramengi
Fin.Secretary	: Pu Lalhunthanga

**Hnahtawh tlangpuite :**

- (1) Khawlai thenfai, YMA Day lawm leh Zima Uar Kum Programme hman, miharsa te tanpui leh tuldangte thawh a ni.
- (2) Zima uar kum bawhzui tha ber lawmman pahnihna Sub-Headquaters YMA huamchungah kan Branch in kan dawng.
- (3) Darmang set khat (1) lei a ni.
- (4) Petromax leh NO 2 doz. lei a ni.
- (5) Silpouline thar 2neih a ni.

**1997 :**

Ni 4.1.1997 ah hruaitu thar thlan that a nia, chung hruaitu thlan tharte chu:-

President : Pu Hc.Thanchungnunga  
Vice President : Pu F.Vanhranga  
Secretary : Pu Lalengmawia  
Asst.Secretary : Pu Lalruatkima  
Treasurer : Ni Lalramengi  
Fin.Secretary : Pu Lalhunthanga

**Hnathawh tlanguite :**

- (1) Mual bulah Zunin concrete-in siam a ni.
- (2) Mi harsate tanpui, mualsiam, khawlai thenfai, zima uar kum bawhzuina programme hman, YMA Day hmanleh khawtlang tana tul te thawh thin a ni.

**1998 :**

Ni 3.1.1998 ah hruaitu tharthlan that a ni a, hruitu thar te chu:

President : Pu F.Vanhranga  
V.President : Pu Hrangchung  
Secretary : Pu Hc.Vanlalhriata  
Asst.Secretary : Pu Lalengmawia  
Treasurer : Pu Lalhunthanga  
Fin.Secretary : Pu Lalruatkima

**Hnathawh tlanguite:**

- (1) Khawhri Branch YMA Library Sub-Committee din a ni.
- (2) Khawhri Branch YMA Cultural Sub-Committee din a ni.
- (3) Khawhri Lal, Pu Lalchhuma hriatrengna Lungphun a ni a, lungphun ni hian Pu Zakapa lung tur lak nghal a ni.
- (4) SDO (Power & Electricity) Hnabthial-in hruizen tha tak min pe.
- (5) Inhlawhfak, khawlai thenfai, zunin siam leh tuldangte thawh a ni.

**1999**

Ni 4.1.1999 ah Khawhri Branch YMA hruaitu tur thlan leh a ni a, chuta thlan chuahte chu hengte hi an ni:-

President : Pu Hc.Thanchungnunga  
V.President : Pu F.Lalhmachhuana  
Secretary : Pu Lalengmawia  
Asst.Secretary : Pu Hc.Vanlalhriata  
Treasurer : Pu Lalhunthanga  
Fin.Ssecretary : Pu Lahrimgheta

**Hnathawh tlangpuite:-**

- (1) YMA Zunin 1 concrete-in siam a ni.
- (2) Khawhri khaw history chhui mek a ni a, Literature Sub-Committee kutah dah a ni a, a bu a siam tum a ni. He lehkhabu siam hi YMA President leh Literature Sub-Committee Chairman ni bawk Pu Hc. Thangchungnung ho a siam a ni.

Kum tir lam a la nih avangin hnathawh record tur a la awm vak lo.

**2000 A.D**

President	: Pu Hc. Thangchungnunga
Vice President	: Pu C. Hrangluaia
Secretary	: Pu Hc. Vanlalhriata
Asst. Secretary	: Pu Lalengmawia
Treasurer	: NI. Lalramengi
Fin. Secretary	: Pu Lalhunthanga
Senior Adviser	: 1. Pu Langmawia, 2. Pu Lalnghaka

**KUM 1978- 1999 CHHUNGA KHAWHRI MHIP DINHMUN  
TLANGPUI TE**

**1978 :**

Awle, Khawhri Branch Y.M.A te chanchin kan khawhri khua chu luah a lo nihna dan kan ziak lang tawh a, khawtlangah harsatna hrang hrang a lo awm thei ta a. Chuvangin v/c incharge te leh Y.M.A te chuan MHIP chu din ngei tha a hriatna an lo nei ta a, tichuan dt. 28.4.1978 zanah Khawhri Branch MHIP chu a lo ppiang chhuak ve ta a ni.

**An hruaitu hmasate:**

President	: Pi Thanghliri
Vice President	: Pi Thanzawni
Secretary	: NI. Lalkhumi
Asst. Secretary	: Pi Liankaii
Treasurer	: NI Lalkungi
Fin. Secretary	: Pi Chamliani

Member zawng zawng hi tunah chuan 24 an ni.

**Hnathawh tlangpuite :**

Khawhri MHIP te chuan an Pawl kal zel dan tur leh hmanraw pawimawh te leh a huhova hnathawh dan te leh thil tul dang a piang thawkin hun an rawn hmang tan ta a ni.

**1979 - 1980 :**

Kan sawi tawh angin Mizoram chu rambuai a la ni reng thova. Engkawng mah hi zawh a chakawm lova, nun hi a hrehawm êm êm a ni. Chuvangin MHIP lam tepawh tluang taka kal harsatna a awm thei fo thina ni. Hetiang hi anih avangin kum 1979-1980 kum hnih chhung hi chu i thlanna nei lovin kan hruaitu ngai te hina min hruai se tih a awm a vangin kum 2 chhung chu heng a hnuai amite hian min hruai a ni.

President	: Pi Thanghliri
Vice President	: Pi Thanzawni
Secretary	: Nl. Lalkhumi
Asst. Secretary	: Pi Liankaii
Treasurer	: Nl. Lalkungi
Fin. Secretary	: Pi Chamliani

Kum 1979 - 1980 hian kum harsatna dang engmah a awm lova. MHIP te chuan chaklo takin an Pawl an kai hruai hram hram a ni.

**1981:**

Kum 1981 kum chhunga Khawhri Branch MHIP hruaitute;

President	: Pi Manthangi
Vice President	: Pi Thanghliri
Secretary	: Nl. Zalawmi
Asst. Secretary	: Pi Chamliani
Treasurer	: Hrangmawii
Fin. Secretary	: Pi Liankaii

In thlan hun 3.5.1981 Sunday.

Hnathawh tlangpuite :

1. Kum 1981 atang khan Khawhri MHIP te chuan kumtin May ni 5-ah inthlan ni tawh rawh se tiin thu an dah.
2. Pawl thatna turin nasa takin hna an thawk a, khawtlang thatna turin an thawk baw a, tin, Pawl enkawl nan an inhlawhfa bawk.
3. Chhiatni thatniah Chawbar thleng hi inlawmpui nan emaw inral nan inhlalan ni ve tawh rawh se tiin an rel.

**1982 :**

Ni 16.3.1982-ah Khawhri Branch MHIP te chu inthlangin hengte hi hruaitu atan thlan te an ni:

President	: Pi Manthangi
Vice President	: Pi Thanghliri
Secretary	: Nl. Zalawmi
Asst. Secretary	: Pi Chamliani
Treasurer	: Nl. Hrangmeni
Fin. Secretary	: Pi Liankaii



**1983 :**

Ni 13.2.1983-ah MHIP hruaitute inthlana ni a, hengte hi thlan chhuah an ni.

President	: Pi Manthangi
Vice President	: Nl. Hrangmeni
Secretary	: Pi Vanlalremi
Asst. Secretary	: Pi Liankaii
Treasurer	: Ri Thanghliri
Fin. Secretary	: Pi Lalkhumi

Thiltih te:

Ni 17.1.1983-ah MHIP General Headquarters zawmna Fee pe-in an zawm.

**1984 :**

Ni 27.5.1984-ah MHIP hruaitu an inthlang a, hengte hi thlan an ni.

President	: Pi Manthsngi
Vice President	: Pi Hrangmeni
Secretary	: Pi Vanlalremi
Asst. Secretary	: Pi Liankaii
Treasurer	: Pi Thanzawni
Fin. Secretary	: Pi Chamliani

Thiltih te:

1. Ni 6.7.1984-ah vawikhatna leh a hmasa ber atan MHIP Day an hman.
2. Pu Vanlalnghaka MLA-in Khawhri MHIP te Dekchi a pe.

**1985 :**

Kum 1985-a Khawhri Branch MHIP hruaitute:

President	: Pi Manthangi
Vice President	: Nl. Hrangmeni
Secretary	: Vanlalthnemi
Asst. Secretary	: Pi Liankaii
Treasurer	: Pi Thanzawni
Fin. Secretary	: Pi Chamliani

**1986:**

Hemi kum hian harsatna engemaw a vangin an inthlang ta lo a ni a wm e. Engmah hriat a ni lo.

1987:

Dt. 1.6.1989-ah MHIP te an inthlanga hengte hi hruaitu te an ni:

President	: Pi Thanghliri
Vice President	: Pi Liankaii
Secretary	: Ni. Hrangliani
Asst. Secretary	: Pi Lianzuali
Treasurer	: Pi Lalrinawmi
Fin. Secretary	: Pi Chamliani

1988 :

Ni 16.6.1988-ah hruaitu an inthlanga hengte hi an ni.

President	: Pi Thanghliri
Vice President	: Pi Manthangi
Secretary	: Pi Lalrinawmi
Asst. Secretary	: Pi Hrangliani
Treasurer	: Pi Chamliani
Fin. Secretary	: Pi Liankaii

1989

Inthlan awm lova, kum 1988 hruaitute rin leh vek an ni.

1990 :

Inthlan ni 6.5.1990

President	: Pi Thanghliri
Vice President	: Pi Thanzawmi
Secretary	: Pi Lalrinawmi
Asst. Secretary	: Pi Chawiliani
Treasurer	: Ni Liankaii
Fin. Secretary	: Pi Lalthangi

1991 – 1992 :

Hemi kum hian an inthlang lova, kum 1990 amite rin an ni.

1993 :

Inthlan ni 17.1.1993

President	: Pi Thanghliri
Vice President	: Pi Liankaii
Secretary	: Pi Vanlaldami
Asst. Secretary	: Pi Lalrinawmi
Treasurer	: Ni Lalkhumi
Fin. Secretary	: Pi Rochamliani

Thilthleng te :

Kum 1993 hian Social Welfare Department hruaiah Balwadi  
din a ni a, Worker - Pi Rochamliani, Helper - Ni. Lalpianthangi.

**1994: Inthlan ni - 17.1.1994**

President	: Pi Vanlaldami
V.President	: Pi Thanghliri
Secretary	: Pi Lalrinawmi
Asst.Secretary	: Pi Lalthanchhungi
Treasurer	: Pi Lalkhumi
Fin.Secretary	: Pi Rochamliani

**Thil thleng te :-**

(1) Hemi kum hian englai maha kan theih nghilh hauh loh tur leh hriat reng tur chu a lo inherchhuak ta a. Dt.12-14 October-ah Hnahtial Block huam chhungah MHIP Football Tournament buatsaih a ni a, Khawhri chhung a nih avangin tel ve ngei tumin an in buatsaih nasa hle. Tichuan Hnahtial Mualzaupui maiah chuan inkhelh hona chu an nei ta a. He inkhelh ropui leh hmuhnawm tak mai hi mipui pawhin an hlut in entu an tam thei hle. Pathian khawngaihna azarah Khawhri MHIP te chu an tumpui te hneh chho zelin Hnahtial Bazar nen Final an khel ta a. Vanneih thil thu nge thiam ve vang hrim hrim pawh hriat lohin Khawhri Branch MHIP te chu Hnahtial Block huam chhungah Champion nihna ropui tak an la ta a ni.

He Tournament ah hian Khawhri Branch MHIP member Pi Lalchandami chu Best Player atan thlan a ni a, Dekchi lawmman atan a dawng nghe nghe a ni. He Tournament -a Champion nihna hi ropui taka ruai nen lawm a ni.

**1995 : Inthlan hun 4. 1. 1995**

President	: Pi Thanghliri
Vice President	: Pi Vanlaldami
Secretary	: Pi Lalthanchhungi
Asst.Secretary	: Pi Lalrinawmi
Treasurer	: Pi Lalkhumi
Fin.Secretary	: Pi Rochamliani

**1996 : Inthlan hun - 21. 1. 1996**

President	: Pi Vanlaldami
V.President	: Pi Thanghliri
Secretary	: Pi Lalthanchhungi
Asst.Secretary	: Pi Lianmawii
Treasurer	: Pi Lalkhumi
Fin.Secretary	: Pi Lalrinawmi

**Thil tihte :**

- (1) Hemi kum hian khawtlang thatna turin Y.M.A, MHIP, VC leh Kohhran pawl hrang hrang nen zu khap a ni a, ensan rel a ni. Ensan erawh chu tumah an awm lo.
- (2) Social welfare department hnuaiah Iodine chi pawimawhna training turin Nl. Lalchuailevi tirh a ni.

**1997 : Inthlan hun- 19. 1. 1997**

President : Pi Thanghliri  
V.President : Pi Manthangi  
Secretary : Pi Lalthanchhungi  
Asst.Secretary : Pi Vanlaldami  
Treasurer : Pi Lalkhumi  
Fin.Secretary : Pi Lalrinawmi

Hemi kum hian MHIP te chuan an member thi te chu Rs.50 hutawk in ral thin nise tih an passed.

**1998 : Inthlan hun - 17. 2. 1998**

President : Pi Thanhnuni  
Vice President : Pi Thansangi  
Secretary : Pi Lianmawii  
Asst.Secretary : Pi Lalthanchhungi  
Treasurer : Pi Lalkhumi  
Fin.Secretary : Pi Lalrinawmi

**Thil tihte:-**

Khawhri Branch MHIP te chuan Khawhri Branch Y.M.A hnenah Benches 6 leh Desk 5 a thlawn in an pe.

**1999 : Inthlan hun - 4.1. 1999 Hruaitu te :-**

President : Pi Thanghliri  
Vice President : Pi Manthangi  
Secretary : Pi Lianmawii  
Asst.Secretary : Pi Lalthanchhungi  
Treasurer : Pi Lalrinawmi  
Fin.Secretary : Pi Vanlaldami.

**BUNG 8****KHAWHRI KHUA EI LEH BAR  
DINHMUN TLANGPUI (EI LEH BAR)**

Khawhri khua ei leh bar din hmun kan sawi hmian, a ram awmdan leh dinhmun tlen sawi hmasa ila.

**A awmna leh ramri te :-**

Khawhri khua hi Hnahtial atanga chhimchhak deuh 17Kms a hla a awm a a ni a, a ramri dep a ram awmte chu: Khawchhak lamah Cherhlon leh Thingsai, Thlang Imah Aithur, hmar lamah Tarpho leh chhim lamah Muallianpui leh Lungleng te an ni.

**A ram leilung awmdan tlangpui :**

Khawhri ram zawng zawng hmun thuma thena hmun hnih vel hi Mautak hmun a ni a, Ngaw chbah tha tak te pawh a awm. a ram hi ram tha tak buh leh bal chinna atana tha tak tlangram lei (Mountain Soil) a ni a, Ram zim angreng tak Square Kilometer 100 vela zau a ni.

**Ei leh bar chungchang:**

Khawhri khua hi a dintih atanga tun thleng (1999) hian Buh leh balah khaw intodelh khua a ni a, kum chhiat kum te a nih loh chuan pur hcawh ngai lovin a awm thei a ni. Mizoram hi rasm naupang tak niin Sumchang thlai (Cash Crops) te hi uar lemlo tak kan ni a. Tunhma kum 100 vel liam taah phei chuan hralh turin thlai hi kan chinglo tih theih a ni. Hetiang anih a vang hian Khawhri khua pawh hian Sumchang thlai hi a ching ngai lo a ni. Khawhri hian kan eizawma bulpui ber chu tlangram lo neih, kumtina insawn kual ngai (Shifting Cultivation) chi a ni. Leilet nei pawh tlem chu an awm.

Buh hi thlai chin pui ber (Chief crop) a ni a. Buh bakah chuan Bal, Pangbal, Kawlbahra, Sawhthing, Fu, Fanghma, Dawnfawh, Hmazil, Vaimim, Maian, Bawrhaisiabe, Berul, Samtawk, Bawkbawn Antam leh thildang te an ni. Ram a that em a vangin khawilaiah pawh heng thlai te hi an tha em em vek a, kum khat lo neihah hian thahnem tham taka hralh chhuah tham a thar thin. Tunhnai kum 1996 a tang mai khan Hmarcha hi sum lakluhna

ber ani ta a, kumtin hmarcha man aṭang hian cheng nuaih thuam aṭang anuaih nga vel chu a lut ta a ni. Buh hi chaw a rin pui ber anih angin, kum chhiat kum leh Ṭampui kum tihlohah chuan mahni intodelh thei khawpin an thar ṭhin. Khawhri khua ei leh bar a aintodelhna chhan ber chu, Lal leh Upa te leh khawtlang hruaitute fel vang a ni. Buh kham thlo chhuak ngei tura inzirtima leh in fuihna a nasa êm êm a ni.

Khawhri khua din tih aṭang tun thleng hian kumtin buh tam tak tak thlo chhuak thei pa an awm ṭeuh ṭhin. Lalchhuma Lal lai hian Bawng(L) Lalupa pawhin Buh kawt 3000 a thlo chhuak. buh sang thlo chhuak hi Mizo dân-in kumti a zawn zat zat a Kawt (Ṭin 4 zel hi Kawt a ni) 100 kum 10 thar thei a ni a. Buh Kawt sangthum (Ṭin 12,000) thlawh chhuah theih chu turu tak a ni. Pu Lalsanga(L) te chhungkua pawh an vanglai chuan Kawt 200 aṅga 400 te hi chu an thar reng mai a ni. Sawi sen vek chi a ni lo va, Mautlawn zawn, Silai zawn leh Tuha zawn te hi nei an awm nawk ṭhin. Tunhnu hian hmanlai anga Buh thar tam tak tak hi chu an awm ta meuh lo va, amaherawh chu Kawt 150, 100 tih bawr vel hi chu thar an awm nawk tho va, khaw intodelh tak a ni.

Lal hunlaiah chuan Lal Buhchhuh hi a tam thei hle a, mirethei leh hmeithai te tan pawha thlamuan thlak thei hle ṭhin. Zakapa, Khawhri lal chhung khan Buhkang mual kan tih takah sawn Buh za tam tak Bawrsap Marliana (C.S. Murray) thupek-in sipai ten an hal a, Buh nasa takin a kang chhia a, tumthleng hian Buh kang chu lei chhunggrilah hmuh tur a la awm. C.S. Murray-in Buh a hal tir kum hi 1872 vel a ni a. hemi an buh hal lo hawng lam hi Zakapa leh a khua ten an lo lambun a, Marliana leh a sipai te chu baklengin an tlanche nghe nghe a ni.

Buh leh bala intodelh hian khawtlang dinhmunah nasa takin kawngro a su a, ei leh bar a awmlah chuan khua a nuam lova, In leh lo pawh a chbe ṭhin. Khawhri khua hi a phutawkah chuan In leh lo pawh mawihnai ve tak a ni. Zakapa hnua lo Lal Lalchhuma pawhin khuang a chawi a ni.

Kum 1966 aṭangin Mizoram chu rambuai a lo ni a, In leh lo tam tak hal chhiat a ni a, khaw tam tak sawi khawm ani baw k a,

Khawri khua pawh hnahthialah sawikhawm a ni a. Kum 1972 atangin Khawri hmun luah leh a ni a, herni khaw hmun luah leh hnu atang pawh hian khaw intodelh tak khua a ni a, Khawhri khua intodelhna hnar tha tak pakhat chu VAIHLO a ni. Khawhri ramah hian Vaihlo a tha duh em em a, a tui pawh a tui duh hle a, Khawhri Vaihlo hi miin an lei duh bik a, Vaihlo tui manglo pawh hi zuar se Khawhri Vaihlo tih tawh chuan an lei duh em em zel a ni. in tinin Vaihlo hi chin a ni a, hei hi kan intodelhna hnar ber pakhat a ni bawk. Tin, ranvulh lam pang hi tunhma chuan Sial pawh a tam thei hle thin. Bawng, Vawk, Ui leh Ar hi an ran vulh thin te an ni a. Mahni khaw intodelh tur khawp chuan heng ran te hi a awm a ni.

Kum 1972 atangin Khawhri khaw hmun hi luah leh a ni a, chuta tanga ram neih (lo-a neih) indawt dan chu hetiang hi a ni.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1972 - Khawbul vel ram  | 1987 - Thangur ram inlam  |
| 1973 - Ngawizawl  | 1988 - Thlanvawng reh kawn<br>leh Muallungthu tlak lam.                     |
| 1974 - Tlaklam hnai   | 1989 - Saisih leh Hrui zau  |
| 1975 - Tluanghmunga Lung<br>(Tarphe ram)                                      | 1990 - Lungsum, Leipui awih<br>leh Kai lanna                                |
| 1976 - Sihpui   | 1991 - Hmawngkawn leh<br>Sabual   |
| 1977 - Thlanvawng rek kawn  | 1992 - Tlangcheng   |
| 1978 - Lungsum, Leipui awih   | 1993 - Thlanvawng reh kawn,<br>muallungthu tlak lam leh<br>Chhuah lam       |
| 1979 - Thangur  | 1994 - Tlaklam hnai   |
| 1980 - Hmawngkawn   | 1995 - Ngawi zawl, Pual-<br>khawia zawn mual, Lal<br>hak leh Lalmauhak mual |
| 1981 - Tlangcheng   | 1996 - Khawthlir kawn ram lam   |
| 1982 - Chhuahsan  | 1997 - Khawthlir kawn in lam  |
| 1983 - Buhkang mual, Pawl-<br>bawk, Kawngphei tui<br>ram leh la hmun lui hnar | 1998 - Sihpui leh Thangur   |
| 1984 - Ngawi zawl, Pual-<br>khawia zawn mual leh<br>Lal mauhak mual           | 1999 - Thangur  |
| 1985 - Tlaklam hnai   | 2000 - Hmawngkawn   |
| 1986 - Sihpui leh Thangur   |   |

## **Commissionerate of Rural Development Zokhaw Hmasawna Hnukpui**

**Kum 10 kalta chhunga Rural Development-in  
Zokhaw mipui tan a hnathawh tlangpui :-**

- 1. Zokhaw hmun hrang hrangah Community Hall 583 sak tawh a ni. Special Hall 4 sak mek a ni bawk.**
- 2. Tuikhur RCC-in 521 a siam.**
- 3. Vantlang Zun In tha tak 42 a siam.**
- 4. Khaw kar kawng Jeep kal theihna Km. 244 sial zawh a ni.**
- 5. Inkal pawhna kawng (bredle path) Km. 1356 dawh a ni.**
- 6. Lui leh Kawr kanin lei (Suspension Bridge) 152 dawh zawh a ni.**
- 7. Culvert 77 siam a ni.**
- 8. Khelmual khaw 202-ah siamsak a ni.**
- 9. Rangva inchung neilo chhungkaw 21,548 hnenah rangva bundle 4 zel pek a ni tawh.**
- 10. N.L.U.P. hmagin P.D. Block 12-ah chhungkua 54,896 tanpui tawh an ni.**
- 11. Special Development Scheme hmangin Aizawl leh Lunglei khawpui chhunga mirethei chhungkua 19,163 tanpui an ni.**
- 12. Thing hman tlem zawk nan thuk chhungkaw 22,485 siamsak an ni a. Thuk chawisawn theih chi 7,050 sem chhuah a ni.**

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**Commissionerate of Rural Development**



## HRISELNA & HLIMNA

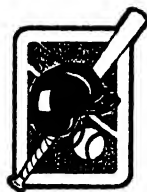
Zuk leh hmuam, Ruihhlo laka i  
fate an fihlim theih nan, an infiamna  
hmanraw lei nan i sum ui suh. Zuk  
leh hmuam, ruihhlo laka fihlim hi  
mahni leh chhungkaw hlimn a ni.

Infiamna hmanraw tha tak tak  
tlawm taka zawrhna hmunah i duh  
zawng han lei rawh le.

**F. Z. SPORTSTAR**

Hnahtial Bazar

Ph : 32009





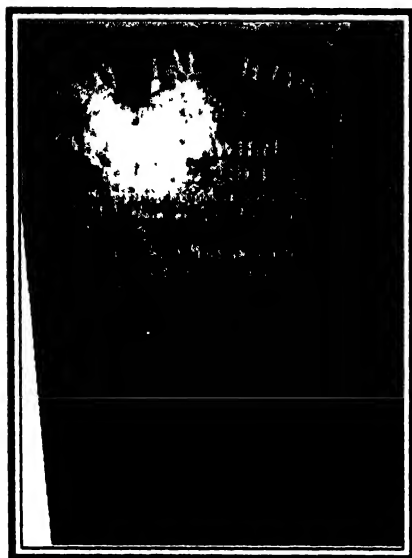
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